The Riau Islands province lies between 0°29'S and 04°40'N and from 103°22' - 109°4'E and is one of Indonesia's many island provinces. The islands are bordered with Vietnam and Cambodia (North), South Sumatra Province and Jambi Province (South), Singapore, Malaysia and Riau Province (West), Malaysia and West Kalimantan Province (East).

The total area of Riau Islands is 251,810.71 km², but as an island province, its territorial waters covers 95.79% of the total area (241,215.30 km²), the rest of which is the island's land covering 10,595.41 km². The highest mountain in Kepulauan Riau Province is Mt. Daik standing at a height of 1,272 meters.

The Province has a tropical climate characterised by dry and rainy season. The humidity on the islands ranges from 76% - 86% and the highest average temperature is 30.9°C and the lowest is 26.8°C. (Source: Kepulauan Riau Dalam Angka 2012)