



SUDAN ACUTE FOOD INSECURITY SITUATION OVERVIEW April 2018 and projection May – July 2018

Created on: 19/04/2018
Valid for: April to July 2018

Highlights and Key Food Security Outcomes

- In April 2018, 5.5 million people, 13% of the analyzed population, were estimated to be in Crisis and Emergency (IPC Phases 3 and 4) and in need of urgent action. The estimate corresponds to an increase of 45% compared to the previous analysis occurred at the same period last year (2017).
- In the projected period, from May to July 2018, people in Crisis (IPC Phase 3) and Emergency (IPC Phase 4) are expected to increase up to 6 million which corresponds to 14% of the total population analyzed.
- Of particular concern is Darfur, which accounts for about half of the population in Crisis and Emergency (IPC Phase 3 and 4). In North Darfur almost 1 million people are in IPC Phase 3 and 4. Two localities are in Emergency (IPC Phase 4), namely Tawila and Fashir. The highest prevalence of population in Crisis and Emergency (IPC Phase 3 and IPC Phase 4) are in the localities of Tawila, Malha, Mallet, Fasher, Kalemendo in North Darfur, and the locality of El Daein in East Darfur.

Food consumption: 13% of the households have large consumption gaps. In the projected period it is expected that households will face a reduction of number of meals or a shift to less nutritive food, which will negatively affect the nutrition status. Food insecurity is estimated to affect half of the refugee population.

Livelihood change: A progressive erosion in livelihood assets and strategies generated a shift from agriculture to traditional mining and marginal occupations entailing migrations from rural to urban areas in some of affected Localities.

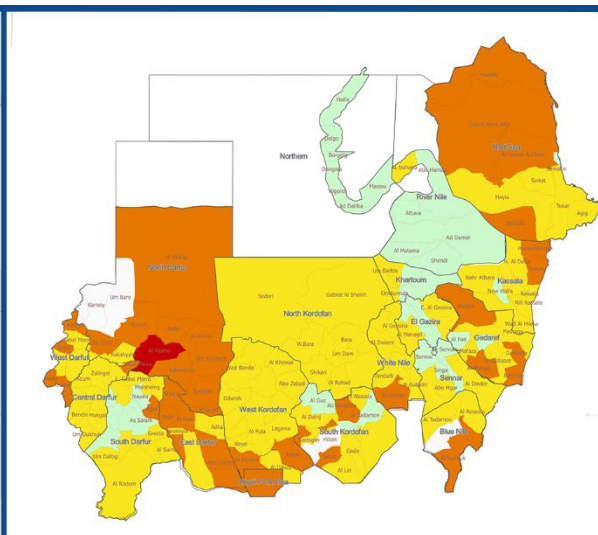
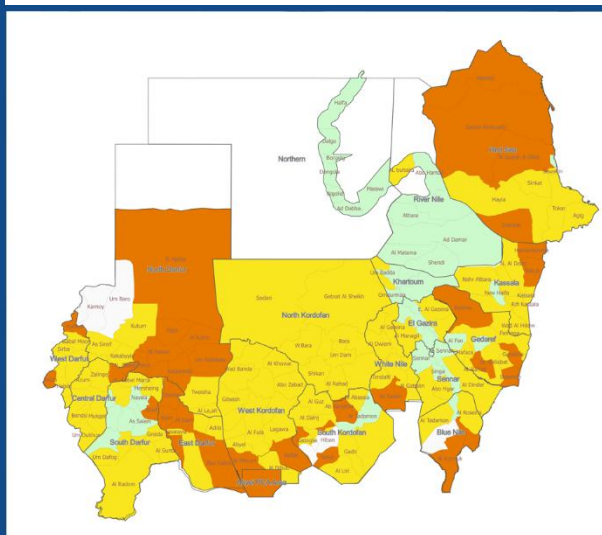
Nutrition status: Representative nutrition surveys are not available but MUAC screenings indicate a worsening situation compared to previous rates.

