20 April 2015 - Combined Ebola Operations Update N° 21
30 March – 12 April 2015

Summary

IFRC’s Ebola strategic framework is organised around 5 outcomes:

- The epidemic is stopped
- National Societies have better Ebola preparedness and stronger long term capacities
- IFRC operations are well coordinated
- Safe and Dignified Burials (SDB) are effectively carried out by all actors
- Recovery of community life and livelihoods

Six emergency appeals were launched to combat Ebola Virus Disease (EVD) outbreaks in Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Nigeria and Senegal, while providing coordination and technical support at the regional and global level.

### Ebola Emergency Appeals: Summary Update on Resource Mobilization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appeal</th>
<th>Guinea MDRGN007</th>
<th>Liberia MDRLR001</th>
<th>Sierra Leone MDRSL005</th>
<th>Nigeria MDRNG017</th>
<th>Senegal MDRSN010</th>
<th>Coordination &amp; Preparedness MDR60002</th>
<th>Total Figures (CHF)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Budget (Multilateral)</td>
<td>28.5M</td>
<td>24.5M</td>
<td>54.3M</td>
<td>1.6 M</td>
<td>1.4 M</td>
<td>15.9 M</td>
<td>126.2M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funding to date</td>
<td>22.1M</td>
<td>21.8M</td>
<td>47.6M</td>
<td>0.6 M</td>
<td>0.2M</td>
<td>5.0 M</td>
<td>97.4M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coverage</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funding Gap</td>
<td>6.4 M</td>
<td>2.7M</td>
<td>6.7M</td>
<td>1M</td>
<td>1.2M</td>
<td>10.9M</td>
<td>28.8M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Current top funding priorities: All three country-level Emergency Appeals, and the Global Coordination & Preparedness Appeal

Appeal revisions: The Emergency Appeals for Guinea, Liberia and Sierra Leone will all be revised to include recovery programming during April 2015.

Federation-wide Information: In addition to the total of CHF 97.4 million received through IFRC Ebola Emergency Appeals (above), it is estimated that to date there has been an additional CHF 41 million in bilateral income/contributions, making a total of CHF 138 million in Red Cross Red Crescent contributions to date.

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1 A single combined operations update is produced for the 5 Ebola operations on a fortnightly basis.
In helping stop the epidemic, the appeal operations employ a 5 pillar approach comprising: (1) Beneficiary Communication and Social Mobilization; (2) Contact Tracing and Surveillance; (3) Psychosocial Support; (4) Case Management; and (5) Safe and Dignified Burials (SDB) and Disinfection.

Smaller preparedness and response operations were financed by the IFRC Disaster Response Emergency Fund (DREF) in Mali, Cote d’Ivoire, Cameroon, Togo, Benin, Central African Republic, Chad, Gambia, Kenya, Guinea Bissau and Ethiopia. In total, 16 countries in Africa have launched emergency operations relating to this outbreak.2

Many of the regions in the three most affected countries are now starting to see a slowdown in the rate of transmission, and Liberia has only had one confirmed case during the previous six weeks. There are still serious concerns about the number of cases emanating from unknown contacts in Guinea, and many Ebola-related deaths continue to be confirmed post-mortem. On a positive note, the World Health Organisation has reported that each country now has enough treatment beds to be able to isolate and treat patients with Ebola, and the capacity to safely bury everyone known to have died of the disease.

In Guinea, the President has declared a health emergency in Lower Guinea, in response to the high number of cases that continue to present in the region. In this reporting period, Guinea has seen 56 new cases and 37 Ebola-related deaths. This represents a significant drop-off from the previous reporting period, and is much lower than any reporting period since the middle of 2014. The epidemic continues to be concentrated in Conakry and surrounding prefectures in Lower Guinea, particularly in Forécariah. The IFRC and GRC have been reinforcing teams in Lower Guinea to increase the response capacity in the region. Additionally, plans are underway to significantly scale up GRC and IFRC activities in community-based surveillance and contact tracing. These activities are most needed in this phase of the epidemic, where cases and deaths are down, but many new cases are coming from unknown chains of transmission.

IFRC and GRC teams are making contingency plans for the 2015 rainy season, which will begin in June. In addition to the logistical challenges that the rainy season will present, humanitarian actors are anticipating secondary epidemics of other diseases.

