Two ceasefires brokered for the harvest season (1 July) and ahead of the school year (29 August) appear to have had a positive impact on the conduct of hostilities in eastern Ukraine. This is indicated through a 55 per cent decline in civilian casualties from 16 in July to 8 in August – one of the lowest totals in 2018. However, in August, there was a 20 per cent increase in hostilities, compared to July, with critical civilian infrastructure, particularly water and sanitation facilities coming under fire on four occasions. This disrupted supply of clean water for 224,000 men, women and children. The protracted nature of the crisis is continuing to impact millions of people, including by exacerbating long-term disruption of access to services and facilities. For example, the difficulties with access to health care in eastern Ukraine hamper treatment of highly infectious diseases, such as measles. Ukraine witnessed a dramatic increase in nationwide cases of measles (from 4,800 in 2017 to over 27,000 in 2018 as of August). At the same time, the extremely low detection rate in the Government controlled area (GCA) of Donetska and Luhanska oblasts (only 300 cases detected), indicates a high likelihood of underreported cases. This is concerning in a situation of high mobility and low service provision. On a positive note, gas supply in Avdiivka (Donetska oblast) was restored after 12 months of suspension, which is critical ahead of the winter months in Ukraine. Despite the challenges with the Humanitarian Response Plan only 30 per cent funded, six humanitarian convoys crossed the ‘contact line’ in August, carrying relief items, including medical equipment and construction materials, to meet the needs of the most vulnerable Ukrainians. This was also facilitated by CERF funds allocated in July to upscale humanitarian operations. ‘Stanitsia Luhanska’ (Luhanska oblast) and ‘Marinka’ (Donetska oblast) checkpoints benefitted from important improvements of the conditions for the civilians who regularly cross the ‘contact line’.

**Figures on civilian casualties include data for January - February 2018.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source: OCHA, OHCHR, INSO, FTS, Clusters</th>
<th><strong>Reported incidents</strong></th>
<th><strong>Casualties reported in August 2018</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,237 Security incidents reported in August 2018*</td>
<td>8 Casualties reported in August 2018</td>
<td>2 deaths</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7,070 Security incidents reported in 2018*</td>
<td>6 Mines and UXO related casualties</td>
<td>6 injured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 WASH incidents reported in August 2018</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 Casualties reported in 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source: OCHA, OHCHR, INSO, FTS, Clusters</th>
<th><strong>WASH INCIDENTS</strong> (as of August 2018)</th>
<th><strong>WASH INCIDENTS</strong> (last 12 months)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24,288 Children benefiting from provision of equipment to education facilities</td>
<td>900</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22,969 People benefiting from cash transfers/vouchers to improve their immediate access to food</td>
<td>1200</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46,203 People benefiting from direct health care services</td>
<td>1800</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20,414 People receiving Mine Risk Education</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46,258 People benefiting from utility network repairs and connection</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>749,511 People provided with access to sufficient quality of water</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2018 HRP: ACHIEVEMENTS (as of 30 June 2018)**

- **People in need**: 3.4m
- **People targeted**: 2.3m
- **People reached**: 0.6m

**2018 HRP: REQUIREMENTS AND FUNDING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>$745m, 31%</td>
<td><strong>Requirements</strong>: $187m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>$1.05bn, 35%</td>
<td><strong>Funding requirements met</strong>: $56m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>$1.17bn, 55%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**People targeted**

- **Education**: 24%
- **Food Security and Livelihoods**: 17%
- **Health and Nutrition**: 21%
- **Protection**: 16%
- **Shelter/NFI**: 8%
- **WASH**: 40%
- **Humanitarian Coordination**: 5.1%
- **Multi-purpose Cash**: 29%
- **Multiple clusters**: 3.9%
- **Cluster not yet specified**: 15.8%

**People reached**

- **Education**: 24%
- **Food Security and Livelihoods**: 17%
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- **WASH**: 40%
- **Humanitarian Coordination**: 5.1%
- **Multi-purpose Cash**: 29%
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- **Cluster not yet specified**: 15.8%

**Overall Critical unmet requirements**

- **2017**: $316m
- **2016**: $298m
- **2015**: $173m

**Overall Critical requirements**

- **2017**: $316m
- **2016**: $298m
- **2015**: $173m

**2.3m** People targeted

**0.3m** People reached

**0.3m** People targeted

**0.3m** People reached

**0.3m** People targeted

**0.3m** People reached