

# FACTS



## Key facts and figures for Sudan\* with a focus on Darfur

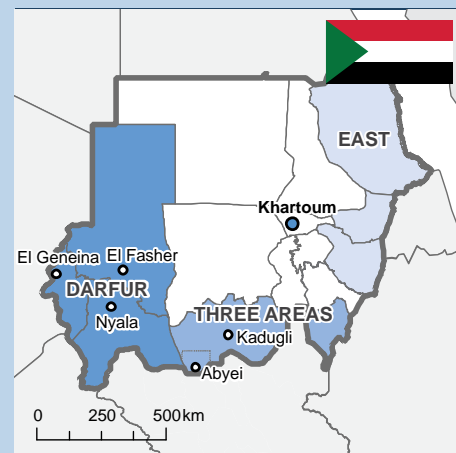
\* Sudan references marked with asterisk (Sudan\*) refer to Sudan prior to 9 July 2011 and include South Sudan.

### Geography and demographics

Area Sudan (km <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1</sup>	1,861,484
Area comparative Sudan <sup>1</sup>	0.8x DRC, 5.2x Germany
Area Darfur (km <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1</sup>	493,180
Area comparative Darfur <sup>1</sup>	0.9x France; 1.1x Sweden
El Fasher, Nyala, El Geneina triangle (km <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>30†</sup>	55,000
Area comparative triangle	Croatia, Togo, 0.5x Liberia
Area Southern Sudan (km <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>1</sup>	619,745
Population Sudan (m) (Sudan*, 2008, 2020) <sup>2‡</sup>	30.9 (39.2; 55)
Population Darfur (m) (North; West; South) <sup>2</sup>	7.5 (2.1; 1.3; 4.1)
Population Darfur (m) (2011 projection, North; West; South) <sup>2</sup>	8.2 (2.4; 1.3; 4.6)
Population El Fasher, Nyala, El Geneina triangle (m) <sup>30</sup>	3.75 (50% of Darfur)
Population growth Sudan* (1973-2008, % p.a.) <sup>30</sup>	2.8
Population growth Darfur (absolute increase p.a.) <sup>30</sup>	210,000
Population aged 16 or younger (%) (Darfur) <sup>2</sup>	47 (52)
Urban population Sudan* (1975, 2010, 2025, 2050, %) <sup>3</sup>	19; 40; 51, 68
Average household size Darfur (members) <sup>37</sup>	6

† Including a 30km radius; ‡ All population data 2008 unless otherwise noted, see last page for sources

### Map and focus areas



### Human Development (HDI, Sudan\*)

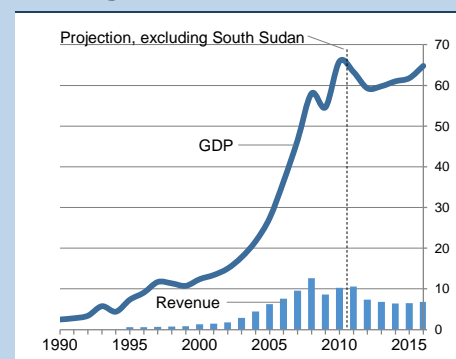
HDI value <sup>9</sup> (2005)	0.408 (0.360)
HDI rank <sup>9</sup>	169 of 179
HDI peers <sup>9</sup>	Gambia, Côte d'Ivoire