Incidents of resistance have declined, and GRC and IFRC teams reported only one security incident in Conakry during the reporting period. Planning and preparations are underway for the presidential campaign in advance of the election in November 2015, and political demonstrations have begun occurring in Conakry. Following a day of “Ghost Town” in Conakry, organized on 2 April, the opposition is calling for further peaceful protests in the coming weeks. These demonstrations have historically started off peaceful but can degenerate quickly into violence.

As of 13 April 2015, no new confirmed cases have been reported in Liberia for 24 days. Nevertheless, the Ministry of Health, the Red Cross as well as other partners continue to be vigilant and ensure the communities practice preventative behaviours.

More counties have reported measles outbreaks, and to date a total of five counties have reported confirmed and suspected measles cases in children under five years. This number is expected to grow. LNRCS/IFRC has committed to support social mobilization activities to encourage communities to participate in the national immunization campaign.

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2 An operation in Democratic Republic of Congo was launched to combat the separate Ebola outbreak that is not part of the West Africa outbreak.
Five districts in **Sierra Leone** have had new confirmed Ebola cases in the last 21 days, including Bombali, Kambia, Port Loko, Western Area Urban, and Western Area Rural.

Schools are scheduled to reopen on 14 April, and it is expected that 1.8 million students will return to their studies.

The Red Cross is actively involved in Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) training for teachers and the distribution of hygiene and school preparation kits to support schools opening in a safe manner.

### Operation Updates

Latest available cumulative data are provided below for 11 situation and programme indicators.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operational Countries and Appeals</th>
<th>GUINEA</th>
<th>LIBERIA</th>
<th>SIERRA LEONE</th>
<th>NIGERIA</th>
<th>SENEGAL</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(MDRGN007)</td>
<td>(MDRLR001)</td>
<td>(MDRSL005)</td>
<td>(MDRNG017)</td>
<td>(MDRSN010)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Cases</td>
<td>3,541</td>
<td>10,228</td>
<td>12,179</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>25,970</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cumulative Health Care Worker Deaths</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>507</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cumulative Deaths</td>
<td>2,342</td>
<td>4,499</td>
<td>3,847</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10,696</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fatality rate</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe and Dignified Burials (SDB) conducted by NS</td>
<td>3,841</td>
<td>3,756</td>
<td>11,169</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18,766</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trained RC volunteers active in Ebola</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>974</td>
<td>1,889</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>448</td>
<td>4,153</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contacts traced by NS</td>
<td>10,241</td>
<td>7,827</td>
<td>79,377</td>
<td>891</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>98,411</td>
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<tr>
<td>Houses disinfected by NS</td>
<td>19,496</td>
<td>2,774</td>
<td>8,746</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31,030</td>
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<tr>
<td>People reached through face to face social mobilization</td>
<td>1,266,686</td>
<td>2,036,437</td>
<td>1,988,537</td>
<td>1,043,565</td>
<td>513,982</td>
<td>6,849,207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People reached through Psychosocial support</td>
<td>4,319</td>
<td>3,873</td>
<td>229,437</td>
<td>777</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>238,406</td>
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<tr>
<td>People treated by NS</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>859</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>859</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NA= Not applicable - Treatment currently supported only by the Appeals in Sierra Leone

Source: Ministries of Health Sitreps (Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Senegal), WHO data

‡ Case management is being implemented bilaterally in Guinea.

### Guinea

**Social mobilization and beneficiary communication**

Social mobilization and beneficiary communications activities continued throughout Guinea, with 48,422 people reached through face-to-face interactions in the reporting period, and significantly more through radio and television broadcasts. One hundred and forty nine Red Cross volunteers were trained in social mobilization and beneficiary communications, with a particular focus on rapid detection of Ebola cases at the household level.

**Highlights**

- IFRC and GRC teams began participating in a targeted house-to-house social mobilization campaign in Forécariah, organized by the Government of Guinea as part of the wider “Ebola is Enough” campaign, and supported by various response agencies. The campaign is being undertaken to address the large number of cases and deaths seen in the prefecture in recent weeks. The GRC and IFRC plan to mobilize 130 volunteers and 10 Supervisors between 11-15 April for this campaign, to visit up to 39,000 households.
- Interactive radio shows commenced in Forécariah, including a round table on rural radio.
• Thirteen interactive radio shows were broadcast on Radio-Television Guinea and rural radio stations, in addition to two magazine shows. Themes include the declaration of the health emergency in Guinea, the role of the Red Cross during this health emergency, and the campaign of community engagement and household detection of Ebola cases.

