OVERVIEW

- Between January to October 2019, an estimated 7.42 million people were reached at least once with some form of humanitarian assistance, including over 91,000 people through 3 inter-agency convoys, two to Rukban and one to Menbij. On average, 3.3 million people received some form of humanitarian assistance on a monthly basis.
- Response efforts have seen an increase in the past two month with 4.1 million people reached in September and 3.96 in October.
- 40.7% of this response was delivered to areas of most acute need (which host an estimated 40% of people in need); 23.7% of the response was delivered to areas with major needs (which host an estimated 42% of people in need); and 35.6% of the response was delivered to other areas of lower severity and include life-saving activities (e.g.: vaccination campaigns, nutrition screening and water provision) to reduce excess morbidity and mortality.

Inter-sector reach

- **3.02M** Severity >3
- **1.76M** Severity =3
- **2.64M** Severity <3

Inter-sector reach vs PIN by severity level**

- **3.02M** PIN Severity >3
- **1.76M** PIN Severity =3
- **2.64M** PIN Severity <3

Communities reached & not reached by severity of needs

- **3,151** People reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors (Food & Agriculture, ERL (Direct), WASH (Life-Saving), NFI (Core), Shelter, Education, & Nutrition) taking the highest sector per community. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered. The inter-sector and sector analysis is conducted with the PMR 2019 severity scale.
- **7.42M** People reached at least once with humanitarian assistance based on highest reach by sectors and community.

Limitations:
- The reporting of "people reached" does not convey the type, scale and quality of assistance and services people in need have received. The information does not include the Syrian Arab Red Crescent assistance that is not funded by the UN and INGOs. The data does not reflect International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) assistance.
- Figures reflected are indicative and subject to change and overwrites previous monthly figures as appropriate.
Between January to October 2019, 5.10 million protection interventions were implemented with 56% of the protection response delivered to areas of most acute need.

Around 4.23 million people received food assistance at least once with 74% of the response in areas of most acute need and a further 20% in areas of major needs.

69% of nutrition assistance, 65% of education and 51% of the WASH response were to areas of most acute need.

There were over 10 million medical procedures during the reporting period, with 34% of the response in areas of most acute need and 48% in areas of major needs. Health facilities in areas of lower severity of need, such as in governorate capitals, also provide key health services to people from high severity need areas. Same applies for protection facilities.

### Reach by Sector by Severity

#### Nutrition

- **Severity<3:** 69%
- **Severity=3:** 74%
- **Severity>3:** 65%

#### Food & Agriculture

- **Severity<3:** 21%
- **Severity=3:** 51%
- **Severity>3:** 60%

#### Education

- **Severity<3:** 19%
- **Severity=3:** 60%
- **Severity>3:** 14%

#### WASH Life saving

- **Severity<3:** 27%
- **Severity=3:** 59%
- **Severity>3:** 27%

#### WASH (Facilities)

- **Severity<3:** 22%
- **Severity=3:** 26%
- **Severity>3:** 22%

#### SRAL (Direct)

- **Severity<3:** 13%
- **Severity=3:** 13%
- **Severity>3:** 13%

#### Shelter

- **Severity<3:** 24%
- **Severity=3:** 62%
- **Severity>3:** 62%

#### NFI-Overall Reach

- **Severity<3:** 39%
- **Severity=3:** 58%
- **Severity>3:** 55%

#### Treatment Courses

- **Severity<3:** 18%
- **Severity=3:** 25%
- **Severity>3:** 20%

#### Medical Procedures

- **Severity<3:** 48%
- **Severity=3:** 48%
- **Severity>3:** 29%

#### Protection

- **Severity<3:** 13%
- **Severity=3:** 19%
- **Severity>3:** 25%

#### Risk Education

- **Severity<3:** 20%
- **Severity=3:** 20%
- **Severity>3:** 17%

#### Child Protection

- **Severity<3:** 20%
- **Severity=3:** 20%
- **Severity>3:** 17%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>WASH</th>
<th>ER&amp;L</th>
<th>Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>2.67M</strong> beneficiaries</td>
<td><strong>2.58M</strong> beneficiaries</td>
<td><strong>235k</strong> beneficiaries</td>
<td><strong>10.16M</strong> Medical procedures</td>
<td><strong>8.70M</strong> Treatment courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education
- **Reach by severity**
  - **Severity 3**: 22%
  - **Severity 2**: 13%
  - **Severity 1**: 65%

### WASH
- **Reach by severity**
  - **Severity 3**: 22%
  - **Severity 2**: 27%
  - **Severity 1**: 51%

### ER&L
- **Reach by severity**
  - **Direct**: 59%
  - **Indirect**: 19%
  - **Mixed Reach**: 22%

### Health
- **Reach by severity**
  - **Medical Procedures**: 34%
  - **Treatment Courses**: 18%
  - **Total Interventions**: 48%

### Notes:
- Food assistance includes food baskets, bread/wheat flour, cash/vouchers, lifesaving and emergency food rations. As well as agricultural inputs, small-scale food production, livestock asset restoration, animal health, income generating activities, provision of services and rehabilitation of relevant infrastructure.
- Protection figures represent the total number of distinct protection interventions conducted through the sector’s prevention, response and capacity building activities. The overall protection interventions in this product also include achievements in Child Protection (CP), Gender-Based Violence (GBV) and Risk Education (RE).
- For health, given the challenges the sector faces in measuring individual beneficiaries, the indicator for the number of medical procedures is used as an aggregate indicator that serves as a proxy measure for overall progress in health service delivery in Syria (medical procedures are an aggregate indicator that includes outpatient consultations at primary health care units and hospitals, number of referral cases, mental health consultations, trauma cases, persons with disabilities supported and deliveries by a skilled birth attendant).