### Economy, budget and aid (Sudan)

Gross domestic product (GDP, \$bn, est.) <sup>†</sup> (2010*; 2000*) <sup>4</sup>	63.3 (65.4; 12.3)
Economies of similar size (GDP) <sup>4†</sup>	Luxemburg, Syria, Croatia
Economic growth (real GDP, 2001-2011 average, % p.a.) <sup>4†</sup>	5.87
Economies with similar growth (50\$bn, real GDP change, 2001-2011) <sup>4</sup>	Oman, Azerbaijan
GDP per capita (\$, est.) (country rank) <sup>4†</sup>	1,938 (128)
GDP per capita comparison <sup>4†</sup>	0.37 x China; 1.27x India
GDP per capita (\$, PPP, est.) (country rank) <sup>4†</sup>	2,981 (135)
GDP composition (Agriculture; Industry; Services, %) <sup>*39†</sup>	31; 24; 45
Inflation (%) (2000-2010 average, % p.a.) <sup>4</sup>	10.1
Oil reserves, Sudan* (est. range, bn barrels) (country rank) <sup>6</sup>	5-6.7 (24)
Oil reserves comparison, Sudan* <sup>6</sup>	3x Chad; 0.7x Norway
Oil production (barrels per day) (exports per day) <sup>* 1‡</sup>	480,000 (394,000)
Oil as a share of exports (%) (government revenue, %) <sup>* 1‡</sup>	95 (60)
Gum Arabic exports (\$m) (10-year average, \$m) <sup>* 7‡</sup>	69 (39)
Main export partners (%) <sup>* 1</sup>	China (48); Japan (32)
Doing Business rank (peers) <sup>* 8</sup>	154 of 183 (Iraq; Senegal)
Debt, external (\$bn) <sup>* 1‡</sup>	36.3
Government revenue (% GDP) <sup>4†</sup> (2008, 2010) <sup>4†</sup>	16.7 (22.7, 15.74)
Budget transfers to Northern states (\$bn) (South Sudan) <sup>5</sup>	2.6 (2.9)
Combined budget of Darfur states (\$m) (North; West; South) <sup>131</sup>	283 (89; 67; 127)
Aid, Sudan* (\$bn, 2009) <sup>24</sup>	2.5
Humanitarian aid Darfur/Sudan (\$m, 2011) (Darfur/Sudan*, 2010) <sup>38</sup>	510/902 (685/1,180)
Humanitarian aid as a share of total aid (%), (2008) (Darfur, est.) <sup>24‡</sup>	55 (87)
Aid organisations (UN agencies; Int. NGOs, Nat. NGOs) <sup>32‡‡</sup>	143 (19; 83; 41)

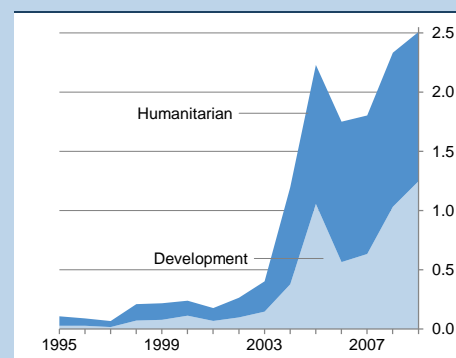
† 2011; ‡ 2008; ‡‡ April 2010; See last page for sources.

### GDP / gov't revenue (\$bn, Sudan\*)



Source: IMF (2011); data beyond 2010 are projections

### Aid (\$bn, Sudan\*)



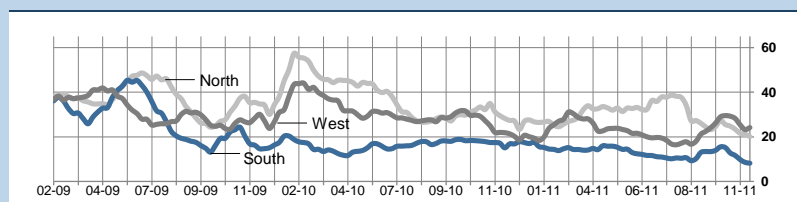
Source: OECD DAC (2011)

## Health

Life expectancy at birth Sudan* (years) <sup>9†</sup>	59
Infant mortality Sudan per 1,000 live births, 2010 <sup>10A††</sup> (Sudan*, 2006) <sup>10†</sup>	57 (81)
Infant mortality Darfur (est.) <sup>10A†</sup> (North, West, South) (1993) <sup>11</sup>	72 (69;93;67) (106;116;112)
Under 5 mortality Sudan (per 1,000 live births, 2010) <sup>10A††</sup>	79
Under 5 mortality Sudan (per 1,000 live births, 2006) <sup>10†</sup>	101.6
Under 5 mortality Darfur (per 1,000) (North, West, South) <sup>10†</sup>	104 (95; 138; 98)
Maternal mortality Sudan* (per 100,000 live births, 2010) <sup>10A††</sup>	216
Maternal mortality Sudan* (per 100,000 live births, 2006) <sup>10†</sup>	1,107
Maternal mortality Darfur (est.) (North, West, South) <sup>10†</sup>	1,142 (346; 1,056; 1,581)
Maternal mortality South Sudan (est.) (states range) <sup>10†</sup>	2,024 (1,732-2,327)
Health facilities in Darfur, Sep 2011, functioning (2009) <sup>33</sup>	712 (687)