Planning
• Training of Trainers on the beneficiary communications approach and surveillance.

Psychosocial Support
Psychosocial support (PSS) activities are targeted at survivors, Ebola-affected families, and Red Cross staff and volunteers. In the reporting period, 21 volunteers were trained in PSS, and 620 people in Dubreka took part in sessions on stress management and psychosocial support.

Contact Tracing and Surveillance
The Guinea Red Cross provides volunteers to undertake contact tracing and surveillance activities with other response agencies around the country. Eleven Red Cross volunteers were actively undertaking contact tracing during the reporting period.

Planning
• IFRC and GRC are planning a Training of Trainers for the new Community-Based Epidemic Response Teams. The training will take place on 16 - 17 April. These teams will perform community-based surveillance, active case finding, contact tracing, and social mobilization.
• Recruitment of a Contact Tracing and Surveillance Delegate has begun.

Case Management in Red Cross Ebola Treatment Centres – Macenta
It should be noted that case management is being implemented bilaterally by French Red Cross in Guinea. Please refer to Movement Coordination for further information.

In the reporting period, GRC teams transported 36 suspected Ebola cases to Ebola treatment centres.

Safe and Dignified Burials and Disinfections of Houses
Over the past two weeks, Safe and Dignified Burial (SDB) teams conducted 514 safe burials across Guinea, in addition to disinfecting 316 houses.

The number of deaths in the community that are being reported and swabbed is continuing to rise as social mobilization efforts scale up and in response to the Government decision that all community deaths should receive safe and dignified burials. The proportion of community deaths that are positive is also declining.

Planning
• To respond to the increase in community deaths reported, more SDB teams will be trained and equipped, to enable Red Cross to respond more quickly and ensure that existing teams are able to take rest days. An additional five teams will be trained in Conakry this week, and the number of teams in Dubreka are also planned to scale up.
• SDB teams will be trained on how to shroud the dead correctly before inserting them into the body bags. SDB teams will be equipped with clean shrouds to minimise the risk of infection from shrouds provided by families. Current practice is to shroud bodies after they are already inside the body bags, which adds a small risk of infection to SDB teams at the moment of burial.

Looking Ahead
IFRC and GRC teams are working together in a planning process to develop a Plan of Action for the next several months and to revise the Emergency Appeal, which will be completed by the end of April.
Liberia

Social Mobilization and Beneficiary Communication

Red Cross volunteers continued to conduct social mobilization and community education sessions across Liberia, and 138,320 people were reached during the reporting period. LNRCS is also activating social mobilization volunteers to support the national integrated measles campaign.

Highlights

Grand Gedeh

• 15 new communities have been reached through social mobilisation activities
• A total of 1,493 households were reached, and 3,359 people benefited from Ebola messages across fifteen new communities. A total of 60 volunteers were engaged in social mobilization activities. 12 monitoring visits were conducted by Field, Health and Humanitarian Values Officers.

Gbarpolu

• The National Society Chapter conducted a two day monitoring and supervision visit to Kongba District to re-deploy social mobilisation volunteers and strengthen their reporting system.
• Currently 50 volunteers are engaged in social mobilisation activities, where EVD messages were shared through house-to-house visits, and in churches and at school campuses, as well as through the distribution of 250 flyers.

Grand Cape Mount

• Fifty two volunteers were engaged in social mobilisation activities in the five districts of Grand Cape Mount County, Commonwealth, Garwula, Tewor, Porkpa and Gola Konneh. Chapter social mobilisation volunteers have been engaging communities at 17 border crossing points to raise awareness and share tips to prevent Ebola.

Bomi

• Seventy eight social mobilisation volunteers were active in 101 communities in the districts of Sinjei, Dowin, Klay and Suehn Mecca.

Grand Bassa

• During the week under review, the chapter programme staff carried out awareness raising activities in eleven new communities outside of Buchanan town, with a total population of 3,090.

River Cess

• Forty five volunteers were mobilized to share Ebola messages in the four communities of Kopue, Erma, Double Bridge and Gbegbah Village, which reached 542 households.

Psychosocial Support

Psychosocial support continues to be provided to affected individuals, families, community members and Red Cross staff and volunteers, with 817 people reached by the National Society in the reporting period. Eleven new volunteers were trained in psychosocial support in Grand Bassa.
Safe and Dignified Burials and Disinfection of Houses

Over the past two weeks, Safe and Dignified Burial (SDB) teams conducted 70 safe burials, in addition to disinfecting 38 houses.

