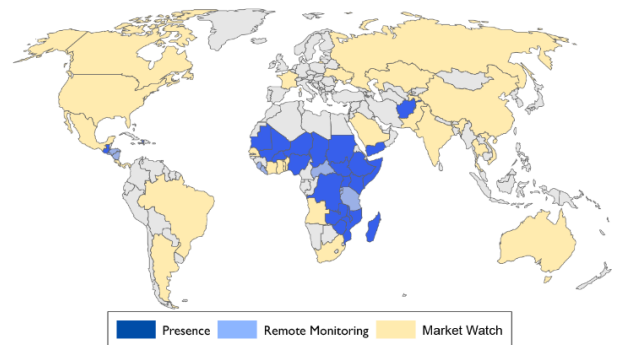


**KEY MESSAGES**

- In **West Africa**, the 2018/19 aggregate cereal production is projected to be 74.2 million metric tons, above both last year and the five-year average. Regional market supplies are increasing from harvests and demand is at seasonal low-levels. Prices are decreasing compared to the previous months. Prices will continue to evolve along seasonal trends throughout the marketing year, below last year but near average in most countries. Disrupted market activities and atypical prices persist in insecurity-stricken Greater Lake Chad basin, Tibesti region, northern and central Mali, and Liptako-Gourma region. Livestock markets remain affected in some areas by insecurity and limited export opportunities to Nigeria.
- In **East Africa**, markets remain severely affected by insecurity and significant macro-economic challenges in Yemen, South Sudan, and Sudan, sustaining significantly above average prices in all three countries. After decking in value for three months, the Yemeni Rial (YER) appreciated in November. Ongoing harvests in Ethiopia and Kenya, and the imminent start of harvests in Sudan, led maize and sorghum prices to decline seasonally, especially in main production areas. Staple food prices are generally below average in Tanzania, Uganda, and Kenya.
- In **Southern Africa**, domestic maize supplies declined seasonally. Maize grain prices were stable or increasing as the lean season progressed and were significantly above those observed in 2017 due to lower 2018 production. Maize grain prices were mixed when compared to five-year average levels. In Madagascar, locally produced and imported rice prices were stable or increasing at levels well above average. Maize meal prices in the DRC presented mixed trends.
- In **Central America**, maize and bean market supplies are near average, supported by the ongoing *Postrera* harvest and imports. Maize prices seasonally decreased in November but remained above average. Bean prices were below average and followed seasonal trends, except in Nicaragua where prices continued to increase. In **Haiti**, maize grain prices increased due to the combined effect of market disruptions linked to political unrests, and restricted supplies as planting began in areas that experienced losses during the main *Printemps* season harvest. Local black beans and imported rice prices were stable or decreasing in key reference markets. Prices remain above their five-year average levels.

**Figure 1. FEWS NET Country Coverage**



Source: FEWS NET

- In **Central Asia** regional availability and price trends varied with the progression of the 2018/2019 marketing year (MY). Due to prolonged periods of dryness and below-average cumulative precipitation, wheat production is expected to be slightly less than the previous year, but near average. Regional wheat deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade. Wheat grain and flour prices have remained stable, but trends vary by country.
- **International** staple food markets remain well supplied. Rice, wheat, maize and soybean prices eased in November 2018 (**Figure 2**). Crude oil prices declined significantly in November 2018 as production in the U.S., Russia and Saudi Arabia hit record levels. Global fertilizer prices were mixed, and above average levels.

FEWS NET monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.			
West Africa	<b>Bobo Dioulasso</b> Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
		XOF 138.00	-5	-1	3	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.24						
		Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 218.00	-8	-20	0	▼	▼	▶	
	\$0.38							
		Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 213.00	0	16	33	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.37							
<b>Djibo</b> Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)							
	XOF 201.00	-3	0	6	▶	▶	▲	
	\$0.35							
	Millet (Pearl)							
XOF 183.00	-1	-4	0	▶	▶	▶		
\$0.32								
	Sorghum (White)							
XOF 175.00	-13	-7	2	▼	▼	▶		
\$0.30								
<b>Koudougou</b> Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)							
	XOF 173.00	2	1	12	▶	▶	▲	
	\$0.30							
	Millet (Pearl)							
XOF 244.00	-1	-5	20	▶	▶	▲		
\$0.42								
	Sorghum (White)							
XOF 196.00	-2	0	16	▶	▶	▲		
\$0.34								
<b>Ouagadougou</b> Burkina Faso	Gasoline							
	XOF 677.00	0	12	1	▶	▲	▶	
	\$1.17							
		Maize Grain (White)						
	XOF 160.00	-10	7	10	▼	▲	▲	
	\$0.28							
		Millet (Pearl)						
XOF 248.00	-3	-4	13	▶	▶	▲		
\$0.43								
	Refined Vegetable Oil							
XOF 790.00	-6	-17	-13	▼	▼	▼		
\$1.37								
	Sorghum (White)							
XOF 229.00	-6	8	13	▼	▲	▲		
\$0.40								
	Whole milk powder							
XOF 5450.00	0	0	-1	▶	▶	▶		
\$9.44								

Major markets		Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
			One month	One year	5-year avg.			
West Africa	<b>Pouytenga</b> Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)						
		XOF 137.00	-7	-5	-6	▼	▶	▼
		\$0.24						
		Millet (Pearl)						
	XOF 233.00	-7	-10	10	▼	▼	▲	
	\$0.40							
		Sorghum (White)						
	XOF 121.00	-4	-10	-6	▶	▼	▼	
	\$0.21							
<b>Solenzo</b> Burkina Faso	Maize Grain (White)							
	XOF 89.00	-13	-8	-6	▼	▼	▼	
	\$0.15							
	Millet (Pearl)							
XOF 146.00	-15	-17	-9	▼	▼	▼		
\$0.25								
	Sorghum (White)							
XOF 91.00	-18	-27	-12	▼	▼	▼		
\$0.16								
<b>Abeche</b> Chad	Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 273.47	41	44	30	▲	▲	▲	
\$0.47								
	Sorghum (Red)							
XAF 242.87	42	43	43	▲	▲	▲		
\$0.42								
<b>Bol</b> Chad	Maize Grain (White)							
	XAF 243.00	65	69	37	▲	▲	▲	
\$0.42								
<b>Mongo</b> Chad	Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 234.00	0	13	-2	▶	▲	▶	
\$0.41								
<b>Moundou</b> Chad	Millet (Pearl)							
	XAF 188.00	-4	-6	-16	▶	▼	▼	
	\$0.33							
	Sorghum (Red)							
XAF 152.00	16	-12	-13	▲	▼	▼		
\$0.26								
<b>Moussoro</b> Chad	Maize Grain (White)							
	XAF 230.00	-4	5	-3	▶	▶	▶	
	\$0.40							
	Millet (Pearl)							
XAF 220.00	0	0	-17	▶	▶	▼		
\$0.38								
	Rice (5% Broken)							
XAF 591.00	0	-2	1	▶	▶	▶		
\$1.02								

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for November 2018. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▲▶▼) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The “-” symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

### Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.					
<b>N'Djamena</b> Chad	Maize Grain (White)	XAF 237.33 \$0.41	-6	-1	-5	▼	▶	▶	
	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 257.33 \$0.45	-17	-13	-11	▼	▼	▼	
	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 502.00 \$0.87	1	-2	0	▶	▶	▶	
	Rice (Milled)	XAF 444.00 \$0.77	0	-8	-1	▶	▼	▶	
	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 200.00 \$0.35	0	2	-1	▶	▶	▶	
	<b>Sarh</b> Chad	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 179.71 \$0.31	-5	-21	-23	▶	▼	▼
		Sorghum (Red)	XAF 130.00 \$0.23	8	-13	-19	▲	▼	▼
		<b>Bamako</b> Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 233.00 \$0.40	-1	-13	0	▶	▼
	Rice (Gambiaca)		XOF 392.00 \$0.68	-4	5	6	▶	▶	▲
<b>Gao</b> Mali	Millet (Pearl)		XOF 275.00 \$0.48	0	0	22	▶	▶	▲
	<b>Kayes</b> Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 300.00 \$0.52	0	-14	12	▶	▼	▲
<b>Koulikoro</b> Mali		Millet (Pearl)	XOF 221.00 \$0.38	-9	-9	5	▼	▼	▶
	<b>Mopti</b> Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 223.00 \$0.39	-11	-11	4	▼	▼	▶
<b>Segou</b> Mali		Millet (Pearl)	XOF 200.00 \$0.35	-5	-14	4	▶	▼	▶
	Rice (Gambiaca)	XOF 350.00 \$0.61	-7	-2	3	▼	▶	▶	
	<b>Sikasso</b> Mali	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 238.00 \$0.41	-4	-17	5	▶	▼	▶
<b>Timbuktu</b> Mali		Rice (Milled)	XOF 361.00 \$0.63	0	27	18	▶	▲	▲

### Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
<b>Agadez</b> Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00 \$0.43	-5	-3	-6	▶	▶	▼
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 500.00 \$0.87	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶
	<b>Diffa</b> Niger	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 287.17 \$0.50	-12	-16	-12	▼	▼
Millet (Pearl)		XOF 215.00 \$0.37	0	-1	0	▶	▶	▶
Sorghum (Mixed)		XOF 175.00 \$0.30	-6	-11	-9	▼	▼	▼
<b>Gaya</b> Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 173.00 \$0.30	-16	-17	-2	▼	▼	▶
	<b>Maradi</b> Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 176.00 \$0.30	-2	-37	-19	▶	▼
Millet (Pearl)		XOF 170.00 \$0.29	-5	-21	-6	▶	▼	▼
Sorghum (Mixed)		XOF 148.00 \$0.26	-13	-20	-21	▼	▼	▼
<b>Niamey</b> Niger	Maize Grain (Mixed)	XOF 195.00 \$0.34	-	0	-2	-	▶	▶
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 233.00 \$0.40	0	-16	-5	▶	▼	▶
	Rice (5% Broken)	XOF 450.00 \$0.78	0	0	6	▶	▶	▲
<b>Sabon Machi</b> Niger	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 245.00 \$0.42	0	-13	-3	▶	▼	▶
	Cowpeas (Mixed)	XOF 256.00 \$0.44	-1	-19	1	▶	▼	▶
	<b>Tahoua</b> Niger	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 237.00 \$0.41	0	-15	-6	▶	▼
Sorghum (Mixed)		XOF 234.00 \$0.41	-4	-3	1	▶	▶	▶
<b>Tillabéri</b> Niger		Millet (Pearl)	XOF 250.00 \$0.43	13	16	17	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
<b>Tillabéri</b> Niger	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 283.00	0	19	36	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.49						
<b>Dandume</b> Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	NGN 103.93	6	-17	17	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.29						
	Rice (Milled)	NGN 223.21	-9	0	-	▼	▶	-
		\$0.61						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 95.82	-28	-16	17	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.26						
<b>Giwa</b> Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 96.58	1	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.26						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 98.15	0	-	-	▶	-	-
		\$0.27						
<b>Ibadan</b> Nigeria	Bread	NGN 400.00	0	7	40	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.10						
	Diesel	NGN 244.25	7	48	46	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.67						
	Gasoline	NGN 143.00	0	-1	23	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.39						
	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 92.82	0	-3	16	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.25						
	Palm Oil (Refined)	NGN 466.67	0	-13	17	▶	▼	▲
		\$1.28						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 128.13	-9	-30	1	▼	▼	▶
		\$0.35						
<b>Ilela</b> Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 142.00	-10	-33	-17	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.25						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 138.00	-14	-30	-	▼	▼	-
		\$0.24						
<b>Kano</b> Nigeria	Diesel	NGN 220.50	11	7	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.60						
	Gasoline	NGN 143.65	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.39						
	Groundnuts (Shelled)	NGN 85.00	-5	-61	-57	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.23						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
<b>Kano</b> Nigeria	Maize Grain (White) (W)	NGN 86.63	5	0	17	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.24						
	Millet (Pearl) (W)	NGN 89.23	-6	-26	12	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.24						
	Sorghum (White) (W)	NGN 100.73	6	-15	26	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.28						
<b>Kaura Namoda</b> Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 88.22	0	-3	9	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.24						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 116.93	-7	0	41	▼	▶	▲
		\$0.32						
<b>Lagos</b> Nigeria	Yams	NGN 185.21	0	-5	-6	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.51						
<b>Maiadua</b> Nigeria	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 157.00	0	-21	-7	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.27						
	Sorghum (Mixed)	XOF 124.00	-17	-33	-20	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.21						
<b>Saminaka</b> Nigeria	Maize Grain (White)	NGN 75.82	2	6	34	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.21						
	Sorghum (White)	NGN 103.15	-25	-12	11	▼	▼	▲
		\$0.28						
<b>Dakar</b> Senegal	Millet	XOF 233.00	-7	-15	-8	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.40						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 285.00	-5	-5	4	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.49						
<b>Kaolak</b> Senegal	Millet	XOF 170.00	8	-5	-2	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.29						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 275.00	0	0	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.48						
<b>Saint-Louis</b> Senegal	Millet	XOF 250.00	-5	-9	-2	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.43						
	Rice (100% Broken)	XOF 300.00	0	5	8	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.52						
<b>Tambacounda</b> Senegal	Millet	XOF 177.00	-9	-12	-8	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.31						

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Ziguinchor</b>	Rice (100% Broken)				
Senegal	XOF 300.00	0	5	3	▶ ▶ ▶
	\$0.52				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
<b>Addis Ababa</b>	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	Ethiopia	ETB 7.17	9	21	-	▲ ▲ -
	\$0.25					
	Wheat Grain (W)					
	Ethiopia	ETB 15.85	0	40	-	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.56					
<b>Bahir Dar</b>	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
Ethiopia	ETB 7.50	-3	-17	-	▶ ▼ -	
	\$0.26					
<b>Bure</b>	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
Ethiopia	ETB 6.00	3	-28	-	▶ ▼ -	
	\$0.21					
	Wheat Grain (W)					
	Ethiopia	ETB 12.87	1	25	-	▶ ▲ -
	\$0.45					
<b>Dire Dawa</b>	Wheat Grain (W)					
Ethiopia	ETB 17.08	5	43	-	▶ ▲ -	
	\$0.60					
<b>Mekele</b>	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
Ethiopia	ETB 6.90	-12	0	-	▼ ▶ -	
	\$0.24					
<b>Nekemte</b>	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
Ethiopia	ETB 5.80	-4	-9	-	▶ ▼ -	
	\$0.20					
<b>Eldoret</b>	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 80.00	2	-20	-5	▶ ▼ ▶
	\$0.78					
	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 17.78	0	-43	-40	▶ ▼ ▼
	\$0.17					
	Potatoes (Irish, White)					
	Kenya	KES 18.70	-27	10	-11	▼ ▲ ▼
	\$0.18					
	Sorghum (Red) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 65.00	0	-19	-2	▶ ▼ ▶
	\$0.63					
<b>Kisumu</b>	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)					
Kenya	KES 80.00	4	-10	1	▶ ▼ ▶	
	\$0.78					
	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 30.56	6	-18	-18	▲ ▼ ▼
	\$0.30					
	Potatoes (Irish, White)					
	Kenya	KES 21.45	4	53	-34	▶ ▲ ▼
	\$0.21					
	Sorghum (Red) (W)					
	Kenya	KES 33.67	-13	-35	-19	▼ ▼ ▼
	\$0.33					
<b>Kitui</b>	Potatoes (Irish, White)					
Kenya	KES 38.25	1	21	-	▶ ▲ -	
	\$0.37					

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
<b>Kitui</b> Kenya	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 60.00	0	-14	-	▶	▼	-
		\$0.58						
<b>Mombasa</b> Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 56.33	-3	-22	-12	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.55						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 23.89	18	-28	-22	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.23						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 25.00	13	-38	-33	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.24						
<b>Nairobi</b> Kenya	Beans (Rosecoco) (W)	KES 65.83	-3	-22	-6	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.64						
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	KES 21.36	-4	-45	-36	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.21						
	Potatoes (Irish, White)	KES 27.25	2	35	0	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.26						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)	KES 39.97	0	-34	-9	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.39						
<b>Kigali City</b> Rwanda	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 1148.00	109	130	-	▲	▲	-
		\$1.29						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 300.00	37	-33	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.34						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 850.00	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.95						
<b>Kigali City</b> Rwanda	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 876.00	137	109	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.98						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 184.00	10	-36	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.21						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 805.00	2	1	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.90						
<b>Rubavu</b> Rwanda	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 956.00	116	59	-	▲	▲	-
		\$1.07						
	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 246.00	17	-30	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.28						
<b>Ruhengeri</b> Rwanda	Beans (Mixed)	RWF 946.00	110	92	-	▲	▲	-
		\$1.06						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
<b>Ruhengeri</b> Rwanda	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 245.00	19	-39	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.27						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 1000.00	0	0	-	▶	▶	-
		\$1.12						
<b>Rusizi</b> Rwanda	Maize Grain (White)	RWF 278.00	22	-27	-	▲	▼	-
		\$0.31						
	Rice (Milled)	RWF 800.00	0	4	-	▶	▶	-
		\$0.90						
<b>Baidoa</b> Somalia	Diesel	SOS 22000.00	0	22	4	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.91						
	Gasoline	SOS 23250.00	1	16	3	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.96						
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 5200.00	19	-28	-28	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.21						
	Refined Vegetable Oil	SOS 24750.00	-3	0	-6	▶	▶	▼
		\$1.02						
	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 15000.00	0	0	1	▶	▶	▶
		\$0.62						
	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 4625.00	27	-37	-30	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.19						
<b>Beled Hawa</b> Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 13500.00	4	-10	1	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.56						
<b>Beled Weyn</b> Somalia	Sorghum (Red)	SOS 6000.00	50	-45	-37	▲	▼	▼
		\$0.25						
<b>Bossaso</b> Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)	SOS 20000.00	4	25	37	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.82						
<b>Buale</b> Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)	SOS 11250.00	-38	-65	-54	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.46						
	Maize Grain (White)	SOS 6600.00	-6	2	-4	▼	▶	▶
		\$0.27						
<b>Burao</b> Somalia	Diesel	SLS 7000.00	-5	0	14	▶	▶	▲
		\$0.70						
	Gasoline	SLS 9000.00	10	13	27	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.90						

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Burao</b> Somalia	Maize Grain (White)				
	SLS 6000.00	0	0	26	▶ ▶ ▲
	\$0.60				
	Refined Vegetable Oil				
SLS 10000.00	-2	0	-14	▶ ▶ ▼	
\$1.00					
Rice (Parboiled)					
SLS 5000.00	-4	-17	-4	▶ ▼ ▶	
\$0.50					
Sorghum (Red)					
SLS 4500.00	0	-10	29	▶ ▼ ▲	
\$0.45					
<b>Ei Dhere</b> Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)				
	SOS 22000.00	0	-37	24	▶ ▼ ▲
\$0.91					
<b>Gadon</b> Somalia	Diesel				
	SOS 23000.00	5	5	-9	▶ ▶ ▼
\$0.95					
Gasoline					
SOS 24250.00	1	-19	-6	▶ ▼ ▼	
\$1.00					
Refined Vegetable Oil					
SOS 40000.00	0	-20	-25	▶ ▼ ▼	
\$1.65					
Rice (Parboiled)					
SOS 20000.00	0	0	-	▶ ▶ -	
\$0.82					
Sorghum (Red)					
SOS 16000.00	0	-20	-2	▶ ▼ ▶	
\$0.66					
<b>Galkayo</b> Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)				
	SOS 36000.00	0	-40	16	▶ ▼ ▲
	\$1.48				
Rice (Parboiled)					
SOS 20000.00	0	0	9	▶ ▶ ▲	
\$0.82					
Sorghum (Red)					
SOS 12000.00	0	-33	-7	▶ ▼ ▼	
\$0.49					
<b>Garowe</b> Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)				
	SOS 17750.00	-1	-1	9	▶ ▶ ▲
\$0.73					
<b>Hargeisa</b> Somalia	Rice (Parboiled)				
	SLS 5000.00	0	0	-2	▶ ▶ ▶
\$0.50					
<b>Lugh</b> Somalia	Maize Grain (White)				
	SOS 9250.00	3	-31	-24	▶ ▼ ▼
	\$0.38				
Sorghum (Red)					
SOS 8000.00	-5	-39	-26	▶ ▼ ▼	
\$0.33					

