This public health profile for Gawilan refugee camp is compiled from health data obtained from reporting agencies. Data is collected using standardised Health Information System (HIS) data collection and reporting tools and aims to be as accurate as possible.

Agencies reporting: PU-AMI

**Refugee population**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total refugee population: 2810 *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demographic breakdown:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 - 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Indicators at a glance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Health utilisation rate</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Number of consultations per clinician per day</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>&lt; 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Proportion of first time antenatal visits made &lt; 1st trimester</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>≥ 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Measles vaccination rate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>&gt; 95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Full vaccination rate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>&gt; 95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Crude Mortality Rate (CMR) (/1000/month)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>&lt; 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Under-five Mortality Rate (U5MR) (/1000/month)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>&lt; 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMMR) (/1000 livebirths)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>&lt; 40</td>
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**Morbidity**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Acute health conditions (%)</th>
<th>Chronic health conditions (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI)</td>
<td>Diabetes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watery diarrhoea*</td>
<td>Hypertension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin infection</td>
<td>Asthma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Conditions</td>
<td>Cancer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Respiratory Tract Infection (LRTI)</td>
<td>Cardiovascular disease (other)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top 5 acute health conditions**

1. Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI) 35% 90
2. Watery diarrhoea* 14% 35
3. Skin infection 9% 24
4. Dental Conditions 6% 16
5. Lower Respiratory Tract Infection (LRTI) 5% 12

**Top 5 chronic health conditions**

1. Diabetes 39% 9
2. Hypertension 26% 6
3. Asthma 22% 5
4. Cancer 9% 2
5. Cardiovascular disease (other) 4% 1

**Notes**

* Source of population data: Estimates from UNHCR registration

* Camp opened: September 2013
* Planned capacity: 10,000
* Area: 1.15 Km sq
* Syrian refugees, majority from Qamishli

**Key facts**

Gawilan
Duhok, Kurdistan region, Iraq

**Demographic breakdown:**

- Male %: 50%
- Female %: 50%

**Health utilisation rate:**

- < 50%
- ≥ 90%

**Under-five Mortality Rate (U5MR) (/1000/month):**

- < 1.5
- < 3.0

**Neonatal Mortality Rate (NNMR) (/1000 livebirths):**

- < 40

**Source of population data:**

- Estimates from UNHCR registration

**Breakdown of acute health conditions by age:**

- 0 - 4: 25%
- 5 - 14: 25%
- 15 - 49: 49%
- ≥ 50: 22%

**Breakdown of chronic health conditions by age:**

- 0 - 4: 49%
- 5 - 14: 49%
- 15 - 49: 48%
- ≥ 50: 52%

**Breakdown of acute health conditions by gender:**

- Male: 51%
- Female: 49%

**Breakdown of chronic health conditions by gender:**

- Male: 52%
- Female: 48%
### Top 3 Mental health conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mental Health Condition</th>
<th>% Morbidity</th>
<th># of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Psychotic disorder</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Mental retardation / intellectual disability</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Medically unexplained somatic complaint</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Top 3 Injuries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Injury (unintentional)</th>
<th>% Morbidity</th>
<th># of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Injury (unintentional)</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Burns</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Accident</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown of mental health conditions

**By cause:**
- Psychotic disorder: 34%
- Mental retardation / intellectual disability: 33%
- Medically unexplained somatic complaint: 33%
- Other: 0%

**By age:**
- 0-4: 61%
- 5 to 14: 22%
- 15 to 49: 5%
- ≥ 50: 3%

**By gender:**
- Male: 67%
- Female: 33%

### Breakdown of injuries

**By cause:**
- Injury (unintentional): 48%
- Burns: 43%
- Accident: 9%
- Injury (intentional): 8%
- Other: 0%

**By age:**
- 0-4: 30%
- 5 to 14: 70%
- 15 to 49: 10%
- ≥ 50: 0%

**By gender:**
- Male: 70%
- Female: 30%