



### HIGHLIGHTS

In Darfur, fighting between government forces and armed movements has intensified in recent years and continues to severely impact civilians. Inter-tribal tensions also continue to spill over into conflict, causing displacement of civilians and disruption of basic services. Access to areas of active conflict remains largely denied.

Some **4.4 million** people are in need of humanitarian assistance in Darfur. Over **2.55 million** people remain displaced. Humanitarian organizations have reached **51,000** newly displaced people with some form of assistance since the beginning of 2015. Humanitarian organizations have so far been unable to confirm reports of close to **100,000** others having been displaced in and around the Jebel Marra area, where the heaviest fighting is understood to be taking place, due to continuing denial of access.

Resources allocated to address the humanitarian needs of people affected by insecurity in Darfur have continued to decline since 2009. Darfur has also seen a corresponding drop in the number of aid workers since this time. As of 30 June 2009, the number of national and international aid workers in Darfur dropped from **17,700** to **12,658** when 13 INGOs were expelled. This further decreased to **6,850** in 2013, and by 30 November 2014 only **5,540** aid workers in international organisations remain in Darfur.



### Timeline

**2003** **Feb** Armed movements in Darfur start attacking government installations, claiming the region is being neglected by Khartoum.

**Apr** Armed movements attack Sudanese Armed Forces at El Fasher airport, the first direct attack in a major town.

**2004** **Jan** The Sudanese Armed Forces begins a concerted military campaign to stop the armed movements in Darfur's western region. Hundreds of thousands of people are internally displaced or flee over the border to Chad.

**2005**

**2006** **May** One of the armed movements (SLA/MM) signs a peace accord with the Government (the Darfur Peace Agreement), but this agreement does not hold.

**2007** **Jul** The UN Security Council approves resolution 1769, authorising a 26,000-strong force for Darfur (UNAMID).

**Oct** UNAMID personnel begin deploying to Darfur.

**2008** **Mar** The ICC issues arrest warrants for some senior leaders of the Sudanese Government. The Government of Sudan expelled 13 international NGOs and revoked licenses of 3 national NGOs.

**2009** **Dec** Number of national & international aid workers in Darfur dropped from a pre-expulsion level of 17,700 to 12,658 aid workers.

**2010** **Sep** The UN launches "Beyond Emergency Relief" agenda to promote mid- and longer-term planning among UN agencies operating in Darfur.

**2011** **May** Doha Document for Peace in Darfur (DDPD) signed between the Government of Sudan and the Liberation and Justice Movement, establishing the Darfur Regional Authority.

**2012** **2013** Sporadic instances of inter-tribal fighting, and clashes between Government of Sudan forces & armed movements displaced over 380,000 people.

**2013** **Late Feb - Early May** Sporadic instances of inter-tribal fighting, and clashes between Government forces & armed movements causes displacement.

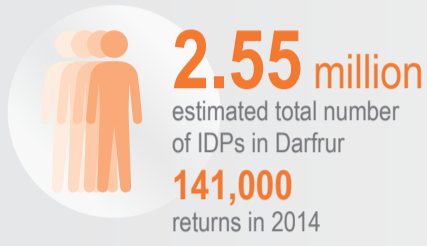
**2014** **2014** Over 400,000 people were displaced. Subsequently 141,000 of these displaced people returned to their homes.

**2015** **Jan** Clashes between Government forces & armed movements in Jebel Marra area and North Darfur State causes significant displacement.

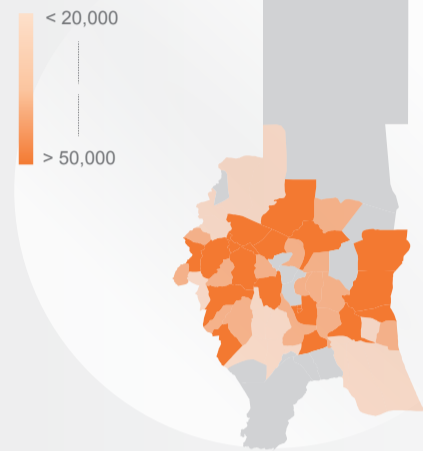
**Feb** Estimated 41,000 people displaced by fighting in North Darfur and Central Darfur.

**Mar** Tribal clash between Berti vs. Zayadia displaced over 65,000 people around Mellit.

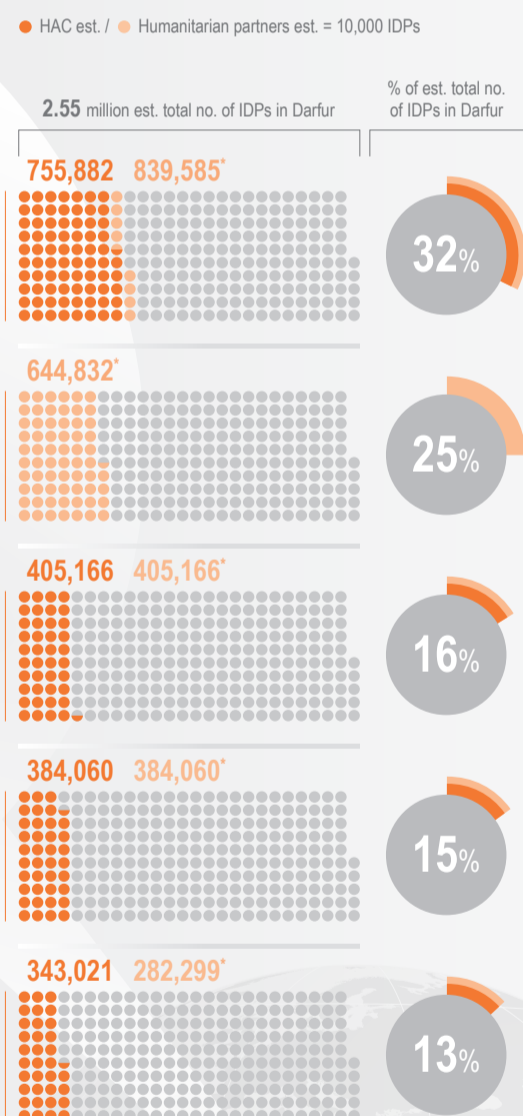
**May** Tribal clash between Rezeigat vs. Ma'aliya displaced over 35,000 people in East Darfur, 19,000 people returned in the same month.



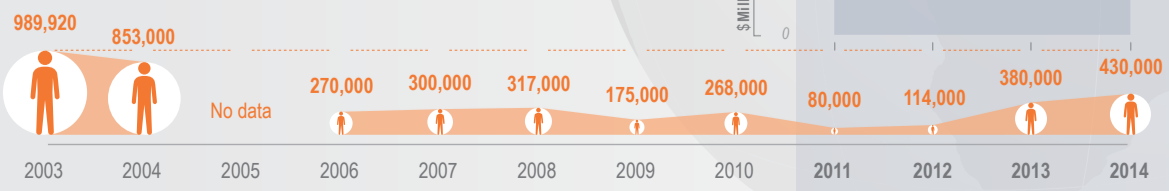
### Estimated displaced population in 2014 per locality



### Estimated total no. of displaced population per state



### No. of people newly displaced per year (including returns)



### Funding 2011 - 2014