† 2006; ‡ 2007; †† 2010; See last page for sources

## Acute respiratory infections (incidents / 10,000 population, Darfur)



Source: WHO (2011) Acute respiratory infections are the leading cause of morbidity in Darfur, 6-week average

## Nutrition\*

Global acute malnutrition < 5 yrs Sudan* (wasting, weight/height) (%) <sup>10†</sup>	14.8
Global acute malnutrition < 5 yrs Darfur residents, IDPs in camps <sup>14‡</sup>	16.3; 15.8
Global chronic malnutrition < 5 yrs Darfur N, W, S (stunting, height/age) <sup>14‡</sup>	31.8; 40.1; 33.8
Underweight women Darfur (MUAC < 225mm) (%) (2006) <sup>14‡</sup>	9.8 (11.6)
Nutrition centres in Darfur, SFC/TFC <sup>15†††</sup> (2008)	127/191 (96/110)

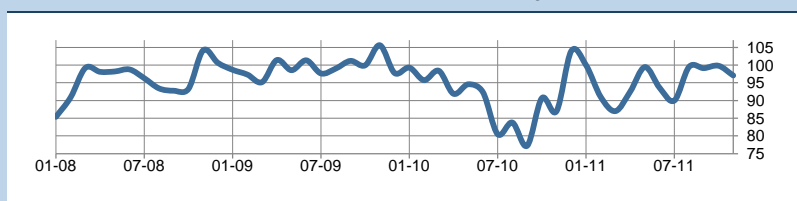
† 2006; ‡ 2007; †† 2008; ††† 2009; †††† 2010; ††††† 2011; \*For latest data see UNICEF Darfur Nutrition Update no. 29.

## Food security

Cereal production (northern) Sudan ('000 MT, est) <sup>‡</sup> (2009) <sup>17</sup>	5,707 (2,819)
Cereal production Darfur ('000 MT, est) (North, West, South) <sup>17‡</sup>	919 (148; 139; 632)
WFP food deliveries Darfur ('000 MT, 2011) <sup>††</sup> (2010) <sup>‡ 18</sup>	211 (304)
Number of people (m) requiring food assistance in Darfur in 2012 (Sudan) <sup>30††</sup>	3.9 (5.2)
IDPs, returnees, nomads, residents req. food assistance in Darfur (m) <sup>30††</sup>	1.5, 0.15, 1.1, 1.1
Req. food assistance in North, South, West Darfur (2012, million) <sup>30††</sup>	1.3, 1.5, 1.1
IDP households w. 'acceptable' food consumption, N, S, W Darfur (%), IDP) <sup>16††</sup>	60; 67; 51
HHs who cannot afford minimum healthy food basket N, S, W (%), IDP) <sup>16††</sup>	67; 32; 67

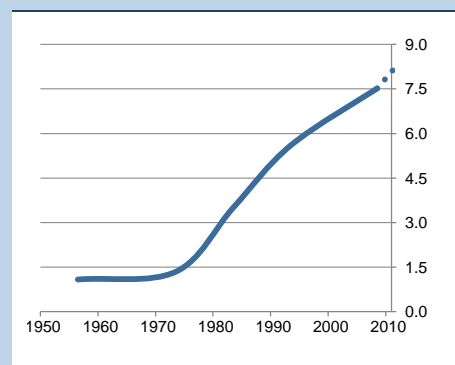
† 2009; ‡ 2010; †† 2011; ††† Nov 2011; \*\*combines measures of food consumption and purchas. power