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Merka</b> Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)				
	SOS 16500.00	-4	-58	-	▶ ▼ -
\$0.68					
<b>Mogadishu</b> Somalia	Cowpeas (Red)				
	SOS 18600.00	0	-52	-26	▶ ▼ ▼
\$0.77					
Diesel					
SOS 16750.00	20	20	-6	▲ ▲ ▼	
\$0.69					
Gasoline					
SOS 18600.00	16	9	-9	▲ ▲ ▼	
\$0.77					
Maize Grain (White)					
	SOS 6600.00	13	-15	-16	▲ ▼ ▼
\$0.27					
Refined Vegetable Oil					
	SOS 20250.00	2	1	-9	▶ ▶ ▼
\$0.83					
Rice (Parboiled)					
SOS 11750.00	11	7	-5	▲ ▲ ▶	
\$0.48					
Sorghum (Red)					
SOS 7300.00	11	-6	-1	▲ ▼ ▶	
\$0.30					
Diesel					
	SOS 23000.00	15	28	15	▲ ▲ ▲
\$0.95					
Gasoline					
	SOS 23000.00	15	28	-2	▲ ▲ ▶
\$0.95					
Maize Grain (White)					
	SOS 3875.00	12	-30	-29	▲ ▼ ▼
\$0.16					
Refined Vegetable Oil					
	SOS 23000.00	-2	-4	-7	▶ ▶ ▼
\$0.95					
Rice (Parboiled)					
SOS 15000.00	0	7	4	▶ ▲ ▶	
\$0.62					
Sorghum (Red)					
SOS 5000.00	40	-12	-33	▲ ▼ ▼	
\$0.21					
Sorghum (White)					
	SLS 3000.00	-14	-33	-18	▼ ▼ ▼
\$0.30					
Millet					
	SDG 23.33	0	122	254	▶ ▲ ▲
\$0.49					
Sorghum (Feterita)					
	SDG 15.00	0	157	274	▶ ▲ ▲
\$0.31					

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
East Africa	<b>Ad Damazin</b>	Wheat Grain						
	Sudan	SDG 33.33 \$0.70	3	135	308	▶	▲	▲
	<b>Al Qadarif</b>	Millet						
	Sudan	SDG 19.16 \$0.40	11	113	230	▲	▲	▲
		Sorghum (Feterita)						
		SDG 11.25 \$0.24	32	137	247	▲	▲	▲
		Wheat Grain						
		SDG 21.83 \$0.46	-3	143	211	▶	▲	▲
	<b>Dongola</b>	Millet						
	Sudan	SDG 24.50 \$0.51	23	88	207	▲	▲	▲
		Sorghum (Feterita)						
		SDG 11.75 \$0.25	47	135	169	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 23.00 \$0.48	15	207	323	▲	▲	▲	
<b>EI Fasher</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 18.00 \$0.38	0	80	190	▶	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 14.17 \$0.30	16	115	206	▲	▲	▲	
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 24.00 \$0.50	-10	146	226	▼	▲	▲	
<b>EI Obeid</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 23.00 \$0.48	3	123	233	▶	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 14.72 \$0.31	23	154	251	▲	▲	▲	
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 23.00 \$0.48	2	154	260	▶	▲	▲	
<b>Geneina</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 14.40 \$0.30	10	-	-	▲	-	-	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 12.45 \$0.26	27	-	-	▲	-	-	
<b>Kadugli</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 26.15 \$0.55	12	158	-	▲	▲	-	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 11.20 \$0.23	-10	187	239	▼	▲	▲	

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
East Africa	<b>Kadugli</b>	Wheat Grain						
	Sudan	SDG 25.53 \$0.53	2	155	299	▶	▲	▲
	<b>Nyala</b>	Millet						
	Sudan	SDG 25.13 \$0.53	-2	122	274	▶	▲	▲
		Sorghum (Feterita)						
		SDG 11.00 \$0.23	-8	78	180	▼	▲	▲
		Wheat Grain						
		SDG 24.63 \$0.52	-1	159	237	▶	▲	▲
	<b>Om Durman</b>	Millet						
	Sudan	SDG 24.60 \$0.51	13	146	247	▲	▲	▲
		Sorghum (Feterita)						
		SDG 12.40 \$0.26	27	107	182	▲	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 23.00 \$0.48	15	130	238	▲	▲	▲	
<b>Port Sudan</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 26.66 \$0.56	7	104	263	▲	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 11.53 \$0.24	19	139	224	▲	▲	▲	
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 22.00 \$0.46	-6	-	-	▼	-	-	
<b>Arua</b>	Cassava Chips							
Uganda	UGX 800.00 \$0.21	0	-50	-32	▶	▼	▼	
<b>Gulu</b>	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)							
Uganda	UGX 2275.00 \$0.60	7	14	15	▲	▲	▲	
<b>Kampala</b>	Beans (Mixed) (W)							
Uganda	USD 0.37 \$0.37	-17	-29	-32	▼	▼	▼	
	Cooking Bananas							
	UGX 1105.94 \$0.29	-1	-12	1	▶	▼	▶	
	Maize Grain (White)							
	UGX 1356.25 \$0.36	16	-10	-1	▲	▼	▶	
	Sorghum (Red) (W)							
	USD 0.18 \$0.18	28	-54	-45	▲	▼	▼	
<b>Lira</b>	Beans (K124/Nabe 4)							
Uganda	UGX 2250.00 \$0.60	2	2	9	▶	▶	▲	



Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Masindi</b> Uganda	Beans (Mixed) (W) USD 0.48 \$0.48	12	-4	-14	▲ ► ▼
	Maize Grain (White) (W) USD 0.14 \$0.14	26	-24	-43	▲ ▼ ▼
	Sorghum (Red) (W) USD 0.40 \$0.40	0	-21	3	► ▼ ►
<b>Mbarara</b> Uganda	Beans (K124/Nabe 4) UGX 2200.00 \$0.58	2	2	2	► ► ►
	Cooking Bananas UGX 1087.00 \$0.29	2	-9	11	► ▼ ▲
<b>Soroti</b> Uganda	Millet (Finger) UGX 1425.00 \$0.38	2	-35	-17	► ▼ ▼

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Beni</b> Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour CDF 991.65 \$0.61	-1	-	-	► - -
	Rice (Milled) CDF 1358.33 \$0.84	-9	-	-	▼ - -
<b>Bukavu</b> Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour CDF 587.50 \$0.36	0	-22	-	► ▼ -
	Maize Meal CDF 783.00 \$0.49	-	-2	-	- ► -
	Rice (Milled) CDF 1725.50 \$1.07	3	23	-	► ▲ -
<b>Goma</b> Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Cassava Flour CDF 760.42 \$0.47	-3	-11	46	► ▼ ▲
	Maize Meal CDF 586.88 \$0.36	-	-23	4	- ▼ ►
	Rice (Milled) CDF 1506.25 \$0.93	1	12	39	► ▲ ▲
	Cassava Flour CDF 500.00 \$0.31	-14	-	-	▼ - -
<b>Kabalo</b> Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Maize Meal CDF 983.33 \$0.61	-8	-	-	▼ - -
	Cassava Flour CDF 975.00 \$0.60	2	-19	26	► ▼ ▲
<b>Lubumbashi</b> Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	Maize Meal CDF 930.00 \$0.58	-6	37	47	▼ ▲ ▲
	Rice (Milled) CDF 1898.00 \$1.18	-5	3	20	► ► ▲
	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1925.00 \$0.53	4	9	18	► ▲ ▲
<b>Antananarivo</b> Madagascar	Average MGA 2200.00 \$0.61	5	-2	39	► ► ▲
	Rice (Milled) MGA 1859.00 \$0.51	6	2	29	▲ ► ▲
<b>Antsirabe I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Dried Cassava MGA 600.00 \$0.17	0	33	27	► ▲ ▲