Planning
- Twenty four SDB team members will participate in Infection, Prevention and Control training being facilitated by the German Red Cross from 20 – 23 April.

Surveillance and Contact Tracing

The Red Cross is not conducting any contact tracing at present. However, on the national level, 185 contacts linked to the last confirmed EVD case have completed 21 days of follow up, with two contacts yet to complete their monitoring period.

Highlights
- The first training in active case finding was completed for ten health officers from six counties, including Montserrado, Margibi, Grand Cape Mount, Grand Bassa, Gbarpolu and Bomi. These health officers will soon be conducting training for chapter volunteers.
- Red Cross volunteers have been engaged in active case finding in Grand Cape Mount at seven checkpoints and four legal crossings. The county health team has requested that LNRCS volunteers take over active case finding at checkpoints in some border communities.

Case Management  Community-Based Household Protection

Community-Based Household Protection (CBP) kits have been prepositioned in 15 counties, following the identification of target communities by County and District Health Offices, and LNRCS Chapters

Challenges
- Continuing community mistrust in the health system has hindered plans to preposition kits in some communities, and some communities have linking the kits to future outbreaks.

Looking ahead
- Health officers and volunteers in seven counties will participate in a ToT for the national integrated measles campaign, and social mobilization activities are planned to commence in the last week of April.
- School protection kits will be distributed to 85 schools in the second week of April.
- A cross-border meeting between Nimba county and Guinea counterparts will take place on 16 April.
- The ACF psychosocial department is planning a training on Mental Health and Care Practices in the Ebola Context in Cape Mount, Garpolu and Bomi. LNRCS psychosocial support and health officers from all three counties will participate.

Sierra Leone

Social Mobilization and Beneficiary Communications

Social mobilization and beneficiary communications activities continued during the reporting period, and people were reached across the country through focus group discussions and house-to-house campaigns. Thirty additional beneficiary communications and social mobilization volunteers were trained in the previous two weeks.
The weekly Red Cross television show and radio programmes continue to be broadcast, and have a nationwide reach.

Challenges

- Inaccessibility of some areas remain a challenge, more vehicles are needed to support volunteers to reach these areas.
- Discrimination and stigmatisation against survivors is still widely reported.

**Psychosocial Support**

The Red Cross continues to support the reintegration of survivors back into their communities through the provision of psychosocial first aid, using individual and group counselling, and broader community engagement. To date, 570 psychosocial support volunteers have been trained. In the reporting period, 9,177 people were supported through psychosocial support activities, including the distribution of 529 survivor kits in Port Loko District and the distribution of household kits to 235 survivors in Western Rural Area.

**Surveillance and Contact Tracing**

A total of 500 volunteers have been trained in contact tracing to date, and 500 Red Cross-trained contact tracing volunteers were actively involved in the national surveillance system during the reporting period.

**Highlights**

- Community Event-Based Surveillance (CEBS) has been introduced and welcomed in all 11 Chiefdoms of Port Loko and Koinadugu districts. Recruitment of 24 volunteer supervisors has been completed in Port Loko, and is ongoing in Koinadugu. CEBS uses Magpi for SMS-based reporting of triggers detected at the community level to enable real-time reporting, alerts, analysis and response.
- Eighty CEBS volunteers have been recruited in Port Loko district, with an additional 554 volunteers to be recruited for CEBS in Koinadugu.

Challenges

- Procurement of equipment (mobile phones and motorbikes) has resulted in some delays in implementation.

Planning

- Identification of key triggers to be included in the reporting (beyond Ebola)
- Training of key staff in SMS-based data collection
- Introduction of CEBS to Bonthe district
- Training of trainers for Branch staff, Volunteer Supervisors and Community Health Officers

**Case Management in Red Cross Ebola Treatment Centres - Kenema and Kono**

Both Kenema and Kono ETCs remained without any confirmed cases during the reporting period; however, staff at the ETC in Kono continued to screen several patients a day, and continue to admit patients in accordance with the EVD case definition.

In the reporting period, 23 people were admitted to Red Cross Ebola Treatment Centres at Kenema and Kono, while 12 were discharged. One person remains admitted at the treatment centre.
Red Cross continues to support the MoHs strategy of ensuring adequate screening services and active case finding and rapid surge capacity in the event of a confirmed case in either district.

