CONTEX

Daily shelling continued in frontline areas, with sporadic airstrikes. Two humanitarian workers were reportedly killed alongside numerous civilian casualties as a result of these hostilities. Explosive hazards persisted, with areas in northern Aleppo governorate including Al Bab and Afrin particularly affected this month. Improvised explosive devices (IEDs) were commonly detonated in populated areas, resulting in high civilian casualties in several incidents. COVID-19 cases confirmed in northwest Syria nearly tripled in November, while the number of COVID-19 associated deaths nearly quadrupled. Measures intended to limit the spread of the virus were extended, including the cancellation of markets, gathering restrictions and suspension of in-person schooling in both the Idlib area and northern Aleppo. The impact of this on access to goods and services was compounded by devaluation of the Syrian Pound, which in the latter half of the month reached its weakest point since recovering from record lows in mid-June. Weather conditions worsened the humanitarian situation, with heavy rains during the month causing damage in numerous IDP sites, damaging tents and inducing flooding, in turn resulting in access issues.

Fewer displacements were recorded in northwest Syria in November than in recent months, with 29,785 displacements reported by the CCCM Cluster. Most people departed from Ariha, Ehsem and Idlib sub-districts in Idlib governorate, while Dana and Salqin sub-districts in Idlib governorate and A’zaz sub-district in northern Aleppo governorate received the most new arrivals. Furthermore, HNAP reports that some 4,800 people returned to their homes or previous places of displacement in November, mostly to areas around the M4 and M5 highway.

INTERSCTOR COVERAGE

The count of people reached may include duplicate count of same people assisted by more than one type of activities within a sector.

The boundaries shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.
# SECTOR SUMMARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
<th>Sub-districts Reported</th>
<th>Number of organizations</th>
<th>People reached by</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health (medical procedures)</td>
<td>818K</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>305K 5K 9K 499K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection (interventions)</td>
<td>352K</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>182K 344 169K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Protection (CP)</td>
<td>216K</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>113K 210 103K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender-based violence (GBV)</td>
<td>65K</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>39K 26K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WASH /SO2 (Direct beneficiaries)</td>
<td>2,394K</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>951K 1,443K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSL /Food Baskets</td>
<td>1,775K</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>504K 1,271K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSL /Livelihood</td>
<td>1,266K</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>669K 423 5K 285K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>145K</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>60K 84K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education cumulative since Jan-2020</td>
<td>1,662K</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>385K 390 1,141K 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>44K</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9K 34K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFI</td>
<td>244K</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>68K 176K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Recovery cumulative since Jan-2020</td>
<td>2,178K</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>649K 19K 31K 1,477K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCM /IDPs Assisted</td>
<td>1,430K</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>271K 1,159K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCM /IDPs Tracked</td>
<td>30K</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11K 398 18K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Education**
The numbers refers to accumulated people reached since Jan-2020

### People Reached

**1.66 Million**

- **4%**
- **3%**
- **47%**
- **46%**

Education cluster provided children and adolescents with regular self-learning materials and digital learning materials, provision/rehabilitation of water and sanitation facilities in TLS/ schools, Rehabilitation of learning centers, incentives/allowances for teaching staff, non-formal education (NFE), professional development to teaching staff (active learning, self-learning, life skills), textbooks, life skills based trainings, basic education materials, psychological support and recreational activities, provision of fuel for heating in learning centers and teaching kits, develop & strengthen M&E capacities of education actors, early childhood education (ECE) / early childhood development (ECD) and awareness raising campaigns.

### People Reached

**2.18 Million**

- **31%**
- **27%**
- **20%**
- **22%**

Since the beginning of the year (January to November 2020), Early Recovery partners reached 2,178,435 direct beneficiaries in 51 subdistricts and 152 communities. In particular, 1,991,735 directly benefitted from the rehabilitation of access to basic utilities (electricity, gas, water, sewage), 109,239 from short-term work opportunities provided and 36,632 benefitted from the vocational and skills training.

The remaining ER activities mainly focused on entrepreneurship support from which 10,547 benefitted, Basic housing repair support from which 13,165 directly benefitted, and regular employment accessed for 8,650 direct beneficiaries, 4,410 benefitted from support provided to rural enterprises and entrepreneurs. 169,879 HHs benefitted from the rehabilitation of basic utilities (electricity, gas, water, sewage), 29,301 m3 solid and waste removed while 76 local public service providers were provided capacity and equipment support.