## Planned food aid beneficiaries actually reached (% , Darfur)



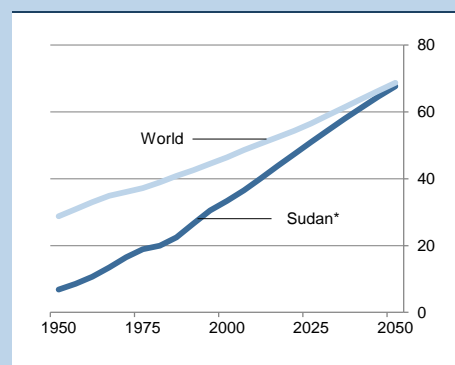
Source: WFP (Jan 2012)

## Population (m, Darfur)



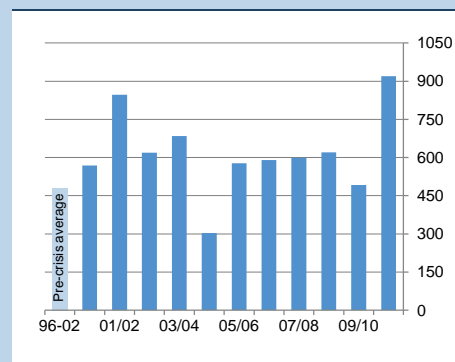
Source: CBS Sudan (1993, 2009); 2011 data are projections

## Urbanization (% , Sudan\*)



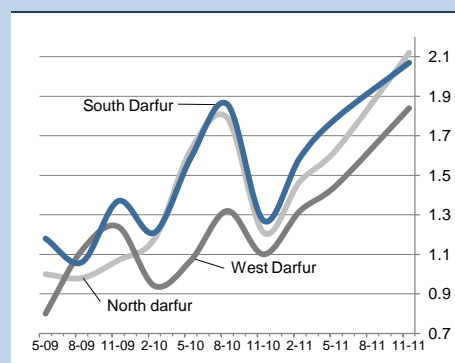
Source: UNDESA (2007)

## Cereal production ('000 MT, Darfur)



Source: FAO (2007, 2011)

## Minimum food basket (SDG/day)



Source: WFP FSMS (Jan 2012)

## Education

Adult literacy in Sudan (%) <sup>9†</sup>	69
Net primary school attendance Sudan* (north. states range) (%) <sup>10†</sup>	53.7 (46.4-91.1)
Net prim. school attendance Darfur (est. %) (North, West, South) <sup>10‡</sup>	58 (67.1; 46.4; 56.3)
Net primary school attendance South Sudan (est.) (states range) <sup>10‡</sup>	17 (4.3-44.9)
Net secondary school attendance Sudan* (north. states range) (%) <sup>10‡</sup>	18.9 (6.741.6)
Net second. school attendance Darfur (est. %) (North, West, South) <sup>10‡</sup>	14 (18.2; 10.2; 13.0)
Net secondary school attendance South Sudan (est. %) <sup>10‡</sup>	2.6 (0.0-12.3)
Pupils sitting on ground in Sudan (%) (Darfur) <sup>13†</sup>	38 (61)
Pupils per teacher in Sudan (Darfur) <sup>13†</sup>	34 (43)

† 2007; ‡ 2006; See last page for sources

## Water and sanitation

Access to improved drinking water sources Sudan* (%) <sup>10†</sup>	56.1
Access to impr. drinking water Darfur (est. %) (North, West, South) <sup>10†</sup>	44 (48.2; 39.6; 43.9)
Access to imp. drinking water S. Sudan (est. %) (states range, %) <sup>10†</sup>	48 (22.2-67.4)
Access to improved sanitation facilities Sudan* (%) <sup>10†</sup>	31.4
Access to improved sanitation Darfur (est. %) (North, West, South) <sup>10†</sup>	26 (32.2; 29.8; 20.1)
Access to improved sanitation S. Sudan (est. %) (states range, %) <sup>10†</sup>	7 (1.9-13.6)