Summary of Causes, Context and Key Issues

- Long dry spells affected production in Darfur, Gedaref, Kassala and North Kordofan, leading to a decrease in cultivated areas and low production. Especially in Kassala, the fodder deficit has significantly affected the livestock conditions.
- The devaluation of the local currency and high rates of inflation (at 50%) have led to a dramatic increase in prices (between 150% and 200%), affecting access to food for the most vulnerable populations.
- 2.1 million people are still displaced in Darfur and approximately 230,000 IDPs in West and South Kordofan and Blue Nile states continue to reside in host communities.
- Poor food diversity due to high prices and food habits, shortage of drinking water in terms of quality and quantity.

Current (April 2018)

Projected (May – July 2018)



Key for Map الخريطة مفاتيح
Acute Food Insecurity Phase
مراحل النقص الحاد الغذائي

- Phase 1 المرحلة الأولى
- Phase 2 المرحلة الثانية
- Phase 3 المرحلة الثالثة
- Phase 4 المرحلة الرابعة
- Phase 5 المرحلة الخامسة
- Areas with Inadequate Evidence
- Not Analyzed لم يتم تحليله
- IDPs Camp
- Urban/ Settlement مناطق حضرية

Key for Callout Boxes
مفاتيح الرموز

- Acceptable مقبولة
- Medium وسط
- High عالي

Confidence of Analysis
درجة ثقة في التحليل

Area has reached Phase 3, 4, or 5 for more than 3 consecutive years
منطقة في المرحلة 3، 4، أو 5 لأكثر من 3 سنوات متتالية

- 1 Low منخفض
- 2 Moderate وسط
- 3 High عالي
- 4 Very High عالي جداً

Chronic Food Insecurity Level (if available)
مستوى النقص الحاد المزمن (إن كان متاحاً)

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Analysis Partners & Supporting Organizations



IPC Global Partners



*The European Commission in the global partnership is represented by the Joint Research Centre (EC-JRC)



Part 3: Population Tables

Detailed Population Table

POPULATION TABLE CURRENT: APRIL 2018											
State	Pop #	Phase 1		Phase 2		Phase 3		Phase 4		Phase 3 & 4	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Northern	936,252	788,778	84%	147,474	16%		0%		0%	-	-
River Nile	1,511,442	1,234,016	82%	214,371	14%	63,056	4%		0%	63,056	4%
Khartoum	7,584,538	6,332,256	83%	1,056,846	14%	195,437	3%		0%	195,437	3%
Gazera	4,912,645	3,780,239	77%	954,217	19%	178,188	4%		0%	178,188	4%
Sinnar	1,668,000	1,336,030	80%	208,770	13%	123,200	7%		0%	123,200	7%
Blue Nile	1,053,740	583,830	55%	290,956	28%	107,196	10%	71,758	7%	178,954	17%
White Nile	2,761,856	1,886,495	68%	439,652	16%	291,286	11%	144,423	5%	435,709	16%
North Kordofan	2,728,200	1,632,009	60%	739,342	27%	356,849	13%		0%	356,849	13%
South Kordofan	1,313,387	580,302	44%	536,184	41%	176,623	13%	20,278	2%	196,901	15%
West Kordofan	2,239,462	1,293,423	58%	612,599	27%	295,580	13%	37,860	2%	333,440	15%
Kassala	2,360,083	797,026	34%	1,129,926	48%	433,132	18%		0%	433,132	18%
Red Sea	1,756,501	403,439	23%	1,026,806	58%	326,255	19%		0%	326,255	19%
Gadarif	2,108,469	989,504	47%	860,044	41%	258,920	12%		0%	258,920	12%
Central Darfour	1,908,358	364,561	19%	1,183,595	62%	315,869	17%	44,333	2%	360,202	19%
North Darfour	2,075,431	138,978	7%	978,121	47%	871,381	42%	86,952	4%	958,333	46%
West Darfour	1,564,741	593,054	38%	643,594	41%	272,933	17%	55,161	4%	328,094	21%
East Darfur	1,216,719	66,116	5%	743,280	61%	363,553	30%	43,770	4%	407,323	33%
South Darfour	4,175,161	1,947,421	47%	1,771,630	42%	447,138	11%	8,973	0%	456,111	11%
Total Sudan	43,874,985	24,747,476	56%	13,537,407	31%	5,076,594	12%	513,507	1%	5,590,101	13%