### Main activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of children (5-17 years, girls/boys) enrolled in formal general education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children (5-17 years, girls/boys) provided with textbooks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.05# of Children (5-17 Years, Girls/Boys) Benefited from PSS &amp; Case Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### People reached by funding source

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity(1-2)</th>
<th>Severity(3)</th>
<th>Severity(4-5-6)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>UN/NGO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>102K</td>
<td>1,424K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### People reached by sector severity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity</th>
<th>People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>102K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5-6</td>
<td>1,424K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cash & voucher in response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cash</th>
<th>Voucher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>128,941</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Organizations Reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># of People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,661,918</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Other Modalities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># of People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,049,494</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Syrian Arab Republic: Cross-border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey - November 2020

#### Food Security /Food Baskets

**People Reached**

**1.78 Million**

- **32%** Males
- **28%** Females
- **19%** Children
- **21%** Vulnerable Populations

In November 2020, a total of 1,775,039 beneficiaries were reached with food baskets (through in kind, cash or voucher); 172,735 beneficiaries reached with emergency food rations (RTES [ready to eat rations], cooked meals and one-off food basket); 652,838 beneficiaries reached with mixed food items, 2,326,616 beneficiaries reached with bread/flour distribution.

#### Food Security /Livelihood

**People Reached**

**1.27 Million**

- **31%** Males
- **30%** Females
- **19%** Children
- **20%** Vulnerable Populations

FSL Cluster reached from January to November 2020 1,303,628 beneficiaries with agriculture and livelihoods.

### Main activities

- **Bread/Flour distribution**
  - People Reached: 2,326,616
- **Mixed Food Items (MFIs, SFBs)**
  - People Reached: 652,838
- **Emergency Food Rations (EFRs)**
  - People Reached: 172,735

### People reached by funding source

- **UN**
- **NGO**
- **UN/NGO**

#### People reached by sector severity

- **Severity(1-2)**
- **Severity(3)**
- **Severity(4-5-6)**

#### People reached by sector severity

- **Severity(1-2)**
  - People Reached: 59K
- **Severity(3)**
  - People Reached: 192K
- **Severity(4-5-6)**
  - People Reached: 1,524K

### Main activities

- **Animal treatment/vaccination**
  - People Reached: 65,507
- **Agricultural inputs**
  - People Reached: 57,702
- **Income-generating activities (IGAs)**
  - People Reached: 10,222

### People reached by funding source

- **UN**
- **NGO**
- **UN/NGO**

#### People reached by sector severity

- **Severity(1-2)**
  - People Reached: 2K
- **Severity(3)**
  - People Reached: 299K
- **Severity(4-5-6)**
  - People Reached: 965K
There is a possibility that there may be some duplication or overlap in the number of people reached in these activities.

**Shelter**

- **People Reached: 0.04 Million**
  - 10% 9% 17% 64%
  - Shelter cluster provided rental assistance, construction materials/tools, emergency shelter kits (e.g., tents) and emergency shelter, also rehabilitation of private housing and collective centers. Moreover, shelter cluster provided information/counselling on housing, land & property rights.

**NFI**

- **People Reached: 0.24 Million**
  - 14% 10% 17% 59%
  - NFI cluster provided NFI kits (in-kind, cash, voucher) and training of stakeholders on resilience oriented NFI skills and capacities.

**Main activities**

- **People Reached**
  - Provision of emergency shelter: 30,431
  - Support to sustainably repair/rehabilitate housing and related community/public infrastructure and facilities to owners/tenants/host families: 9,131
  - Rehabilitation of collective centres and transitional shelters: 3,554

**People reached by funding source**

- 100%

**People reached by sector severity**

- Severity(1-2): 298
- Severity(3): 4K
- Severity(4-5-6): 39K

**Cash & voucher in response**

- Cash: 1,163
- Voucher: 888
- Other Modalities: 41,515

**Communities Reached**

- 172K (Jan), 155K (Feb), 155K (Mar), 104K (Apr), 88K (May), 70K (Jun), 64K (Jul), 64K (Aug), 64K (Sep), 64K (Oct), 44K (Nov), 30K (Dec)

**Organizations Reported**

- 1,163 (Jan), 1,163 (Feb), 1,163 (Mar), 1,163 (Apr), 1,163 (May), 1,163 (Jun), 1,163 (Jul), 1,163 (Aug), 1,163 (Sep), 1,163 (Oct), 1,163 (Nov), 1,163 (Dec)