† 2006; See last page for sources

## Environment

Area covered by forest in Sudan* (m hectares) (1990) <sup>20†</sup>	69.94 (76.38)
Forest area lost in Sudan* (m hectares) (area comparison) <sup>20††</sup>	6.4 (Austria)
Countries having lost more forest (in Africa) <sup>20</sup>	Brazil, Indonesia (None)
Likelihood of failing growing season Darfur (% current) (2050) <sup>21</sup>	25-70 (40-85)

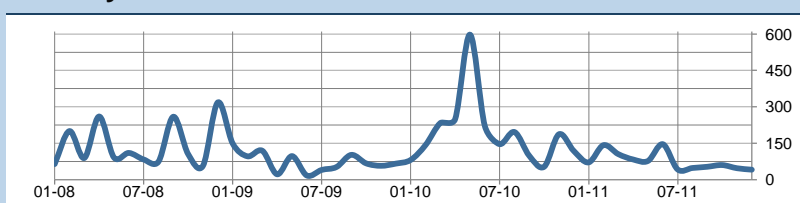
† 2010; †† 1990-2005; See last page for sources

## Conflict and fatalities (Darfur)

Settlements in Darfur (total, including very small) <sup>25</sup>	8,300
Settlements damaged or destroyed 2003-2009 (share of total, %) <sup>25</sup>	2,997 (36)
Deaths since '03 (excess mortality) <sup>26</sup>	300,000
Fatalities in 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008 <sup>27††</sup>	915; 2,321; 875; 1,700
Fatalities per month, average, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008 <sup>28†</sup>	76; 193; 73; 143
Fatalities in 2010 in sector North, West, South (%) <sup>28</sup>	348; 721; 1,249 (15; 31; 54)
Fat. 2011 in sector North, West, South, unspec. (%) <sup>28</sup>	345; 247; 211; 112 (37; 27; 23; 12)
Fatalities as a result of belligerence in 2011, 2010 (% of total) <sup>28</sup>	374, 1043 (41, 45)
Fatalities as a result of tribal/resource clashes in 2011, 2010 (%) <sup>28</sup>	109, 882 (12, 38)
Car-jacking incidents in 2011, sector N/S/W (2010) <sup>28</sup>	32, 10/13/9 (132, 28/66/38)

† 2009; †† Fatalities are documented as deaths due to conflict, tribal/resource clashes, crime, or accidents

## Monthly fatalities in Darfur



Source: UNAMID (2012), Fatalities are documented deaths due to conflict, tribal clashes, crime, or accidents

## UN & Partners Work Plan 2012\*\*

Requirements for Sudan (\$bn) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	1.07 (0.69)
Food security / livelihoods (\$m) (Darfur)	449 (399)
Education (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	79 (40)
Water and sanitation (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	94 (61)
Health (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	80 (52)
Basic infrastructure (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	15 (10)
Coordination and services (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	57 (9)
Returns and reintegration (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	26 (4)
Nutrition (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	51 (24)
Protection (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	74 (51)
Mine action (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	16 (0.3)
NFIs / emergency shelter (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	37 (24)
Refugee multi-cluster (\$m) (Darfur) <sup>30</sup>	87 (10)

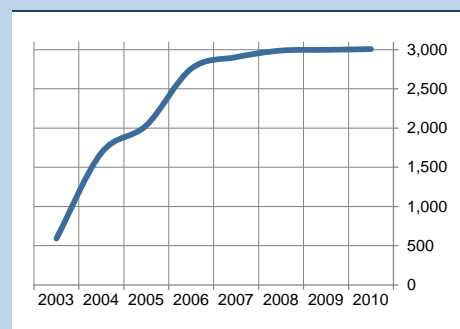
\*\*Dec 2011 requirements, <http://fts.unocha.org> for updates

## Displacement and refugees

IDPs in Darfur (m) <sup>22†</sup>	1.9
Sudanese refugees abroad <sup>23‡</sup>	419,000
Refugees in Sudan <sup>23‡</sup>	153,000