East Africa

Southern Africa

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
<b>Antsirabe I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1950.00 \$0.54	3	-5	32	▶	▶	▲
	<b>Fianarantsoa I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Dried Cassava MGA 500.00 \$0.14	0	0	-1	▶	▶
<b>Mahajanga I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1850.00 \$0.51	6	-4	29	▲	▶	▲
	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1900.00 \$0.52	0	-5	34	▶	▶	▲
<b>Toamasina I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1800.00 \$0.50	6	-18	16	▲	▼	▲
<b>Toliara I (CL)</b> Madagascar	Dried Cassava MGA 700.00 \$0.19	17	40	24	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Gasy) MGA 1855.00 \$0.51	0	6	27	▶	▲	▲
<b>Karonga</b> Malawi	Cassava MWK 128.72 \$0.17	65	51	-14	▲	▲	▼
	Maize Grain (White) MWK 130.39 \$0.18	29	32	-7	▲	▲	▼
	Rice (Milled) MWK 612.22 \$0.83	11	11	23	▲	▲	▲
	<b>Lilongwe</b> Malawi	Cassava MWK 356.64 \$0.48	3	-41	-	▶	▼
<b>Lunzu</b> Malawi	Maize Grain (White) MWK 140.00 \$0.19	0	40	-2	▶	▲	▶
	Rice (Milled) MWK 740.07 \$1.00	-19	-1	27	▼	▶	▲
	Cassava MWK 399.15 \$0.54	0	14	-	▶	▲	-
<b>Mitundu</b> Malawi	Maize Grain (White) MWK 157.20 \$0.21	5	46	8	▶	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled) MWK 694.59 \$0.94	-1	30	47	▶	▲	▲
	Cassava MWK 200.30 \$0.27	-8	-5	36	▼	▶	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
<b>Mitundu</b> Malawi	Maize Grain (White) MWK 133.04 \$0.18	11	91	7	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Milled) MWK 757.79 \$1.03	6	20	45	▲	▲	▲
<b>Mzuzu</b> Malawi	Cassava MWK 331.26 \$0.45	1	-10	-	▶	▼	-
	Maize Grain (White) MWK 121.81 \$0.17	7	48	-	▲	▲	-
<b>Nsanje</b> Malawi	Rice (Milled) MWK 750.43 \$1.02	0	2	-	▶	▶	-
	Maize Grain (White) MWK 139.72 \$0.19	1	11	-1	▶	▲	▶
<b>Salima</b> Malawi	Cassava MWK 212.71 \$0.29	-28	6	-	▼	▲	-
	Maize Grain (White) MWK 150.38 \$0.20	25	33	-	▲	▲	-
<b>Chókwe</b> Mozambique	Rice (Milled) MWK 600.01 \$0.81	-1	11	-	▶	▲	-
	Cowpeas (Mixed) MZN 50.20 \$0.81	0	0	21	▶	▶	▲
<b>Gorongosa</b> Mozambique	Maize Grain (White) MZN 17.14 \$0.28	0	9	9	▶	▲	▲
	Rice (5% Broken) MZN 50.00 \$0.81	0	0	32	▶	▶	▲
<b>Maputo</b> Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed) MZN 31.26 \$0.51	-7	10	-13	▼	▲	▼
	Maize Grain (White) MZN 10.88 \$0.18	-3	5	-25	▶	▶	▼
<b>Maputo</b> Mozambique	Cowpeas (Mixed) MZN 31.51 \$0.51	16	24	8	▲	▲	▲
	Diesel MZN 64.66 \$1.05	0	25	55	▶	▲	▲
	Maize Grain (White) MZN 17.14 \$0.28	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Southern Africa	<b>Maputo</b>	Maize Meal						
	Mozambique	MZN 54.17	8	-1	37	▲	▶	▲
		\$0.88						
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		MZN 71.25	1	-24	4	▶	▼	▶
		\$1.16						
		Rice (5% Broken)						
		MZN 48.75	1	-11	35	▶	▼	▲
		\$0.79						
	<b>Nampula</b>	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 22.50	-10	-25	-32	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.36						
	Maize Grain (White)							
	MZN 14.29	47	55	-3	▲	▲	▶	
	\$0.23							
	Refined Vegetable Oil							
	MZN 57.50	-12	0	3	▼	▶	▶	
	\$0.93							
	Rice (5% Broken)							
	MZN 50.00	11	36	60	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.81							
<b>Chipata</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 1.94	0	40	12	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.16							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.61	0	26	8	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.22							
<b>Choma</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 1.67	0	50	1	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.14							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.38	11	54	12	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.20							
<b>Kabwe</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 2.31	30	48	30	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.19							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.57	5	37	20	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.22							
<b>Kasama</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 2.22	20	48	23	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.19							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.34	0	28	1	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.20							
<b>Kitwe</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 2.55	9	43	28	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.21							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.57	7	32	18	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.22							

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Southern Africa	<b>Lusaka</b>	Diesel						
	Zambia	ZMW 14.65	0	40	47	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.23						
		Maize Grain (White)						
		ZMW 2.55	16	23	27	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.21						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.30	6	26	7	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.19						
	<b>Mansa</b>	Maize Grain (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.00	12	29	9	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.17						
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.83	8	34	22	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.24							
<b>Mongu</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 2.22	0	11	2	▶	▲	▶	
	\$0.19							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.95	4	22	14	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.25							
<b>Solwezi</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zambia	ZMW 1.81	0	1	1	▶	▶	▶	
	\$0.15							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	ZMW 2.92	13	32	22	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.24							
<b>Bulawayo</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zimbabwe	USD 0.57	0	97	55	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.57							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	USD 0.75	0	50	17	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.75							
<b>Gwanda</b>	Maize Grain (White)							
Zimbabwe	USD 0.56	47	22	29	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.56							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	USD 0.64	16	-2	2	▲	▶	▶	
	\$0.64							
<b>Harare</b>	Diesel							
Zimbabwe	USD 1.34	-4	9	5	▶	▲	▶	
	\$1.34							
	Gasoline							
	USD 1.38	-7	1	-2	▼	▶	▶	
	\$1.38							
	Maize Grain (White)							
	USD 0.46	15	59	38	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.46							
	Roller Maize Meal							
	USD 0.71	18	65	23	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.71							

### Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>Masvingo</b> Zimbabwe	Maize Grain (White)				
	USD 0.40	18	74	14	▲ ▲ ▲
	\$0.40				
	Roller Maize Meal				
USD 0.65	35	44	18	▲ ▲ ▲	
	\$0.65				

### Food and Fuel Price Trends

Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>San Jose</b> Costa Rica	Beans (Black) (W)				
	USD 1.76	-4	-6	-	▶ ▼ -
	\$1.76				
	Beans (Red) (W)				
	USD 2.02	-4	-6	-	▶ ▼ -
	\$2.02				
	Maize Grain (White) (W)				
	USD 0.60	-3	-15	-	▶ ▼ -
	\$0.60				
	Refined sugar (W)				
	USD 1.00	-3	-7	-	▶ ▼ -
	\$1.00				
<b>Ahuachapán</b> El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)				
	USD 1.14	-9	1	-1	▼ ▶ ▶
	\$1.14				
Maize Grain (White) (W)					
USD 0.38	-5	53	16	▶ ▲ ▲	
\$0.38					
<b>La Unión</b> El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)				
	USD 1.24	-	-4	-11	- ▶ ▼
	\$1.24				
Maize Grain (White) (W)					
USD 0.45	-3	62	21	▶ ▲ ▲	
\$0.45					
<b>San Miguel</b> El Salvador	Beans (Red) (W)				
	USD 1.03	-	-7	-10	- ▼ ▼
	\$1.03				
Beans (Seda Red) (W)					
USD 1.10	-4	-7	-10	▶ ▼ ▼	
\$1.10					
Maize Grain (White) (W)					
USD 0.41	-3	52	19	▶ ▲ ▲	
\$0.41					
<b>San Salvador</b> El Salvador	Beans (Red)				
	USD 1.32	0	0	-12	▶ ▶ ▼
	\$1.32				
	Beans (Seda Red)				
	USD 1.54	-1	1	-8	▶ ▶ ▼
\$1.54					
Maize Grain (White)					
USD 0.55	0	32	19	▶ ▲ ▲	
\$0.55					
Rice (10% Broken)					
USD 0.99	0	0	-3	▶ ▶ ▶	
\$0.99					
<b>San Vicente</b> El Salvador	Maize Grain (White) (W)				
	USD 0.40	-5	64	23	▶ ▲ ▲
\$0.40					
<b>Santa Ana</b> El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)				
	USD 1.19	-7	3	2	▼ ▶ ▶
\$1.19					