Planning

Red Cross will continue to support case management in the districts of Kenema and Kono until transitional planning in finalized, and maintenance of these two facilities will take into consideration the coming rainy season.

Safe and Dignified Burials and Disinfections

Red Cross currently has 54 SDB teams and four decontamination teams operating across Sierra Leone, who conducted 870 safe burials in the reporting period, in addition to disinfecting 804 houses. Red Cross SDB teams continue to carry out more than 50% of all safe burials across Sierra Leone.

As the number of cases continue to decrease across the country some of the organizations carrying out SDB activities have begun to scale down. This will have implications for Red Cross burial teams, and the workload will likely increase in the coming weeks.

Challenges

- The main challenge continues to be related to government swabbers, who are not fully integrated into burial teams, which negatively impacts the disinfection process and complicates the data collection process.
- Community members are still preparing bodies before the arrival of burial teams. In the reporting period, 12 corpses appeared to have been prepared prior to burial teams arriving, which represents a serious risk to those who have had contact with the deceased.

Planning

- First Aid training for SDB teams
- Refresher training for SDB teams

Nigeria

On 20 October, WHO officially declared Nigeria free of Ebola. Over the reporting period, 40 Red Cross volunteers conducted sensitization sessions on infection control and prevention in markets in three markets in Lagos, reaching over 900 people. Three more public awareness-raising events are planned for the 23rd and 24th March, to coincide with the once year commemoration of the start of the Ebola outbreak. Thirty volunteers participated in Ebola preparedness training in Kaduna, where an international airport is located. Additional trainings are planned to occur in Enugu, Anambra and Ondo States in the coming week. The Port Health Department has now reduced the number of volunteers screening passengers at Murtala Muhammed International Airport in Lagos, and a team of five are continuing to check temperatures as people arrive.

Senegal

On 17 October, WHO officially declared Senegal free of Ebola. Senegal remains a high-risk country and strengthening of response capacity and preparedness is vital for early and effective response to potential new cases. In response to this continued threat of transmission, Senegalese Red Cross Society has implemented Ebola prevention activities in regions bordering Guinea, including Tambacoua, Matam and Kédougou. A total of 138,148 people were reached through social mobilization activities in the reporting
period, including house-to-house visits, focus group discussions, sensitization campaigns and radio broadcasts.

Regional Coordination and Preparedness

*Ebola Preparedness Fund*

As part of global preparedness efforts, the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Zone office of the IFRC launched a campaign to prepare National Societies in the region to respond to disease outbreaks similar to Ebola in West Africa. The first Ebola Preparedness and Coordination Workshop was hosted by the Egyptian Red Crescent Society in Cairo on 9 - 10 March 2015, bringing together the five National Societies of the North Africa region, in addition to a delegate from the British Red Cross and representatives from the IFRC MENA Zone Office in Beirut, IFRC Regional Office in Tunisia and the Secretariat in Geneva.

Over the two-day event, experts in the Disaster Management and Communications sectors in the Egyptian Red Crescent Society, the Libyan Red Crescent, the Tunisian Red Crescent, the Algerian Red Crescent and the Moroccan Red Crescent were presented with the latest updates on operations fighting the spread of Ebola in West Africa, basic information regarding the virus, and how it is transmitted and contained. A series of theoretical and practical sessions were held to strengthen knowledge and skills in responding to health emergencies and infectious disease outbreaks, including the effective use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

Movement Coordination

*Bilateral Contributions*

The French Red Cross (FRC) are currently operating two 30-bed treatment facilities in Macenta and a 25-bed treatment facility in Forécariah. The French Red Cross Ebola response operation has an estimated budget of € 24 million, which is 100% covered. 150 international delegates have been deployed since the start of the operation, and more than 300 national staff are currently under contract.

Seven pre-deployment courses have been held at the FRC HQ in Paris, and 107 people have been trained to date.