† 2010; ‡ Dec 2011

## Villages affected (Darfur, cum. total)



Source: HIU, US State Dept., villages damaged or destroyed

## UNAMID

Budget (\$bn) <sup>29†</sup>	1.8
Team sites <sup>29</sup>	38
Force strength, mandate <sup>29</sup>	19,555
Force strength, actual (% mandate) <sup>29‡</sup>	17,873 (92)
Civilian staff, mandated <sup>29</sup>	5,546
Civilian staff, actual (% mandate) <sup>29‡</sup>	4,529 (81)
Police staff (IPU and FPU), mandate <sup>29</sup>	6,432
Police staff, actual (% mandate) <sup>29‡</sup>	4,977 (77)
Community Police Centres (planned) <sup>29‡</sup>	17 (70)
Police patrols per month (average) <sup>35††</sup>	4,092
Patrols outside camps (%) (2009, %) <sup>35†</sup>	30 (26)
Quick impact projects budget (\$m) <sup>29†</sup>	4
Quick impact complete (planned) <sup>29††</sup>	79 (444)

† 2010; ‡ Nov 2011; †† 2009-10; †† Since 2008

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## For more information please contact

### United Nations Sudan

Resident Coordinator's Support Office

+249 912 130 340 | matija.kovac@one.un.org

### Version

3.2 (15 January 2012); next revision February 2012.

### Note

This is a **DRAFT** working document. \* Sudan references marked with asterisk (Sudan\*) refer to Sudan prior to 9 July 2011 and include South Sudan.

### Sources

<sup>1</sup> CIA (2010), Fact Book; <sup>2</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) Sudan (2009), <sup>5</sup> Population and Housing Census. 2011 population figure projected from the 2008 census using population growth by state/ gender from CBS; <sup>3</sup> UN DESA (2010), World Urbanization Prospects (2009 revision); <sup>4</sup> IMF (09/2011), World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>5</sup> IMF (2009, 2007), Public Expenditure Review and other documents; <sup>6</sup> BP (2009), Oil and Gas Journal (2009); <sup>7</sup> UN (2010), Commodity Trade Statistics; <sup>8</sup> World Bank (2010); <sup>9</sup> UNDP (2011), Human Development Report; <sup>10</sup> CBS Sudan (2007), Sudan Household Health Survey; <sup>10A</sup> CBS Sudan (2011), Sudan Household Health Survey 2; <sup>11</sup> CBS Sudan (1993), <sup>4</sup> Population and Housing Census; <sup>13</sup> Ministry of Education (2008), Baseline Survey on Education in Northern States; <sup>14</sup> UNICEF Sudan (2007), Darfur Nutrition Survey; <sup>15</sup> UNICEF Sudan (2011); <sup>16</sup> WFP (2012) Food Security Monitoring System; <sup>17</sup> FAO CFSAM (2011); <sup>18</sup> WFP Sudan (2012), GFD excl. other modalities; <sup>19</sup> OCHA Southern Sudan (2010), ANLA; <sup>20</sup> FAO (2005), Global Forest Resource Assessment; <sup>21</sup> Estimate based on ILRI/TERI (2006); <sup>22</sup> IOM Sudan (2009); <sup>23</sup> UNHCR (2011); <sup>24</sup> OECD DAC (2010); <sup>25</sup> US State Department (Aug 2009), HIU; <sup>26</sup> Louvain University, Brussels (2010); <sup>27</sup> AUPD Report for 01/08-07/09, UNAMID JMAC for 08/09 onwards, includes deaths due to conflict, tribal clashes, crime, or accidents; <sup>28</sup> UNAMID (2012), JMAC; <sup>29</sup> UN (2011), SG Reports; <sup>30</sup> UN and Partners Sudan Work Plan 2012 (2011) / OCHA FTS; <sup>31</sup> Darfur Ministries of Finance (2011); <sup>32</sup> OCHA (2010); <sup>33</sup> WHO Sudan, HERAMS (2011); <sup>35</sup> UNAMID Police (2010); <sup>37</sup> WFP Sudan (2010); <sup>38</sup> OCHA FTS (10 Jan 2012), RCSO, 2011 estimates include Work Plan and non-Work Plan channelled humanitarian aid; <sup>39</sup> Central Bank of Sudan ([www.bankofsudan.org](http://www.bankofsudan.org)).