**Communities Reached**

- 172K (Jan), 155K (Feb), 155K (Mar), 104K (Apr), 88K (May), 70K (Jun), 64K (Jul), 64K (Aug), 64K (Sep), 64K (Oct), 44K (Nov), 30K (Dec)

**Organizations Reported**

- 1,163 (Jan), 1,163 (Feb), 1,163 (Mar), 1,163 (Apr), 1,163 (May), 1,163 (Jun), 1,163 (Jul), 1,163 (Aug), 1,163 (Sep), 1,163 (Oct), 1,163 (Nov), 1,163 (Dec)

**Cash & voucher in response**

- Cash: 51,694
- Voucher: 4,600
- Other Modalities: 188,027

**Main activities**

- Provision of seasonal and supplementary NFIs assistance: 223,861
- Provision of core and essential NFIs: 12,678

**People reached by funding source**

- 100%

**People reached by sector severity**

- Severity(1-2): 10K
- Severity(3): 62K
- Severity(4-5-6): 172K
**WASH /SO2 (Direct beneficiaries)**

### People Reached

**2.39 Million**

- 31% **31%**
- 27% **27%**
- 20% **20%**
- 22% **22%**

WASH cluster reached beneficiaries with water provision via existing networks, water trucking and private boreholes, household water treatments, maintenance/cleanings of communal sewage, construction or rehabilitation of communal latrines and household. Solid waste management, hygiene kits distribution, hygiene promotion and vector control. Assistance was provided at the community, camp, collective center and school levels.

**People Reached by Funding Source**

- **UN**: 869,101
- **NGO**: 2,393,877
- **UN/NGO**: 217,739

**People Reached by Sector Severity**

- **Severity (1-2)**: 91K
- **Severity (3)**: 647K
- **Severity (4-5-6)**: 1,656K

**Main Activities**

- **SO1**: Number of people who benefit from support to operation and maintenance of water facilities
- **SUZ**: Number of people with improved access lifescare/emergency WASH facilities and services and received essential WASH NFIs. Hygiene promotion
- **SO4**: The activity provided at schools or health facilities level.

**Cash & Voucher in Response**

- **Cash**: 2,393,877
- **Voucher**: 0

**Nutrition**

### People Reached

**0.14 Million**

- 47% **47%**
- 0% **0%**
- 29% **29%**
- 24% **24%**

In Nov 2020, 24 Nutrition Cluster partners provided life-saving nutrition services covering 262 communities in 34 sub-districts. The delivery platforms were both static sites and 169 Rapid Response Teams (RRTs). Those reached included: treatment of 973 cases of severe acute malnutrition (SAM), 2,385 cases of moderate acute malnutrition (MAM) among children 6-59 months, and 5,271 cases of acute malnourished pregnant and lactating women (PLW). 43,091 children 6-35 months received lipid-based nutrient supplement (LNS) for prevention of chronic and acute malnutrition; 5,271 cases of acutely malnourished pregnant and lactating women (PLW); 43,091 children 6-35 months received lipid-based nutrient supplement (LNS) for prevention of chronic and acute malnutrition; 5,311 mothers and care givers were reached with messages and counselling on appropriate infant and young child feeding in emergencies (IYCF-E).

**People Reached by Funding Source**

- **UN**: 68,062
- **NGO**: 31,382
- **UN/NGO**: 46,670

**Main Activities**

- **PLWs One-To-One Counseling program**: 68,062
- **Children 6-59 months receiving LNS /HEB**: 54,650
- **PLWs Screened on Appropriate IYCF-E**: 31,382

**Cash & Voucher in Response**

- **Cash**: 144,743
- **Voucher**: 0

**People Reached by Sector Severity**

- **Severity (1-2)**: 91K
- **Severity (3)**: 647K
- **Severity (4-5-6)**: 1,656K

**Main Activities**

- **SO1**: Number of people who benefit from support to operation and maintenance of water facilities
- **SO2**: Number of people with improved access lifescare/emergency WASH facilities and services and received essential WASH NFIs. Hygiene promotion
- **SO4**: The activity provided at schools or health facilities level.
During the month of November, the GBV SC Coordination Team participated in the Protection Cluster and Sub Clusters Strategic and Technical Review for the 2020 second standard allocation of the SCF. A workshop was conducted online with members to clarify the allocation paper. A total of 6 proposals were submitted to the PC, 5 of them with GBV component and a total of 4 projects were recommended to the SRHC and technical comments were provided to the relevant organizations.