German Red Cross is also operating a severe infection temporary treatment unit in Monrovia for patients who fit the case definition of Ebola. After triage, confirmed Ebola cases are transferred to ETCs, while those who are negative are treated on-site. More than 200 international staff (including 81 German Red Cross delegates and military personnel) and 230 national staff are involved. The German Red Cross Ebola response operation has a budget of € 7.4 million, which is funded by the German Government. German Red Cross is planning to partner with LNRCS in the following recovery projects:

- Community Based Health (CBH) in Cape Mount and Margibi (24 months, 700,000 EUR)
- Women Integration and Training (WIN) in West Point, Monrovia (15 months, 90,000 EUR)

A number of Partner National Societies have provided bilateral support to the affected countries, as well as preparedness activities in surrounding countries, including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner National Societies’ bilateral contributions in West Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


French Red Cross | Austrian Red Cross | Austrian Red Cross | Belgian Red Cross
Belgian Red Cross | Botswana Red Cross | Botswana Red Cross | British Red Cross
Botswana Red Cross | Canadian Red Cross | Finnish Red Cross | Canadian Red Cross
Canadian Red Cross | Danish Red Cross | Iranian Red Cross | Danish Red Cross
Danish Red Cross | German Red Cross | Spanish Red Cross | Iranian Red Cross
Spanish Red Cross | Spanish Red Cross | Spanish Red Cross | Netherlands Red Cross

Funding

On behalf of the National Societies in the Ebola affected countries, the IFRC Secretariat would like to thank the following for all their contributions to the Ebola Emergency Appeals: American Red Cross and US government, Andorran Red Cross, Australian Red Cross and Australian government, Austrian Red Cross and Austrian government, Belgian government, British Red Cross and British government, Canadian Red Cross and Canadian government, Red Cross Society of China Hong Kong branch, Czech government, Danish Red Cross and Danish government, European Commission – DG ECHO, Finnish Red Cross and Finnish government, French Red Cross, German Red Cross, Icelandic Red Cross and Icelandic government, Red Crescent Society of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Irish Red Cross, Italian government, Japanese Red Cross and Japanese government, Kenyan Red Cross, Korean Red Cross, Monaco Red Cross and Monaco government, Netherlands Red Cross and Netherlands government, Norwegian Red Cross, Philippine Red Cross, Portuguese Red Cross, Qatar Red Crescent, Spanish Red Cross and Spanish government, Swedish Red Cross and Swedish government, Swiss Red Cross and Swiss government, Taiwan Red Cross Organization, UNICEF, and the International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC). In addition, the IFRC Secretariat would like to thank the following foundations and corporate partners for their contributions: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, Airbus, International Federation of Freight Forwarders Association, KPMG, Nestle, Nethope Inc, Shell, Sime Darby Berhad, Tullow Guinea Limited and World Cocoa Foundation.
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How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Disaster Relief and the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The IFRC’s vision is to inspire, encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities by National Societies, with a view to preventing and alleviating human suffering, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

The IFRC’s work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:

1. Save lives, protect livelihoods, and strengthen recovery from disaster and crises.
2. Enable healthy and safe living.
3. Promote social inclusion and a culture of non-violence and peace.
## EMERGENCY APPEALS

### Appeal Code | Appeal Name | Appeal Timeframe | Budget | Funding | Coverage | Gap | Income | DREF | Expenditure | Balance | Commitments | Exp/Bud |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MDR60002</td>
<td>Africa - Ebola Coordination and prep</td>
<td>19-Aug-14 31-Dec-15</td>
<td>15,882,441</td>
<td>4,962,320</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10,920,121</td>
<td>4,986,116</td>
<td>2,756,065</td>
<td>2,230,051</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRGN007</td>
<td>Guinea - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>26-Mar-14 30-Jun-15</td>
<td>28,509,039</td>
<td>22,111,475</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>6,397,564</td>
<td>22,056,145</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10,545,778</td>
<td>11,510,368</td>
<td>2,581,203</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDRLR001</td>
<td>Liberia - EVD Outbreak</td>
<td>09-Apr-14 30-Jun-15</td>
<td>24,464,985</td>
<td>21,880,684</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>2,584,301</td>
<td>21,753,923</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10,025,192</td>
<td>11,728,731</td>
<td>1,092,745</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRNG017</td>
<td>Nigeria - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>08-Aug-14 31-May-15</td>
<td>1,619,444</td>
<td>625,742</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>993,702</td>
<td>625,742</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>625,296</td>
<td>446</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRSL005</td>
<td>Sierra Leone - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>06-Apr-14 15-Jun-15</td>
<td>54,330,063</td>
<td>47,635,397</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>6,694,666</td>
<td>47,437,215</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>23,050,437</td>
<td>24,386,778</td>
<td>8,532,242</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRS010</td>
<td>Senegal - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>08-Sep-14 28-Feb-15</td>
<td>1,380,962</td>
<td>182,266</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1,198,696</td>
<td>182,266</td>
<td>253,515</td>
<td>380,922</td>
<td>54,859</td>
<td>28%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL EMERGENCY APPEALS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL DREF OPERATIONS | 1,088,680 | 360,259 | N/A | 0 | 360,259 | 660,391 | 621,281 | 399,369 | 57% |