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
<b>Santa Ana</b> El Salvador	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.40	-9	48	15	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.40				
<b>Usulután</b> El Salvador	Beans (Seda Red) (W)	USD 1.32	1	4	1	▶ ▶ ▶
		\$1.32				
	Maize Grain (White) (W)	USD 0.43	-3	53	23	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.43				
<b>Chiquimula (Eastern)</b> Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 11.57	5	5	12	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.48				
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 3.09	-7	17	-2	▼ ▲ ▶
		\$0.40				
<b>Guatemala City</b> Guatemala	Diesel	GTQ 6.26	-1	19	10	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.80				
	Gasoline	GTQ 6.58	-11	8	3	▼ ▲ ▶
		\$0.84				
<b>Huehuetenango (Western)</b> Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 9.55	-9	-12	-	▼ ▼ -
		\$1.22				
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 2.98	5	21	-	▶ ▲ - 0
		\$0.38				
<b>Peten La Terminal (North)</b> Guatemala	Beans (Black)	GTQ 7.45	-32	-32	-35	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.96				
	Maize Grain (White)	GTQ 2.36	-11	-11	-5	▼ ▼ ▶
		\$0.30				
<b>Cap Haitien</b> Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 110.23	-12	-17	-1	▼ ▼ ▶
		\$1.50				
	Maize Meal	HTG 55.12	32	50	44	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.75				
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 115.58	7	9	22	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.58				
	Refined sugar	HTG 77.16	-2	-9	22	▶ ▼ ▲
		\$1.05				
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 77.16	0	17	38	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$1.05				
<b>Hinche</b> Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 109.31	0	-15	9	▶ ▼ ▲
		\$1.49				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
<b>Hinche</b> Haiti	Maize Meal	HTG 38.12	-9	19	29	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.52				
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 105.67	0	0	15	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.44				
	Refined sugar	HTG 102.88	0	2	25	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.40				
	Wheat Flour	HTG 42.26	0	15	17	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.58				
<b>Jacmel</b> Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 120.34	-16	9	18	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$1.64				
	Maize Meal	HTG 44.09	0	33	37	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$0.60				
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 118.88	0	13	20	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$1.62				
	Refined sugar	HTG 88.19	0	14	30	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$1.20				
	Rice (4% Broken)	HTG 77.16	0	17	36	▶ ▲ ▲
		\$1.05				
	Wheat Flour	HTG 55.12	0	-29	-10	▶ ▼ ▼
		\$0.75				
<b>Jeremie</b> Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 83.36	-8	-25	-6	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$1.14				
	Maize Meal	HTG 36.74	9	25	45	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.50				
	Refined Vegetable Oil	HTG 117.47	-1	-1	11	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.60				
	Refined sugar	HTG 88.19	0	-1	20	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$1.20				
	Wheat Flour	HTG 38.58	20	5	0	▲ ▶ ▶
		\$0.53				
<b>Port-au-Prince</b> Haiti	Beans (Black)	HTG 94.16	10	-15	2	▲ ▼ ▶
		\$1.28				
	Maize Meal	HTG 36.74	4	0	11	▶ ▶ ▲
		\$0.50				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Central America and Caribbean	<b>Port-au-Prince</b>	Refined Vegetable Oil				
	Haiti	HTG 107.32 \$1.46	6	2	16	▲ ▲ ▲
		Refined sugar				
		HTG 73.49 \$1.00	-5	-4	17	▶ ▶ ▲
		Rice (4% Broken)				
		HTG 73.49 \$1.00	0	33	52	▶ ▲ ▲
		Wheat Flour				
		HTG 42.71 \$0.58	-3	3	10	▶ ▶ ▲
	<b>Choluteca</b>	Beans (Red) (W)				
	Honduras	HNL 23.88 \$0.98	8	8	-	▲ ▲ -
		Maize Grain (White) (W)				
		HNL 7.86 \$0.32	-6	16	-	▼ ▲ -
<b>Comayagua</b>	Beans (Red) (W)					
Honduras	HNL 22.78 \$0.93	2	9	-	▶ ▲ -	
	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	HNL 8.19 \$0.34	-7	26	-	▼ ▲ -	
<b>Siguatepeque</b>	Beans (Red) (W)					
Honduras	HNL 23.33 \$0.96	-3	-	-	▶ - -	
	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	HNL 7.04 \$0.29	-14	-	-	▼ - -	
<b>Tegucigalpa</b>	Beans (Red)					
Honduras	HNL 23.95 \$0.98	-2	8	-7	▶ ▲ ▼	
	Maize Grain (White)					
	HNL 8.88 \$0.36	-4	27	18	▶ ▲ ▲	
	Rice (4% Broken)					
	HNL 20.67 \$0.85	2	4	2	▶ ▶ ▶	
<b>Mexico City</b>	Beans (Black) (W)					
Mexico	MXN 19.00 \$0.94	-4	-16	19	▶ ▼ ▲	
	Beans (Red) (W)					
	MXN 16.50 \$0.82	-1	-21	-8	▶ ▼ ▼	
	Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)					
	MXN 23.63 \$1.17	7	-5	5	▲ ▶ ▶	
	Maize Grain (White) (W)					
	MXN 6.30 \$0.31	0	7	16	▶ ▲ ▲	

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Central America and Caribbean	<b>Mexico City</b>	Refined Vegetable Oil (W)				
	Mexico	MXN 23.33 \$1.15	0	2	14	▶ ▶ ▲
		Refined sugar (W)				
		MXN 11.53 \$0.57	-3	-28	2	▶ ▼ ▶
		Rice (10% Broken) (W)				
		MXN 16.40 \$0.81	1	8	19	▶ ▲ ▲
	<b>Managua</b>	Beans (Red) (W)				
	Nicaragua	NIO 30.86 \$0.95	8	-2	-3	▲ ▶ ▶
		Beans (Tinto) (W)				
		NIO 30.34 \$0.93	11	-3	-2	▲ ▶ ▶
		Maize Grain (White) (W)				
		NIO 10.92 \$0.34	-24	42	32	▼ ▲ ▲
	Rice (4% Broken) (W)					
	NIO 29.46 \$0.90	0	3	11	▶ ▶ ▲	
	Sorghum (White) (W)					
	NIO 13.67 \$0.42	0	20	12	▶ ▲ ▲	

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
<b>Faizabad</b> Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 56.00 \$0.74	-5	6	14	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 27.25 \$0.36	-4	1	-2	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Grain	AFN 22.88 \$0.30	0	4	-2	▶	▶	▶
<b>Hirat</b> Afghanistan	Diesel	AFN 52.50 \$0.69	5	17	8	▶	▲	▲
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 75.14 \$0.99	0	-1	3	▶	▶	▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 33.80 \$0.44	-2	13	23	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 23.75 \$0.31	-1	3	-7	▶	▶	▼
	Wheat Grain	AFN 23.13 \$0.30	7	12	14	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 31.25 \$0.41	-7	-5	-12	▼	▶	▼
<b>Jalalabad</b> Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 27.00 \$0.36	1	8	8	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain	AFN 24.00 \$0.32	0	4	9	▶	▶	▲
	Diesel	AFN 54.00 \$0.71	3	11	5	▶	▲	▶
<b>Kabul</b> Afghanistan	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 81.00 \$1.07	9	8	2	▲	▲	▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 58.50 \$0.77	0	1	7	▶	▶	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 25.75 \$0.34	3	17	7	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Grain	AFN 24.00 \$0.32	-6	0	0	▼	▶	▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 33.90 \$0.45	-1	6	15	▶	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
<b>Kandahar</b> Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 26.05 \$0.34	3	0	2	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Grain	AFN 26.28 \$0.35	2	-3	1	▶	▶	▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 44.00 \$0.58	2	10	9	▶	▲	▲
<b>Maimana</b> Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 24.00 \$0.32	3	20	-4	▶	▲	▶
	Wheat Grain	AFN 23.00 \$0.30	7	0	3	▲	▶	▶
	Diesel	AFN 54.50 \$0.72	3	24	13	▶	▲	▲
<b>Mazar-e-Sharif</b> Afghanistan	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 81.50 \$1.07	2	4	4	▶	▶	▶
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 44.00 \$0.58	1	7	11	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 23.00 \$0.30	0	0	-3	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Grain	AFN 23.00 \$0.30	6	15	10	▲	▲	▲
	Rice (Low Grade)	AFN 71.00 \$0.93	0	6	9	▶	▲	▲
	Wheat Flour (Low Quality)	AFN 30.75 \$0.40	3	-1	-10	▶	▶	▼
<b>Nili</b> Afghanistan	Wheat Grain	AFN 28.00 \$0.37	0	0	-9	▶	▶	▼
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 84.47 \$0.63	1	13	15	▶	▲	▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 54.82 \$0.41	2	14	10	▶	▲	▲
<b>Karachi</b> Pakistan	Wheat Flour	PKR 44.33 \$0.33	0	2	0	▶	▶	▶
	Wheat Grain	PKR 38.25 \$0.29	1	6	6	▶	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
<b>Lahore</b> Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 57.00 \$0.42	0	0	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Flour	PKR 39.25 \$0.29	0	-1	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Grain	PKR 34.75 \$0.26	0	5	-1	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 87.50 \$0.65	0	6	18	▶ ▲ ▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 48.13 \$0.36	-2	20	22	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Flour	PKR 37.50 \$0.28	-1	2	-3	▶ ▶ ▶
<b>Multan</b> Pakistan	Wheat Grain	PKR 32.94 \$0.25	1	1	-3	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)	PKR 82.50 \$0.62	0	6	12	▶ ▲ ▲
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 59.59 \$0.44	-1	25	28	▶ ▲ ▲
	Wheat Flour	PKR 39.92 \$0.30	0	5	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	Wheat Grain	PKR 36.00 \$0.27	1	4	0	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)	PKR 50.00 \$0.37	0	0	2	▶ ▶ ▶
<b>Peshawar</b> Pakistan	Wheat Flour	PKR 41.00 \$0.31	0	3	1	▶ ▶ ▶
<b>Quetta</b> Pakistan						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		
<b>MAIZE</b>						
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b> United States	Maize (Yellow No. 2)	USD 0.16 \$0.16	0	-8	-8	▶ ▼ ▼
	Maize (Yellow)	ZAR 2.39 \$0.17	0	14	-7	▶ ▲ ▼
<b>Randfontein</b> South Africa (SAFEX)	Maize (White)	ZAR 2.40 \$0.17	1	21	-11	▶ ▲ ▼
	Maize	ARS 5.83 \$0.16	-2	7	-9	▶ ▲ ▼
<b>Up River</b> Argentina						
<b>RICE</b>						
<b>Bangkok</b> Thailand	Rice (100% B)	THB 13.97 \$0.42	-2	0	3	▶ ▶ ▶
	Rice (A1 Super)	THB 11.75 \$0.36	-1	8	4	▶ ▲ ▶
<b>Hanoi</b> Vietnam	Rice (5% broken)	VND 9,203 \$0.40	2	4	5	▶ ▶ ▲
<b>SORGHUM</b>						
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b> United States	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)	USD 0.16 \$0.16	-2	-8	-10	▶ ▼ ▼
<b>SOYBEANS</b>						
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b> United States	Soybeans	USD 0.30 \$0.30	-5	41	29	▼ ▲ ▲
<b>SUGAR</b>						
<b>Caribbean</b> (Average)	Sugar (Raw)	USD 0.28 \$0.28	-3	-15	-24	▶ ▼ ▼



Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	
<b>WHEAT</b>					
<b>Saryagash</b>	Milling Wheat				
Kazakhstan	KZT 68.09 \$0.18	4	34	38	▶ ▲ ▲
<b>Black Sea</b>	Milling Wheat				
(Average)	USD 0.23 \$0.23	-3	18	2	▶ ▲ ▶
<b>Eastern States</b>	Wheat (ASW)				
Australia (standard)	AUD 0.42 \$0.30	-5	41	29	▼ ▲ ▲
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b>	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Hard Red Winter USD 0.23 \$0.23	-3	8	-4	▶ ▲ ▶
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b>	Wheat				
United States	No. 2, Soft Red Winter USD 0.21 \$0.21	0	23	0	▶ ▲ ▶
<b>Randfontein</b>	Wheat Grain				
South Africa (SAFEX)	ZAR 4.28 \$0.30	-2	3	9	▶ ▶ ▲
<b>Rouën</b>	Wheat (Grade 1)				
France	EUR 0.20 \$0.23	-1	22	9	▶ ▲ ▲
<b>St. Lawrence</b>	Wheat (CWRS)				
Canada	CAD 0.35 \$0.27	-2	3	2	▶ ▶ ▶
<b>Up River</b>	Wheat (Trigo Pan)				
Argentina	ARS 8.10 \$0.22	-4	25	-5	▶ ▲ ▼
<b>CRUDE OIL</b>					
<b>WTI</b>	Crude Oil*				
United States	USD 56.67 \$56.67	-20	0	-10	▼ ▶ ▼
<b>Brent</b>	Crude Oil*				
Northern Sea	USD 65.17 \$65.17	-19	4	-4	▼ ▶ ▶
<b>Dubai</b>	Crude Oil*				
Persian Gulf	USD 65.11 \$65.11	-18	7	-1	▼ ▲ ▶

\*reported in \$/bbl

Food and Fuel Price Trends					
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	

Figure 1. Millet prices in West Africa (2012 - 2018)

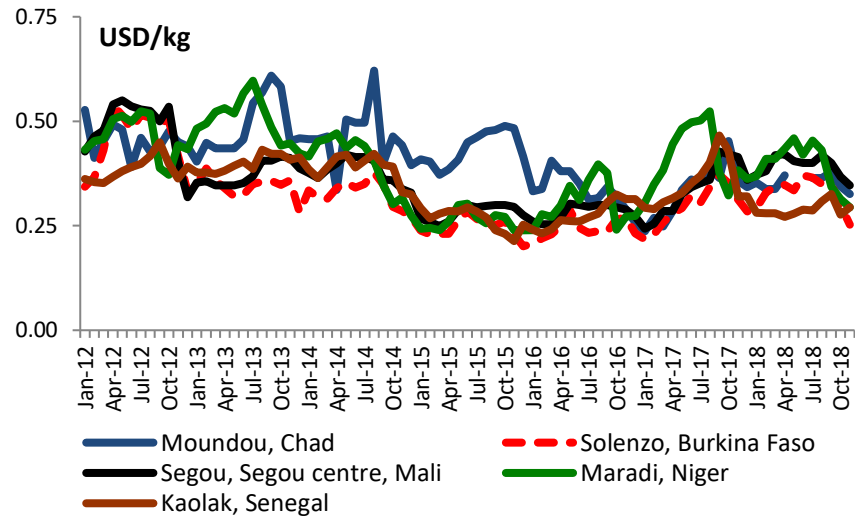
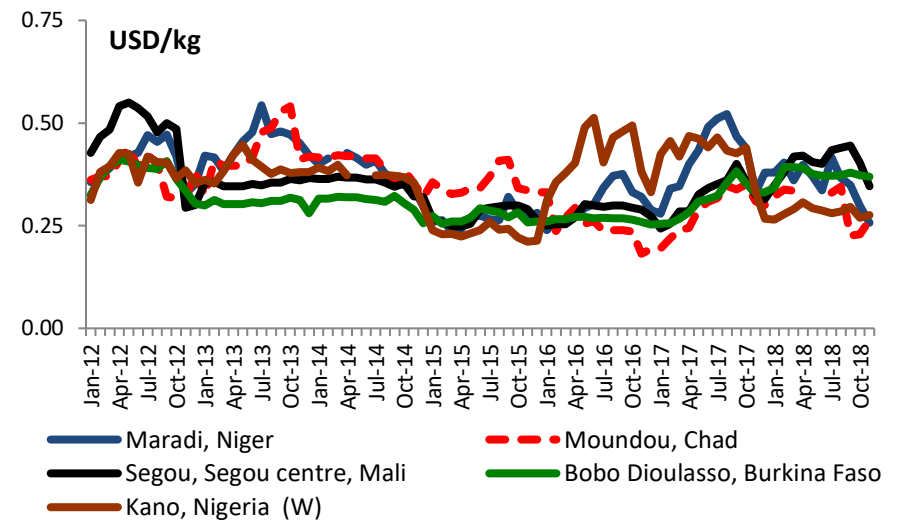


Figure 2. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2012 - 2018)



West Africa

Figure 3. Maize prices in West Africa (2012 - 2018)

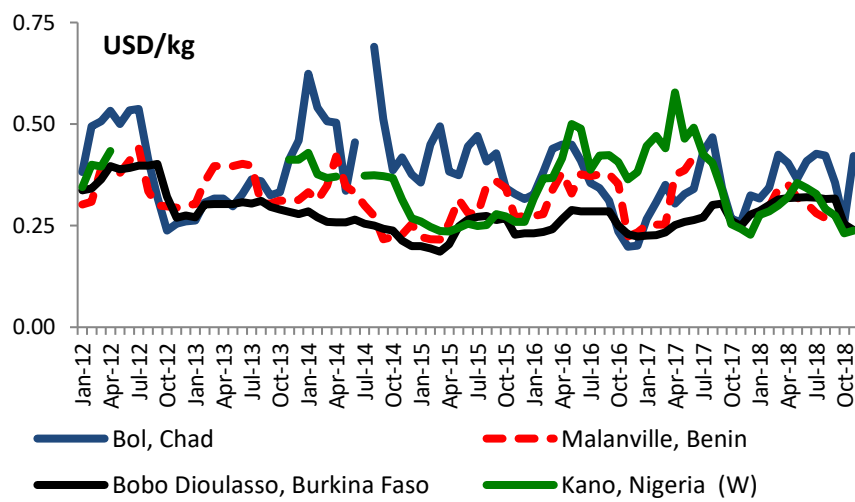
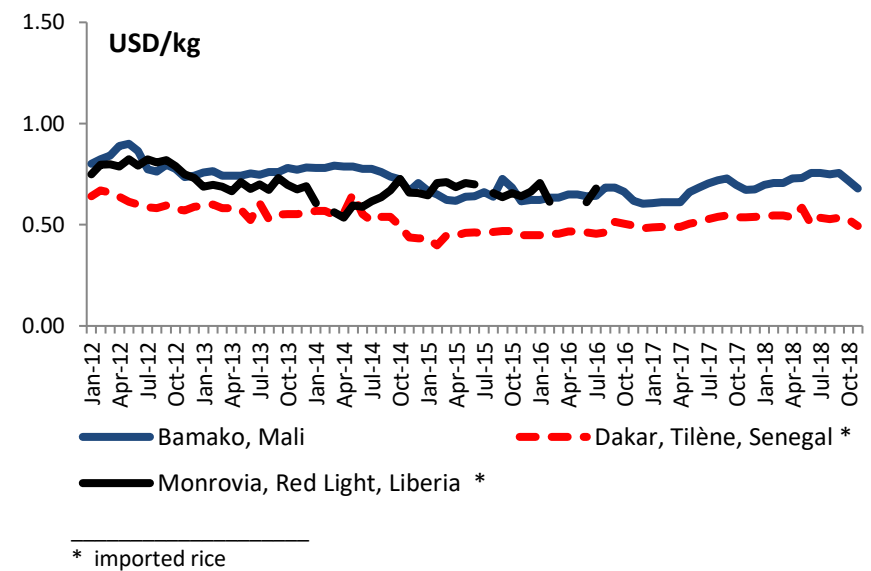


Figure 4. Rice prices in West Africa (2012 - 2018)



Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal and FEWS NET.

Figure 5. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2012 - 2018)

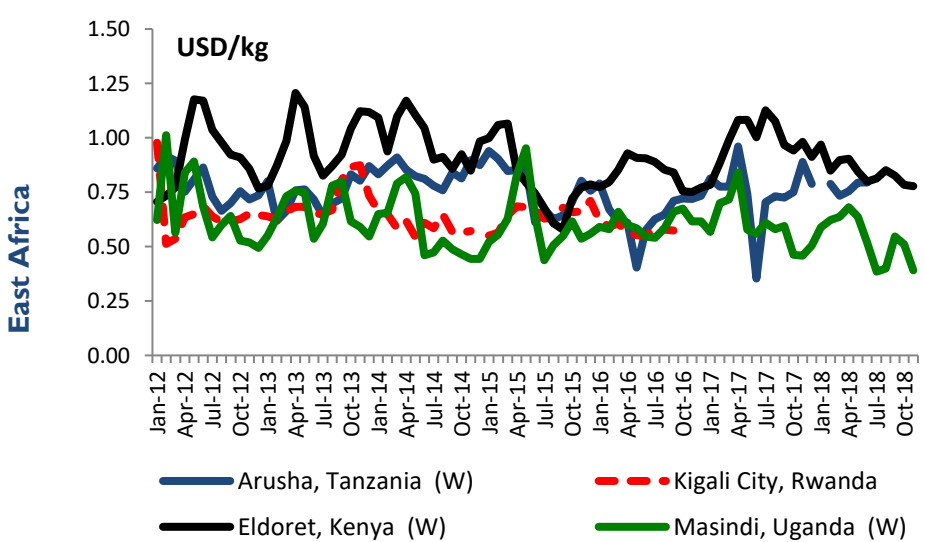
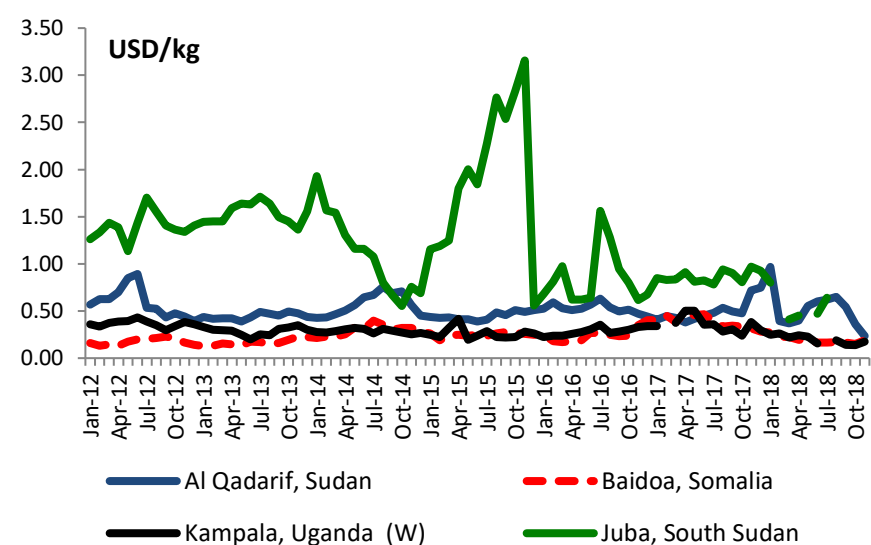


