Haiti’s Humanitarian Needs Overview (HNO) 2016 has estimated that 2.1 million people are in need of humanitarian and protection assistance. From those 1.3 million will be targeted by the recent launched Humanitarian Response Plan (April 2016). The humanitarian context in Haiti remains complex and fragile due to multiple inter-linked risk factors, notably the persistence of cholera (11,700 cases between January and March 2016), the aggravation of the food security situation due to the “El Niño” phenomenon (1.5 million people severely food insecure) and the bi-national mixed migration crisis with the Dominican Republic (86,944 individuals voluntarily interviewed since June 2015) among other humanitarian issues. Data and maps illustrate and explain the impact of these issues on the country during the first trimester of 2016.

**Humanitarian risk factors**

- Food insecurity / drought
- Communes at the border
- Internally displaced people camps
- Other communes
- Flood areas (North 10,000 houses food Arcailles 250, Grand Anse 1 death, Feb 2016)
- New cholera cases registered in 2016 (Jan - Mar 2016)
- Official entry points for the people arriving from Dominican Republic
- Entry points considered official only by Dominican Republic
- Returnees / Deported people spontaneous sites (6)

**Food security and malnutrition**

- 3.6 M people food insecure
- 200,000 people in food emergency
- 1.5 M severely food insecure

**Cholera Epidemic**

- Cumulative cholera cases (Jan-Mar 2016) 11,700
- Deaths Lethality rate (Jan - Mar 2016) 129 0.98%

**IDP’s and binational situation**

- 62,590 displaced people continue to live in 36 camps following the 2010 earthquake. (Source: DTM Rd 25 - IOM)
- 86,944 individuals where interview by IOM and declared returning from Dominican Republic. From those:
  - 52,880
  - 19,331
  - 15,653

**Sources:**

- Government of Haiti (MICT, CNSA, MSPP, CNGIS), OPS/OMS, FEWS NET, WFP
- IOM, DELR, MSPP, UNICEF, WFP

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**Comments:**

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The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.