## DREF and Ebola Preparedness Fund (EPF) Operations

### Appeal Code | Appeal Name | Appeal Timeframe | Budget | Funding | Coverage | Gap | Income | DREF | Expenditure | Balance | Commitments | Exp/Bud |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MDR42002</td>
<td>Americas - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>21-Oct-14 21-Jan-15</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>82,633</td>
<td>17,367</td>
<td>83%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDR60007</td>
<td>East Africa - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>10-Feb-15 10-May-15</td>
<td>181,050</td>
<td>181,050</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>181,050</td>
<td>1,448</td>
<td>179,602</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDR80001</td>
<td>MENA ZONE - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>05-Feb-15 05-May-15</td>
<td>119,324</td>
<td>119,324</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>119,324</td>
<td>33,523</td>
<td>85,801</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRBJ014</td>
<td>Benin - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>27-Aug-14 27-Nov-14</td>
<td>50,204</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>35,250</td>
<td>35,250</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRCF018</td>
<td>Central African Rep - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>29-Aug-14 29-Dec-14</td>
<td>48,697</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>48,697</td>
<td>34,395</td>
<td>14,302</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRCI006</td>
<td>Côte d'Ivoire - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>18-Apr-14 18-Jul-14</td>
<td>60,950</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>59,919</td>
<td>59,919</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRCM019</td>
<td>Cameroon - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>24-Aug-14 25-Jan-15</td>
<td>49,922</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>49,922</td>
<td>34,711</td>
<td>15,211</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDER014</td>
<td>Ethiopia - Ebola Virus Preparedness</td>
<td>29-Oct-14 29-Mar-15</td>
<td>46,641</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>46,641</td>
<td>41,671</td>
<td>4,970</td>
<td>89%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDGMO09</td>
<td>Gambia - Ebola Virus Disease Prepare</td>
<td>15-Sep-14 30-Jan-15</td>
<td>46,856</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>46,856</td>
<td>39,590</td>
<td>7,266</td>
<td>84%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRGW002</td>
<td>Guinea Bissau - Ebola Virus Prepared</td>
<td>08-Oct-14 08-Jan-15</td>
<td>49,168</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>49,168</td>
<td>39,528</td>
<td>9,640</td>
<td>80%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRK031</td>
<td>Kenya - Ebola Virus Disease Prepared</td>
<td>23-Sep-14 23-Dec-14</td>
<td>59,127</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>59,127</td>
<td>53,802</td>
<td>5,325</td>
<td>91%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRLM010</td>
<td>Mali - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>18-Apr-14 31-Aug-14</td>
<td>57,115</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>50,132</td>
<td>50,132</td>
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<td>87%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRM011</td>
<td>Mali - Ebola Preparedness</td>
<td>19-Feb-15 19-Aug-15</td>
<td>59,882</td>
<td>59,885</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>59,885</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>59,885</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDRSN009</td>
<td>Senegal - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>11-Apr-14 24-Aug-14</td>
<td>54,848</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>53,627</td>
<td>53,627</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDRTD013</td>
<td>Chad - Ebola Virus Disease Preparedn</td>
<td>12-Sep-14 12-Dec-14</td>
<td>54,766</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22,924</td>
<td>22,924</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>42%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDRTG005</td>
<td>Togo - Ebola Virus Disease</td>
<td>27-Aug-14 27-Nov-14</td>
<td>49,530</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>38,127</td>
<td>38,127</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>77%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL DREF OPERATIONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL DREF OPERATIONS | 1,088,680 | 360,259 | N/A | 0 | 360,259 | 660,391 | 621,281 | 399,369 | 57% |
## Donor response
### Ebola Emergency Appeals Consolidation

**TIMEFRAME:** 2014-2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cash Contributions</th>
<th>Inkind Goods &amp; Transport</th>
<th>Inkind Personnel</th>
<th>Other Income</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BUDGET</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>126,186,934</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FUNDING