Figure 6. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2012 - 2018)



East Africa

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides prices trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 7. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2012 - 2018)

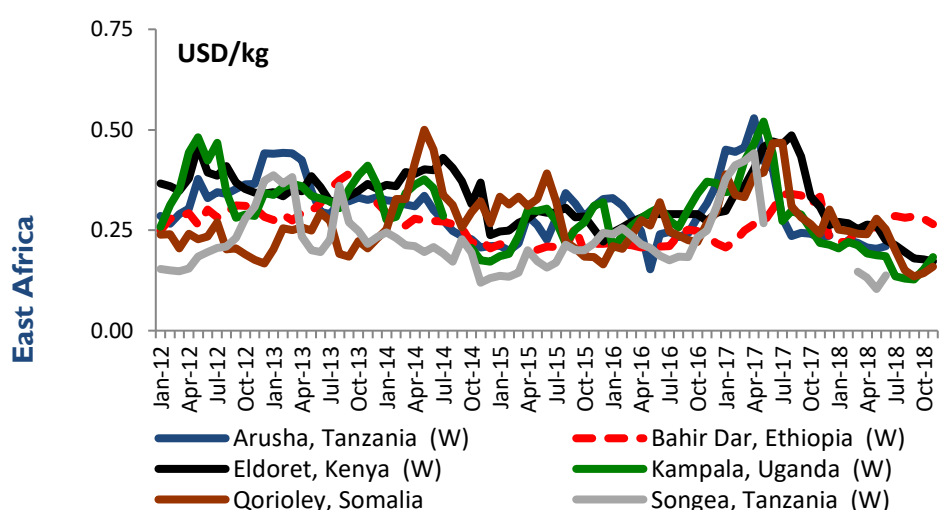
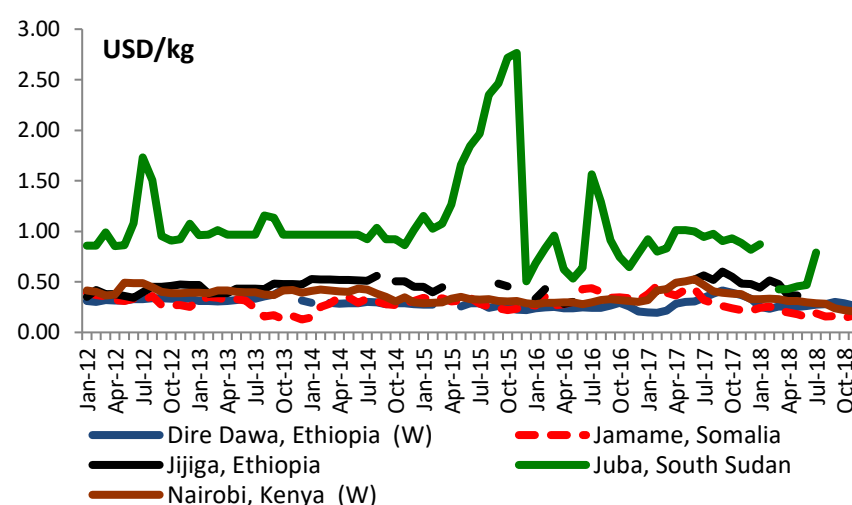


Figure 8. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2012 - 2018)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM

Figure 9. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2012 - 2018)

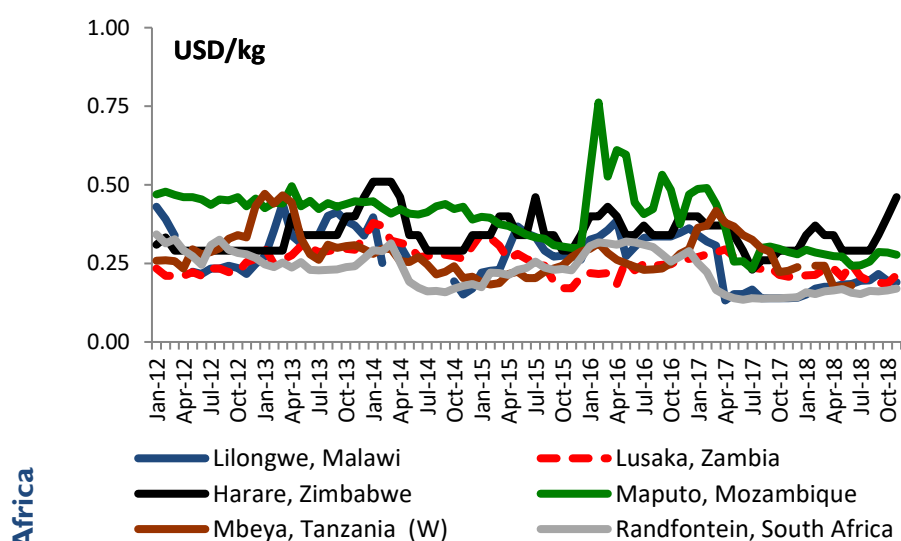


Figure 10. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2012 - 2018)

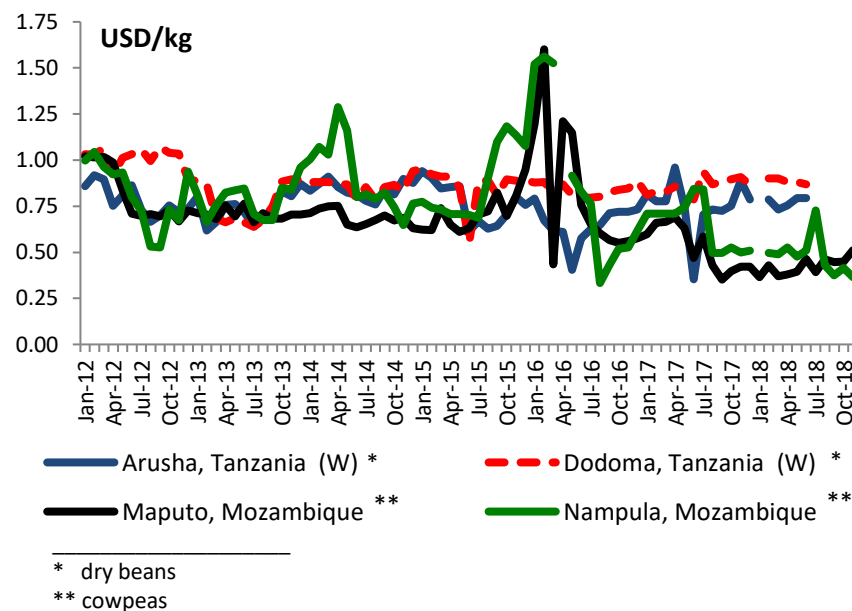
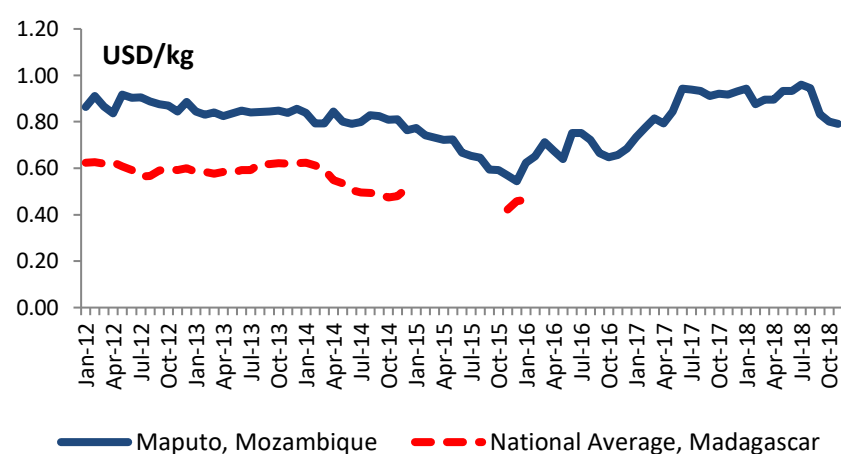


Figure 11. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2012 - 2018)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 12. White maize prices in Central America (2011 - 2018)

