

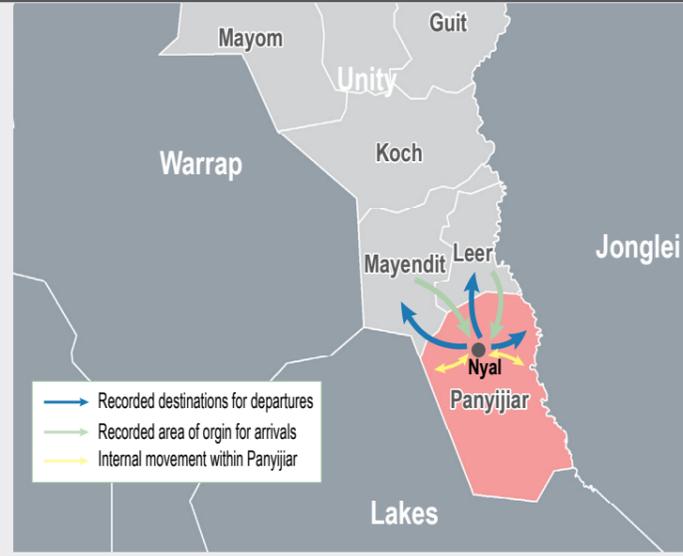


CONTEXT AND METHODOLOGY

Nyal town is located in Northern Panyijiar County, Unity State, along the banks of the Sudd, the third largest swamp in the world. Since the beginning of the crisis, IDPs from Unity and Jonglei States have perceived Nyal as a safe location with ample resources. Recently, Nyal has also become a key location for people travelling to and from nearby islands.

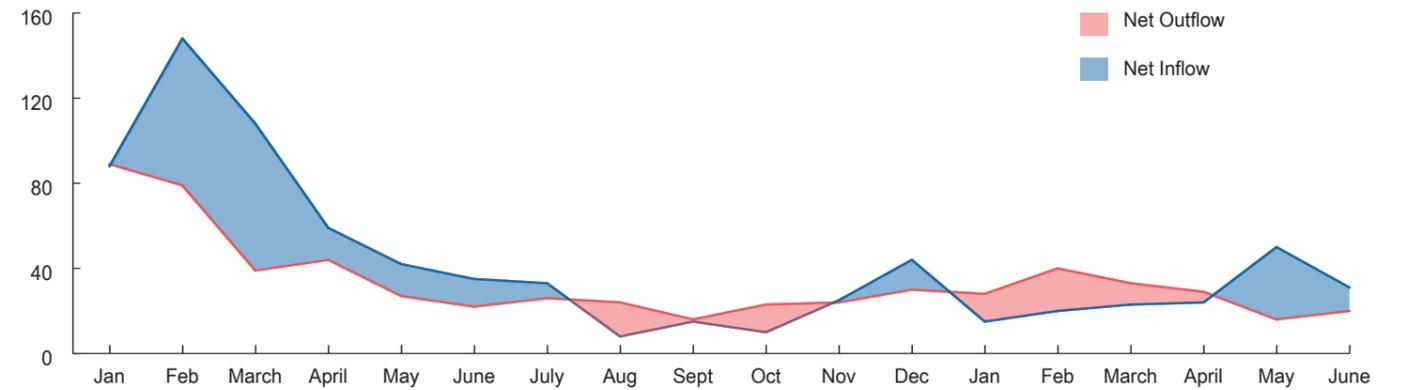
Since 1 November 2016, REACH has monitored three ports in Nyal - Gap Port, Nyal Port and Katieth Port - to record the arrivals and departures on a daily basis. The information gathered covers household (HH) demographics, key push and pull factors, vulnerable populations, and transportation routes. The daily data was synthesised to provide evidence for more effective humanitarian planning.

The REACH team collected data from 7:30 a.m. - 6:30 p.m. Monday through Friday to ensure wide coverage of Nyal's three ports. REACH teams attempt to interview all arrivals and departures at the household level using a contextualised survey. However, the data presented here is not representative, rather indicative of movement trends for the assessed population.¹ This factsheet is based on data on 343 people departing (123 HHs), 561 people arriving (147 HHs), and 8 people transiting (2 HHs), which was collected from 4 to 29 June 2018.



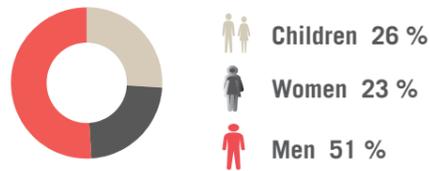
GENERAL MOVEMENT TRENDS¹

Average daily number of individuals departing (red) and arriving (blue); January 2017 to June 2018.



DEPARTURES FROM NYAL

Demographic



76% of the total departing households intended to leave Nyal for 3 months or less.

Push factors

Most commonly reported primary reason for leaving Nyal:



Pull factors

Most commonly reported primary reason for travelling to desired location from Nyal:



ARRIVALS TO NYAL

Demographic³



49% of the total arriving households expressed the intention to remain in Nyal for 4 months or more.

Pull factors

Most commonly reported primary reason for choosing to come to Nyal after being displaced:



Push factors

Most commonly reported primary reason for leaving previous location:



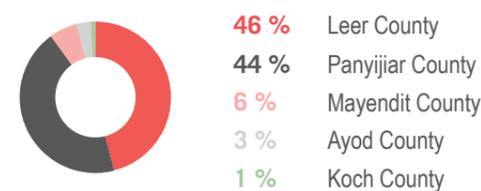
Changes in reason for coming to Nyal

Most prevalent primary reason for coming to Nyal:

	Mar 18	Apr 18	May 18	Jun 18
Presence of market	10%	39%	17%	24%
Personal security	25%	22%	39%	18%
Presence of family	20%	20%	16%	14%
Presence of food ⁶	30%	2%	14%	8%

Previous county location

Reported county from which arriving households were coming:



Intended duration of stay in Nyal

Reported length of time that respondents intended to stay in Nyal:



Vulnerabilities



49% of the total arriving households reported that members of the household are travelling with vulnerabilities, including:

42% of the total arriving households reported that at least one member of the household was **pregnant or breastfeeding**.

14% of the total arriving households reported that at least one member of the household was **elderly**.

10% of the total arriving households reported that at least one member of the household was exhibiting symptoms of **malnutrition**.

6% of the total arriving households reported that at least one member of the household was **critically ill**.

5% of the total arriving households reported that at least one member of the household was **physically disabled**.

1% of the total arriving households reported that the household included at least one **unaccompanied child**.

Note:

- These are indicative trends; REACH does not record all arrivals and departures.
- "Other" includes responses citing a lack of health care (1%), lack of shelter (1%) and unspecified other (4%).
- Percentages are rounded to the nearest integer, which is why responses may not add up to 100% exactly.
- Includes two indicators: food distributions (5%) and availability of local foods (3%).
- "Other" includes responses citing a lack of food (4%), unspecified other (2%) and no reason (1%).
- Includes two indicators: food distributions and availability of local foods.