On the HPC for 2021, the GBV SC Coordination Team reviewed the first draft of the 2021 Voices from Syria report. Initial GBV VNO findings will be shared with GBV SC Members in the GBV SC meeting of December.

Regular calls continued with the PSEA network to enhance coordination and discuss cross cutting issues and data collection process. An agreement was reached to conduct an ad hoc session for PSEA network members on GBV Basics collection process. An agreement was reached to conduct an ad hoc session for PSEA network members on GBV Basics and Referrals later in December. The GBV SC coordination team provided support to the network in the finalization of their incident recorder form.

On GBVIMS+/Primero, a user testing session was organized and Referrals later in December. The GBV SC coordination team provided support to the network in the finalization of their incident recorder form.

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CCCM /IDPs Assisted

IDPs Reached

1.43 Million

40% 30% 30% 30%

CCCM cluster tracked 29,785 IDPs and has coordinated the provision of lifesaving multi-sectoral response to 1,430,498 IDPs in Nov 2020.

# of IDPs reached
- 1 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 10,000
- >10,000

CCCM /IDPs Tracked

IDPs Tracked

0.03 Million

30% 26% 19% 25%

CCCM cluster tracked 29,785 IDPs and has coordinated the provision of lifesaving multi-sectoral response to 1,430,498 IDPs in Nov 2020.

# of IDP tracked
- 1 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 10,000
- >10,000
**Protection (interventions)**

**0.35 Million**

Protection cluster provided awareness raising through campaigns and contact initiatives, case management, child protection and psychosocial support, including parenting programmes, develop community level referral pathways, legal assistance, material/cash assistance, outreach activities, psychosocial support, recreation and early childhood development kits, risk education, specialised child protection services, training of front line responders and humanitarian actors, women and girls accessing safe spaces and other socio-economic support.

**Health: (medical procedures)**

**0.82 Million**

Health cluster reached 734,655 outpatient consultations; 12,842 people with referrals; supported 18,156 people with physical rehabilitation and supported 11,943 people with mental health consultations in Nov 2020.
Notes and definitions

Inter-sector people reached for the reporting month:
People reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (SO2-Direct beneficiaries), ERL, Education, Gender-based violence (GBV), Child protection (CP), and Nutrition] for the month, taking the highest sector per community. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

Inter-sector people reached since Jan-2020 to reporting month:
Cumulative people reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (SO2-Direct beneficiaries), ERL, Education, Gender-based violence (GBV), Child protection (CP), and Nutrition], taking the highest sector reach per community per month. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

Note: Inter-sector reached figures are checked against population numbers and adjusted accordingly.

Funding source
UN: Assistance and services funded or implemented by a UN agency, or funded by a Humanitarian Fund (Country-based Pooled Fund)
Non-UN: Assistance and services implemented by a SNGO or INGO not funded by a UN agency or Humanitarian Fund (Country-based pooled fund)

Sector note
Food assistance includes food baskets, bread/wheat flour, cash/vouchers lifesaving and emergency food rations.
Food basket figures represent people assisted with food basket, cash & voucher lifesaving assistance
livelihoods: This figure includes agricultural inputs, small-scale food production, livestock asset restoration, animal health, income generating activities, provision of services and rehabilitation of relevant infrastructure.
NFI beneficiary needs are met with core and essential NFIs.
WASH Cluster figures represent HRP, completed, and SO2(direct beneficiaries) activities only.
Medical procedures: OPD consultations at PHC and hospital, referral cases, mental health consultations, persons with disabilities supported and total deliveries.
Interventions in protection cluster's overall reach figures represent the total number of distinct protection interventions conducted through the cluster's prevention, response and capacity building activities. It includes achievements from child protection (CP), gender-based violence (GBV), and mine action (MA) areas of responsibilities (AoRs) and it is calculated as the total of all indicators in the HRP.

Limitations:
- The reporting of “people reached” does not convey the type, scale and quality of assistance people have received. For example, people could have been “reached” through a delivery of a pack of NFIs or a complex protection intervention.
- There is a high likelihood of under-reporting of NGO cross-border work, especially the reach of projects by Syrian and International NGOs from Turkey.
- The report does not cover ICRC or Turkish Red Crescent assistance.