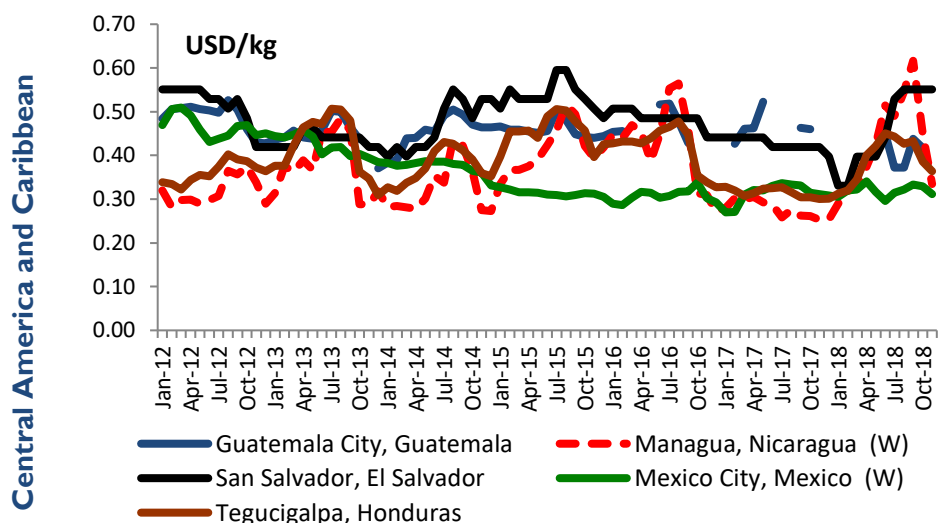


Figure 13. Dry bean prices in Central America (2011 - 2018)

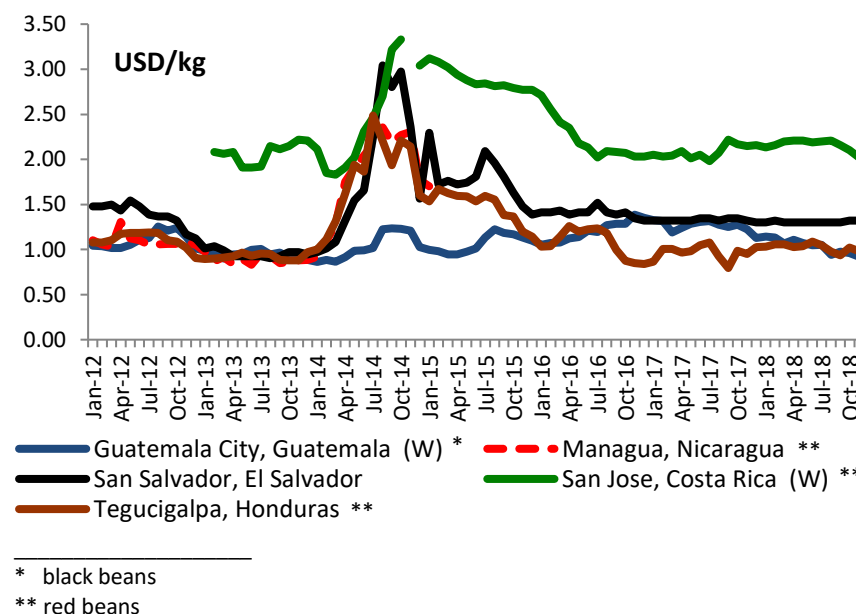


Figure 14. Imported Rice Prices in Haiti (2011 - 2018)

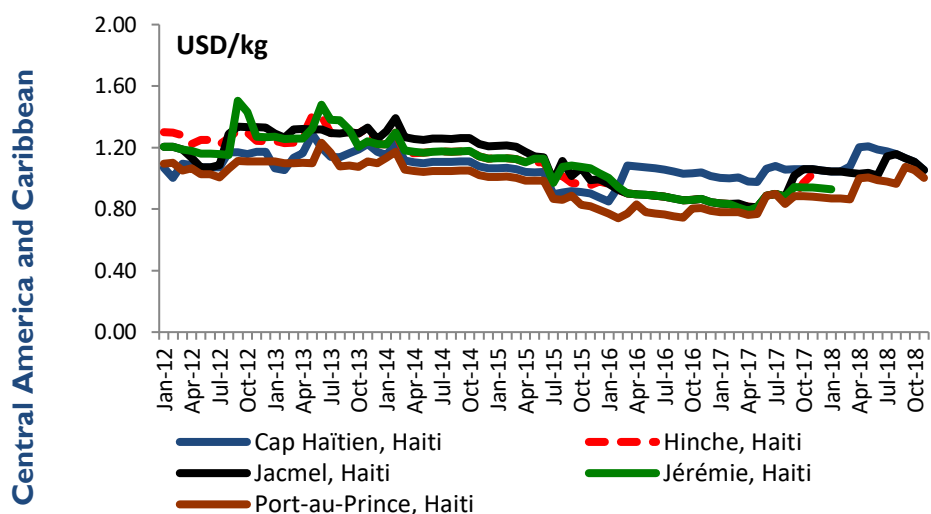
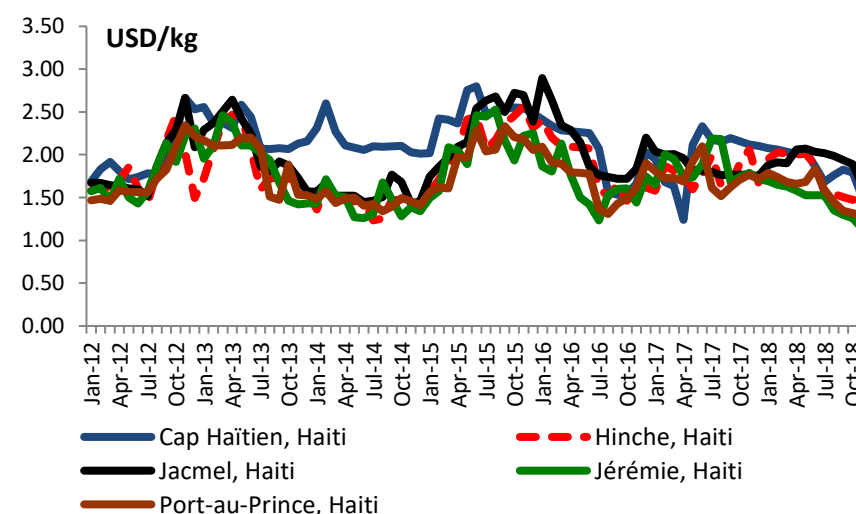


Figure 15. Black bean prices in Haiti (2011 - 2018)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA) and FEWS NET, MAL, Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA), Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH), Secretaria de Economía de Mexico, and Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA).

Figure 16. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2011 - 2018)

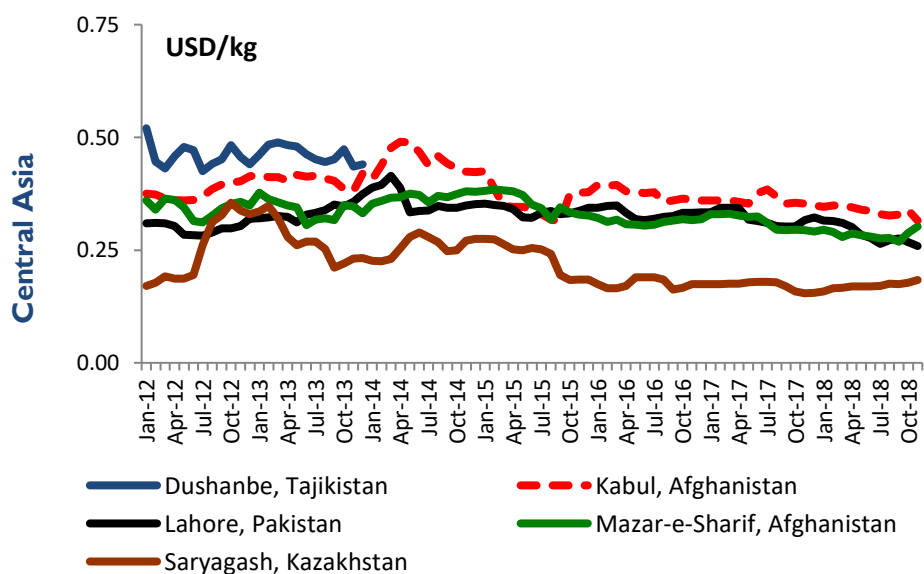
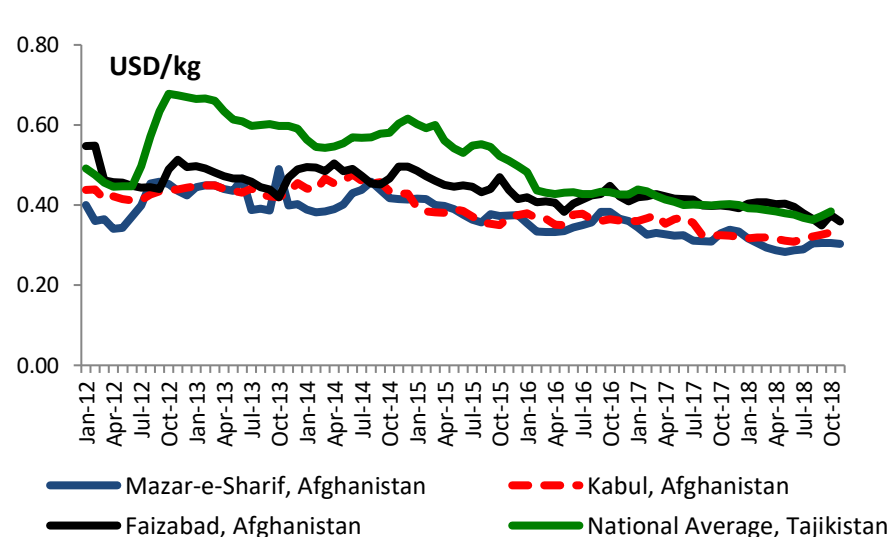


Figure 17. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2011 - 2018)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: Afghanistan, WFP and FEWS NET.