



Highlights

- 1,202** undocumented Afghans returned from Pakistan
- 5,010** undocumented Afghans returned from Iran
- 7,086** total returns from Pakistan since 1 January 2017
- 35,833** total returns from Iran since 1 January 2017
- 81%** of returnees from Pakistan (980 individuals) assisted
- 5%** of returnees from Iran (271 individuals) assisted

Children from a returnee family carry assistance received from IOM at Torkham border crossing. © IOM 2017

Returns from Pakistan

From 29 January to 4 February 2017, a total of **1,202** undocumented Afghans spontaneously returned or were deported from Pakistan through Torkham border (Nangarhar province) and Spin Boldak border (Kandahar province), according to the Border Monitoring Team of the Directorate of Refugees and Repatriation (DoRR). This is a **8% increase** in returns from the previous week. Of the total, 1,047 were spontaneous returnees in family groups and 155 were deported individuals. This brings the total number of undocumented Afghan returnees from Pakistan to **7,086** since 1 January 2017.

During the reporting period, IOM assisted **980 (81%)** undocumented Afghan returnees from Pakistan, including 125 single parents and 76 special cases. The support provided includes meals and accommodation at IOM's Transit Centers near the border, household supplies and other Non-Food Items (NFIs) for families, special assistance to Persons with Specific Needs (PSNs), and other assistance from partners as per the adjacent table.

Organization	Type of Assistance	People Assisted
WFP	Food Package	741
WHO	Medical Services	89
UNICEF	Hygiene Kit	184
UNICEF	Family Kit	703
UNICEF	Hygiene Awareness Training for Kit Recipients	184
UNFPA	Dignity Kit	557
AADA	Medical Services	382

Situation Overview

IOM is responding to a substantial increase in the return of undocumented Afghans from Pakistan and Iran. Since 1 January 2016, over 735,000 undocumented Afghans have returned due to diverse push factors, including deteriorating protection space in Pakistan. Many of those returning have lived outside of Afghanistan for decades, and will need support from the government and humanitarian actors both on arrival and as they seek to reintegrate into a country already struggling with widespread conflict and displacement.

While returns have declined in line with seasonal trends during winter, previous surges in returns have been unpredictable and an estimated 1 million undocumented Afghans still remain in Pakistan. IOM is prepared to respond to increased needs and is appealing for additional funding to continue its emergency response programming.

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Returns from Iran

A total of **5,010** undocumented Afghans spontaneously returned or were deported from Iran through Islam Qala (Herat) and Milak (Nimroz) border crossings from 29 January to 4 February, a **16% decrease** compared with the previous week. Out of the total, 3,178 were spontaneous returnees and 1,832 were deportees. This brings the total number of undocumented returnees from Iran since 1 January 2017 to **35,833**.

IOM provided post-arrival humanitarian assistance to **271 (5%)** undocumented Afghans arriving from Iran at its Transit Centers in Herat and Nimroz, including 80 unaccompanied migrant children and 17 people with special medical needs.



An IOM doctor meets with a deportee recovering from burns. © IOM 2017

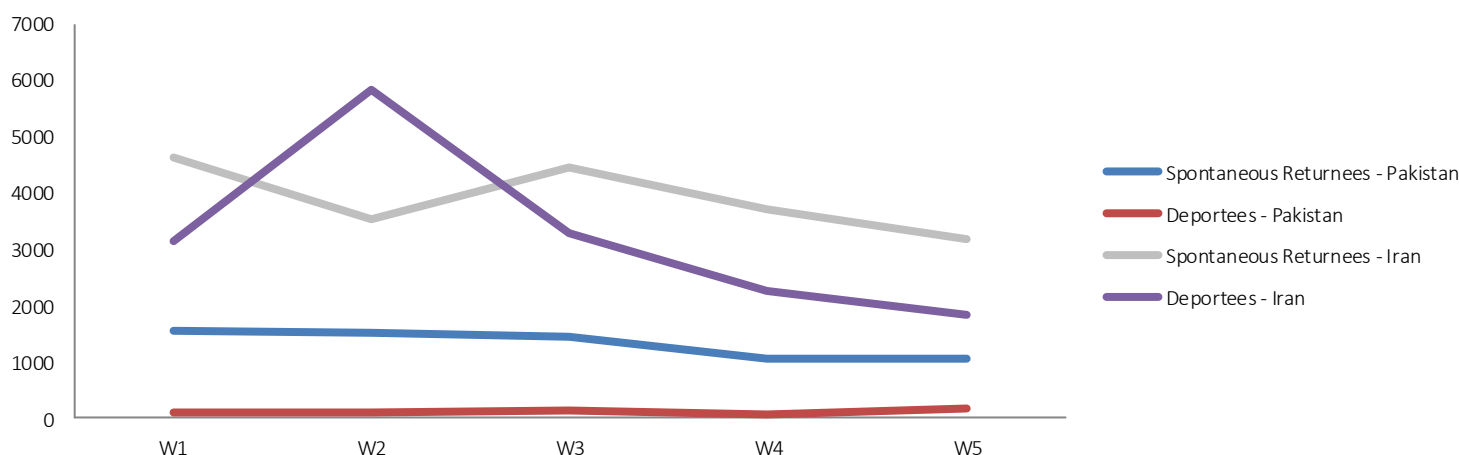
Number of Undocumented Returnees in 2017 (Torkham, Spin Boldak, Islam Qala and Milak)

Date	Spontaneous Returnees				Deportees				Total Pakistan	Total Iran	Grand Total
	Torkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz	Torkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz			
1-7 Jan	717	836	4,008	625	20	70	1,786	1,347	1,643	7,766	9,409
8-14 Jan	1,008	493	3,114	417	78	-	4,845	1,002	1,579	9,378	10,957
15-21 Jan	854	569	3,771	678	69	70	1,623	1,657	1,562	7,729	9,291
22-28 Jan	699	333	3,095	595	68	-	1,188	1,072	1,100	5,950	7,050
29 Jan-4 Feb	781	266	2,530	648	69	86	686	1,146	1,202	5,010	6,212
Total	4,059	2,497	16,518	2,963	304	226	10,128	6,224	7,086	35,833	42,919

IOM-Assisted Undocumented Afghans in 2017 (Torkham, Spin Boldak, Islam Qala and Milak)

Date	Spontaneous Returnees				Deportees				Total Pakistan	Total Iran	Grand Total
	Torkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz	Torkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz			
1-7 Jan	636	779	2	2	5	70	110	85	1,490	199	1,689
8-14 Jan	763	467	5	4	13	0	172	50	1,243	231	1,474
15-21 Jan	682	557	31	20	23	70	148	106	1,332	305	1,637
22-28 Jan	621	258	1	6	27	0	84	86	906	177	1,083
29 Jan-4 Feb	741	160	15	14	6	73	88	154	980	271	1,251
Total	3,443	2,221	54	46	74	213	602	481	5,951	1,183	7,134

Arrival of Undocumented Afghans by Week, 1 Jan - 4 Feb 2017



IOM Afghanistan's Returnee Response is generously supported by:

