CONTEXT

In February, daily shelling in northwest Syria continued to impact communities and cause civilian casualties, mostly concentrated on areas around frontlines. Further casualties were also reported from incidents caused by improvised explosive devices (IEDs) and explosive remnants of war (ERW), including the death of one humanitarian worker and the injury of another as a result of a vehicle-borne improvised explosive device (VBIED).

The value of the Syrian Pound (SYP) deteriorated significantly in February, reaching historical lows that were some 20 percent weaker than the month prior. The devaluation of the SYP continues to increase the prices of goods and services, while many commodities such as fuel, bread, transport, electricity and telecommunications services are commonly priced in Turkish Lira (TRY), making it difficult for people without access to TRY to buy these commodities. The dire economic situation continued to impact households as they struggled to meet their basic needs. The number of confirmed new COVID-19 cases continued to decline in February, with the number of associated deaths increasing by some 2 per cent. The Bab Al Hawa border crossing continued to be closed to individual crossings every weekend in February as a result of the COVID-19 related weekend lockdowns implemented across Turkey; humanitarian and commercial crossings continued unimpeded.

As of February, more than 2.7 million people were displaced in northwest Syria, of whom some 1.6 million live in IDP camps. HNAP reports that some 15,339 displacements were recorded in February, primarily from the Dana, Salqin, Maaret Tamsrin, Ariha and Idleb subdistricts, while the Bubul, Maaret Tamsrin, and Dana sub-districts received most new arrivals. Some 1,545 displaced people reportedly returned to their place of origin in northwest Syria in February, primarily to Ehsem in Idleb governorate, followed by Ziyara and Jisr-Ash-Shugur.

INTER-SECTOR COVERAGE

People reached in Feb-2021

2.06 Million

31% People reached in 2021

Interventions in Feb-2021

1.14 Million

18% Protection interventions

82% Medical Procedures

People reached by month

Interventions by month

The count of people reached may include duplicate count of same people assisted by more than one type of activities within a sector.

The boundaries shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.
## SECTOR SUMMARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
<th>Sub-districts Reported</th>
<th>Number of organizations</th>
<th>People reached by</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health (medical procedures)</td>
<td>931K</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>380K 9K 14K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection (interventions)</td>
<td>211K</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>59K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Protection (CP)</td>
<td>111K</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>20K 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender-based violence (GBV)</td>
<td>29K</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>15K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WASH /SO2(Direct beneficiaries)</td>
<td>987K</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>229K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSL /Food Baskets</td>
<td>1,894K</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>564K 1,130K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSL /Livelihood</td>
<td>144K</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>57K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>89K</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>32K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education cumulative since Jan-2021</td>
<td>400K</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>123K 21K 15K 48K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>105K</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFI</td>
<td>237K</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>87K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Recovery cumulative since Jan-2021</td>
<td>67K</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>24K 1K 7K 1K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCM /IDPs Assisted</td>
<td>1,209K</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>253K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCM /IDPs Tracked</td>
<td>19K</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7K 40 12K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The chart above provides a visual representation of the number of people reached by different sectors, with a breakdown by region. For example, in the Health (medical procedures) sector, 380K people were reached in Aleppo, 9K in Al-Hasakeh, and 14K in 91K. The chart includes data for other sectors such as Education, Shelter, and Nutrition, with similar breakdowns by region.
Since the beginning of the year (January 2021), 48 Early Recovery partners reached 66,876 direct beneficiaries in 42 subdistricts and 123 communities. In particular, 34,227 directly benefitted from short-term work opportunities provided, 15,226 benefitted from the entrepreneurship support provided and 5,343 benefitted from the vocational and skills training provided. The remaining ERL activities mainly focused on rehabilitation of access to basic utilities from which 5,200 benefitted in 1,020 households and basic housing repair support from which 3,600 directly benefitted.
In February 2021, a total of 1,893,540 beneficiaries were reached with food baskets (through in kind, cash or voucher); 326,040 beneficiaries reached with emergency food rations (RTFs [ready to eat rations], cooked meals and one-off food basket); 432,213 beneficiaries reached with mixed food items, 2,111,707 beneficiaries reached with bread/flour distribution.

FSL Cluster reached in February 2021, 23,301 beneficiaries with agriculture and livelihoods.
Syrian Arab Republic: Cross-border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey - February 2021

### Shelter

**People Reached**

**0.10 Million**

- **6%**  | 200,000
- **5%**  | 30,000
- **28%** | 1,153
- **61%** | 1,029

Shelter cluster provided rental assistance, construction materials/tools, emergency shelter kits (e.g., tents) and emergency shelter; also rehabilitation of private housing and collective centers. Moreover, shelter cluster provided information/counselling on housing, land & property rights.

### NFI

**People Reached**

**0.24 Million**

- **23%**  | 588,000
- **19%**  | 476,000
- **27%**  | 1,153
- **31%**  | 1,029

NFI cluster provided NFI kits (in-kind, cash, voucher) and training of stakeholders on resilience oriented NFI skills and capacities.

---

#### People Reached by Sector Severity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity(1-2)</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug</td>
<td>5/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There is a possibility that there may be some duplication or overlap in the number of people reached in these activities.

#### Main activities

- Provision of emergency shelter: 33,789
- Support to sustainably repair/rehabilitate housing and related community/public infrastructure and facilities to owners/tenants/host families: 65,132
- Rehabilitation of collective centres and transitional shelters: 5,815

#### People reached by funding source

- People reached by funding source: 100%
- UN: 33,789
- NGO: 65,132
- UN/NGO: 5,815

#### People reached by sector severity

- Severity(1-2): 33,789
- Severity(3): 65,132
- Severity(4-5): 5,815

- People reached by sector severity: 100%
- Severity(1-2): 2K
- Severity(3): 141K
- Severity(4-5): 92K

There is a possibility that there may be some duplication or overlap in the number of people reached in these activities.
WASH /SO2 (Direct beneficiaries)

People Reached

**0.99 Million**

- 31% Cash
- 27% Voucher
- 20% Cash & Voucher in response
- 22% People reached by funding source

WASH cluster reached beneficiaries with water provision via existing networks, water trucking and private boreholes, household water treatments, maintenance/ cleanings of communal sewage, construction or rehabilitation of communal latrines and household. Solid waste management, hygiene kits distribution, hygiene promotion and vector control. Assistance was provided at the community, camp, collective center and school levels.

People Reached

**0.09 Million**

- 68% Cash
- 0% Voucher
- 16% Cash
- 16% Other Modalities

In Feb 2021, 31 Nutrition Cluster partners provided life-saving nutrition services covering 223 communities in 34 sub-districts. The delivery platforms were both static sites and 105 Rapid Response Teams (RRTs). Those reached included: treatment of 375 cases of severe acute malnutrition (SAM), 1,179 cases of moderate acute malnutrition (MAM) among children 6-59 months, and 1,373 cases of acutely malnourished pregnant and lactating women (PLW); 22,361 children 6-35 months received lipid-based nutrient supplement (LNS) for prevention of chronic and acute malnutrition; 54,674 mothers and caregivers were reached with messages and counselling on appropriate infant and young child feeding in emergencies (IYCF-E).

Nutrition
**Syrian Arab Republic: Cross-border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey - February 2021**

### Protection /Gender-based violence (GBV)

**People Reached**

**0.03 Million**

- **81%**
- **16%**
- **2%**
- **1%**

During the month of February, the GBV SC Coordination Team finalized the GBV SC Annual Workplan and the Half-Year GBV SC Capacity Building workplan for the year 2021. Both workplans were shared with the GBV SC members and added to the GBV SC welcoming/orientation package. GBV SC Coordination Team also finalized the GBV SC Awareness Raising Tool Kit review and update and shared it with the GBV SC members for their feedback and endorsement. A workshop was also conducted in Idlib to discuss the changes and collect feedback from field supervisors. On the cash and GBV Taskforce, the first draft of the joint SOPs has been shared with the task force members, and a joint effort to map the risks of GBV in the provision of cash and vouchers assistance was discussed during the monthly meeting of the task force.

### Protection /Child Protection (CP)

**Interventions**

**0.11 Million**

- **9%**
- **7%**
- **35%**
- **49%**

This reporting period has been characterized by persistence of child protection concerns in North West, aggravated by COVID19 pandemic and its global crisis. Despite limitations in an increasingly restrictive operational environment, child protection partners delivered, while incorporating where possible COVID prevention messages and messages on childcare in times of isolation and unpredictability. Therefore, partners have continued providing child protection case management services, parenting programmes, PSS group activities and child protection recreational activities, in addition to child protection-related training, through online platforms.

### People Reached by Funding Source

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### People Reached by Sector Severity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>2K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4-5)</td>
<td>27K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Activities

- **Community-based child protection, including psychosocial support and parenting programmes - CP2**
  - **108,551**
- **Specialized child protection services - CP1**
  - **2,156**
- **Human resource capacity to respond to child protection concerns - CP3**
  - **162**

### Interventions by Funding Source

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Interventions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN/NGO</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Interventions by Sector Severity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity</th>
<th>Interventions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1-2)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>6K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4-5)</td>
<td>105K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Syrian Arab Republic: Cross-border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey - February 2021

**CCCM /IDPs Assisted**

**1.21 Million**

- **31%**
- **27%**
- **20%**
- **22%**

CCCM cluster tracked 18,623 IDPs and has coordinated the provision of lifesaving multi-sectoral response to 1,208,996 IDPs in Feb 2021.

**IDPs Reached**

**IDPs Tracked**

**0.02 Million**

- **31%**
- **27%**
- **20%**
- **22%**

CCCM cluster tracked 18,623 IDPs and has coordinated the provision of lifesaving multi-sectoral response to 1,208,996 IDPs in Feb 2021.

**CCCM /IDPs Tracked**

**IDPs Reached**

**IDPs Tracked**

**Cash & voucher in response**

- **IDPs Reached by sector severity**
  - **Severity(1-2)**
  - **Severity(3)**
  - **Severity(4-5)**

  - **Cash**
    - **124K**
    - **56K**
    - **1,029K**

  - **Voucher**
    - **Other Modalities**
      - **1,208,996**

**Communities Reached**

**Organizations Reported**

**People reached by funding source**

- **UN**
- **NGO**

- **CCCM cluster tracked 18,623 IDPs and has coordinated the provision of lifesaving multi-sectoral response to 1,208,996 IDPs in Feb 2021.**

**Communities Reached**

**Organizations Reported**

**People reached by funding source**

- **UN**
- **NGO**
Syrian Arab Republic: Cross-border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey - February 2021

**Protection (interventions)**

**0.21 Million**

- **36%**
- **23%**
- **19%**
- **22%**

Protection cluster provided awareness raising through campaigns and contact initiatives, case management, child protection and psychosocial support, including parenting programmes, develop community level referral pathways, legal assistance, material/cash assistance, outreach activities, psychosocial support, recreation and early childhood development kits, risk education, specialised child protection services, training of front line responders and humanitarian actors, women and girls accessing safe spaces and other socio-economic support.

**Health: (medical procedures)**

**0.93 Million**

- **39%**
- **19%**
- **21%**
- **21%**

Health cluster reached 846,812 outpatient consultations; 17,390 people with referrals; supported 19,064 people with physical rehabilitation and supported 13,858 people with mental health consultations in Feb 2021.

**Interventions by funding source**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0 - 500</th>
<th>501 - 1,000</th>
<th>1,001 - 5,000</th>
<th>5,001 - 10,000</th>
<th>&gt;10,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN/NGO</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Main activities**

- Awareness raising through contact initiatives - GP2: 42,580
- Psychosocial support (PSS) - GP4: 15,164
- Other Socio-economic support - GP9: 9,188

**Interventions by sector severity**

- Severity(1-2): 2,121
- Severity(3): 208,497
- Severity(4-5): 208,497

**Cash & voucher in response**

- Cash: 2,121
- Voucher: 208,497

**Medical procedures by funding source**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0 - 500</th>
<th>501 - 1,000</th>
<th>1,001 - 5,000</th>
<th>5,001 - 10,000</th>
<th>&gt;10,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>38</td>
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</tr>
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<td>40</td>
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<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN/NGO</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Main activities**

- Number of OPD consultations: 846,812
- Number of referrals: 17,390
- Number of physical rehabilitation sessions supported: 19,064

**Cash & voucher in response**

- Cash: 931,008
- Voucher: 931,008

**Medical procedures by sector severity**

- Severity(1-2): 20K
- Severity(3): 911K
- Severity(4-5): 911K
Notes and definitions

Inter-sector people reached for the reporting month:
People reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (SO2-Direct beneficiaries), ERL, Education, Gender-based violence (GBV), Child protection (CP), and Nutrition] for the month, taking the highest sector per community. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

Inter-sector people reached since Jan-2021 to reporting month:
Cumulative people reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (SO2-Direct beneficiaries), ERL, Education, Gender-based violence (GBV), Child protection (CP), and Nutrition], taking the highest sector reach per community per month. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

Note: Inter-sector reached figures are checked against population numbers and adjusted accordingly.

Funding source
UN: Assistance and services funded or implemented by a UN agency, or funded by a Humanitarian Fund (Country-based Pooled Fund)
Non-UN: Assistance and services implemented by a SNGO or INGO not funded by a UN agency or Humanitarian Fund (Country-based pooled fund)

Sector note
Food assistance includes food baskets, bread/wheat flour, cash/vouchers lifesaving and emergency food rations.
Food basket figures represent people assisted with food basket, cash & voucher lifesaving assistance
livelihoods: This figure includes agricultural inputs, small-scale food production, livestock asset restoration, animal health, income generating activities, provision of services and rehabilitation of relevant infrastructure.
NFI beneficiary needs are met with core and essential NFIs.
WASH Cluster figures represent HRP, completed, and SO2(direct beneficiaries) activities only.
Medical procedures: OPD consultations at PHC and hospital, referral cases, mental health consultations, persons with disabilities supported and total deliveries.
Interventions in protection cluster’s overall reach figures represent the total number of distinct protection interventions conducted through the cluster’s prevention, response and capacity building activities. It includes achievements from child protection (CP), gender-based violence (GBV), and mine action (MA) areas of responsibilities (AoRs) and it is calculated as the total of all indicators in the HRP.

Limitations:
- The reporting of “people reached” does not convey the type, scale and quality of assistance people have received. For example, people could have been “reached” through a delivery of a pack of NFIs or a complex protection intervention.
- There is a high likelihood of under-reporting of NGO cross-border work, especially the reach of projects by Syrian and International NGOs from Turkey.
- The report does not cover ICRC or Turkish Red Crescent assistance.