POPULATION TABLE PROJECTED: MAY - JULY 2018											
State	Pop #	Phase 1		Phase 2		Phase 3		Phase 4		Phase 3 & 4	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Northern	936,252	788,778	84%	147,474	16%		0%		0%	-	-
River Nile	1,511,442	1,234,016	82%	162,729	11%	114,697	8%		0%	114,697	0
Khartoum	7,584,538	5,791,152	76%	1,366,370	18%	427,016	6%		0%	427,016	6%
Gazera	4,912,645	3,780,239	77%	954,217	19%	178,188	4%		0%	178,188	4%
Sinnar	1,668,000	1,336,030	80%	208,770	13%	123,200	7%		0%	123,200	7%
Blue Nile	1,053,740	533,513	51%	300,629	29%	147,839	14%	71,758	7%	219,597	21%
White Nile	2,761,856	1,819,369	66%	490,669	18%	307,395	11%	144,423	5%	451,818	16%
North Kordofan	2,728,200	1,632,009	60%	739,342	27%	356,849	13%		0%	356,849	13%
South Kordofan	1,313,387	575,785	44%	525,379	40%	189,567	14%	22,656	2%	212,223	16%
West Kordofan	2,239,462	1,286,247	57%	603,919	27%	311,436	14%	37,860	2%	349,296	16%
Kassala	2,360,083	814,376	35%	1,087,713	46%	457,994	19%		0%	457,994	19%
Red Sea	1,756,501	403,439	23%	1,026,806	58%	326,255	19%		0%	326,255	19%
Gadarif	2,108,469	975,167	46%	842,755	40%	290,547	14%		0%	290,547	14%
Central Darfour	1,908,358	357,060	19%	1,141,364	60%	365,601	19%	44,333	2%	409,934	21%
North Darfour	2,075,431	143,192	7%	951,675	46%	798,071	38%	182,493	9%	980,564	47%
West Darfour	1,564,741	578,022	37%	660,843	42%	286,487	18%	39,388	3%	325,875	21%
East Darfur	1,216,719	68,458	6%	743,280	61%	365,285	30%	39,696	3%	404,981	33%
South Darfour	4,175,161	1,841,754	44%	1,786,644	43%	528,415	13%	18,348	0%	546,763	13%
Total Sudan	43,874,985	23,958,607	55%	13,740,579	31%	5,574,843	13%	600,956	1%	6,175,799	14%


Part 4: Affected localities in phase 3 or worse
Detailed Population Table by locality

State	Localities	Phase 3 or worse	
		#	%
Blue Nile	Geissan	43411	33
	Kurmok	56310	34
Kassala	Hamashkoraib	127919	38
	Talkok	108778	30
Gadaref	Butana	21085	20
	Guresh	27832	22
	Galanahal	36898	35
Red Sea	Gabiet almadin	44727	35
	Al Gunab & Olieb	52022	35
	Durdaib	26315	35
	Halaieb	11487	35
White Nile	Al Salam	100891	31
West Kordofan	Kailak	25507	27
	Almairam	20042	30
	Abyei	37822	25
South Kordofan	Dolami	6489	25
	Talodi	10747	26
	Elreif El shargi	9352	30
	Abu karshola	31036	31
North Darfur	Fasher	398387	75
	Kalemando	53154	79
	Um Kadadda	32627	26
	Kuma	6510	27
	Mallet	123991	80
	Malha	72410	84
	Tawilla	116334	88
West Darfur	Beida	67875	36
	Kelbus	17504	43
Central Darfur	West Jabal Mara	85889	31
	Central Jabal Mara	54651	32
	North Jabal Mara	59235	29
East Darfur	Ed Daein	115242	84
	Al Firdouse	85402	74
	Abujabra	21336	22
	Sheria	22514	26
	Yassin	21080	27