### Opening Balance

**TOTAL AMOUNT SOUGHT:** 126,186,934  
**TOTAL RECEIVED TO DATE:** 97,397,883  
**APPEAL COVERAGE TO DATE:** 77%

### Income

- **Airbus** 65,256
- **American Red Cross** 3,318,703
- **Andorrain Red Cross** 6,153
- **Australian Government** 50,441
- **Australian Red Cross** 452,387
- **Austrian Red Cross** 1,165,159
- **Belgian Federal Government** 2,407,190
- **Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation** 2,872,958
- **British Red Cross** 845,232
- **British Red Cross (from British Government)** 20,901,015
- **Canadian Red Cross** 4,140,604
- **Canadian Red Cross (from Canadian Government)** 1,249,482
- **China Red Cross, Hong Kong branch** 72,813
- **Czech Government** 130,033
- **Danish Red Cross** 50,000
- **Danish Red Cross (from Danish Government)** 77,557
- **DFID Partnership Allocations** -360,259
- **European Commission - DG ECHO** 4,838,274
- **FIATA-Intl Fed Freight Forwarders Assoc.** 29,541
- **Finnish Red Cross** 152,942
- **Finnish Red Cross (from Finnish Government)** 1,117,480
- **French Red Cross** 14,835
- **French Red Cross (from Total)** 359,314
- **German Red Cross** 21,387
- **Guinea - Private Donors** 7,669
- **Icelandic Red Cross** 874,155
- **Icelandic Red Cross (from Icelandic Government)** 195,600
- **ICRC** 10,000
- **Irish Red Cross Society** 62,845
- **Israel - Private Donors** 9,653
- **Italian Government Bilateral Emergency Fund (from Italian Government)** 1,203,910
- **Italian Red Cross** 206,848
- **Japanese Government** 13,818,736
- **Japanese Red Cross Society** 817,021
- **Kenya Red Cross Society** 16,467
- **KPMG International Cooperative(KPMG-I)** 128,741
- **Luxembourg - Private Donors** 2,824
- **Monaco Government** 24,030
- **Nestle** 42,000
- **Nethope INC.** 137,020
- **Norwegian Red Cross** 93,972
- **On Line donations** 88,607
- **Philippine Red Cross** 24,110
- **Portuguese Red Cross** 1,804
- **Qatar Red Crescent Society** 9,501

**Refreshed on 20-Apr-2015 at 16:13**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>CHF</th>
<th>CHF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red Crescent Society of Islamic Republic of Iran</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>35,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Cross of Monaco</td>
<td>109,842</td>
<td>109,842</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shell</td>
<td>61,599</td>
<td>58,519</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sime Darby Berhad</td>
<td>142,332</td>
<td>135,215</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish Government</td>
<td>6,239,698</td>
<td>6,239,698</td>
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<td>Spanish Red Cross</td>
<td>284,955</td>
<td>289,005</td>
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<td>Sundry Income</td>
<td>7,882</td>
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<td>2,632,895</td>
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<td>Swiss Red Cross</td>
<td>327,557</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swiss Red Cross (from Swiss Government)</td>
<td>3,500,000</td>
<td>3,500,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Switzerland - Private Donors</td>
<td>1,072</td>
<td>1,072</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taiwan Red Cross Organisation</td>
<td>26,415</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Netherlands Red Cross</td>
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<td>1,554,962</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Netherlands Red Cross (from Netherlands Government)</td>
<td>3,860,836</td>
<td>3,860,836</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Netherlands Red Cross (from Netherlands Red Cross</td>
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<td>100,715</td>
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<tr>
<td>Silent Emergency Fund</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Republic of Korea National Red Cross</td>
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<td>60,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tullow Guinea Limited</td>
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<td>172,307</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unidentified donor</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>236</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States Government - USAID</td>
<td>9,649,139</td>
<td>9,962,877</td>
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<tr>
<td>World Cocoa Foundation</td>
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<td>319,761</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Income</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL FUNDING</td>
<td>97,397,883</td>
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<tr>
<td>COVERAGE</td>
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**ADDITIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE OPERATION** (based on information Logistics received from partners)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>CHF</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Bilateral Contributions</strong></td>
<td>2,839,350</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>American Red Cross</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>British Red Cross</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Canadian Red Cross</strong></td>
<td>660,710</td>
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<td><strong>Danish Red Cross</strong></td>
<td>25,089</td>
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<td><strong>Finnish Red Cross</strong></td>
<td>155,627</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>French Red Cross</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>German Red Cross</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Norwegian Red Cross</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Spanish Red Cross</strong></td>
<td>563,590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Swiss Red Cross</strong></td>
<td>39,500</td>
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