Mediterranean Update
Migration Flows Europe: Arrivals and Fatalities

318,816 arrivals by sea in 2016
3,649 dead/missing
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1,011,712 arrivals in 2015

Arrivals: 145,128
Deaths: 62

Arrivals: 168,689
Deaths: 3,173

Arrivals: 1,011,712
Deaths: 414

Arrivals: 28
Deaths: 28

Main nationalities to Greece

Main nationalities to Italy

Arrival points through Europe (9 to 16 October 2016)

Arrival points data are estimates of newly arrived
Maritime migration routes

Mediterranean arrivals by month 2015 - 2016

Data for Greece and Italy 16/10/16
Data for Spain to 30/9/16

#MigrationEurope
Missing Migrants Project
Global overview: 4,881 migrant deaths in 2016

Missing Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD).

Known causes of death 2016

Mediterranean
- 3,358 Drowning
- 61 Asphyxiation
- 8 Boat fire
- 3 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 2 Respiratory problem
- 1 Hunger/Fatigue
- 1 Lung infection

Europe
- 11 Drowning
- 6 Vehicle/Truck accident
- 5 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 5 Fight/Robbery
- 3 Train accident
- 2 Plane stowaway
- 1 Head injury from fall

Central America incl. Mexico
- 23 Train accident
- 17 Drowning
- 14 Vehicle accident
- 10 Murdered
- 7 Exposure/Dehydration
- 6 Illness

Sahara & North Africa
- 111 Drowning
- 103 Illness
- 44 Exposure/Dehydration
- 34 Vehicle accident
- 37 Starvation
- 26 Shot

Sub-Saharan Africa
- 19 Suffocation
- 17 Vehicle accident
- 10 Drowning
- 4 Beaten, shot, or stabbed
- 1 Exposure/Dehydration

U.S./Mexico Border
- 52 Exposure/Dehydration or Hypothermia
- 49 Drowning
- 10 Vehicle accident
- 2 Multiple blunt force injuries
- 1 Fall from from border fence
- 1 Shot

Caribbean
- 37 Drowning
- 10 Exposure/Dehydration
- 1 Shot
- 1 Truck accident

Horn of Africa
- 60 Drowning
- 9 Shot
- 7 Illness
- 3 Vehicle accident
- 1 Starvation

South America
- 3,649

South East Asia
- 61 Drowning

Middle East
- 64 Shot
- 25 Vehicle accident
- 6 Exposure/Hypothermia

Mediterranean fatalities by month 2014 - 2016

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

#MissingMigrants
MissingMigrants.iom.int