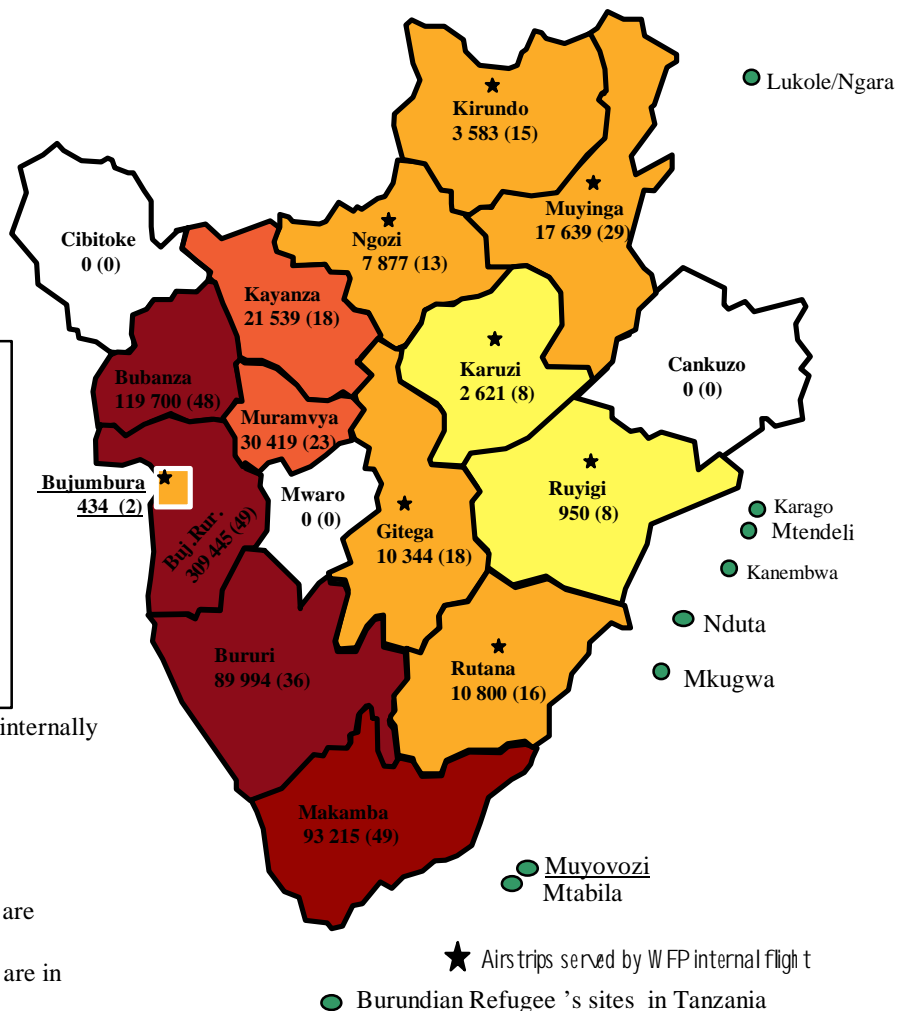
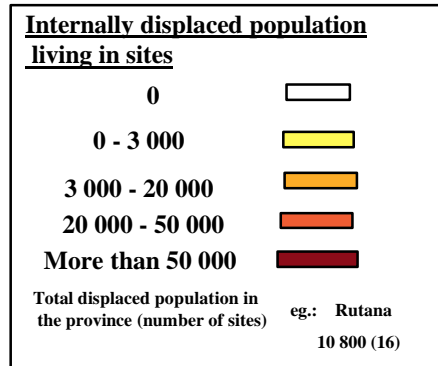


Overview of the Humanitarian Situation in Burundi

Key facts :

Total Population	6. 65 million	FNUAP, 2000
Population density	239 per sq. km	
IDPs in sites	726,043 (including 298 967 regrouped population, since sept 99)	OCHA, May 2000
Number of sites	331	OCHA, May 2000
Refugees outside Bur.	561,272 (337,864 "new-caseload" & 200,000 "old-caseload", i.e. since 1970 in Tan, DRC-20,000, Rwanda-1207, others-2,201)	UNHCR, Apr 2000
Refugees inside Bur.	22,109 (20,000 and 1,119 old- and new-caseload Congolese, respectively, 1,298 Rwandians, 19 Somalians, 9 others)	UNHCR, Mar 2000
Returnees	217, 047 (Tan-92,623, DRC-115,721, Rwanda-8, 650, Other -53)	UNHCR, Apr 2000
Ejected	661 (Tanzania, since jan 2000)	UNHCR, Apr 2000
Feeding centre benef.	36,905 in SFC and 2,721 in TFC(daily average)	UNICEF, Mar 2000
No. of feeding centres	203 (177 SFC + 26 TFC)	UNICEF, Mar 2000
Food aid beneficiaries	337,908/ month (average)	UNWFP, Apr 2000
IDPs w/o access to min. requirem. of pot. water	28%	PCAC, Sept 1999
School attendance	decline from 52% in '92 to 30% in '97, increase to 37% in '99	UNICEF, 1999
Illiteracy rate	62,5%	UNDP, Sept 1999
Infant mortality rate	increase from 110 ('92) to 136 ('96), to 123/1,000 live births (6/99)	FNUAP, June 1999
Immunisat. coverage	decline from 83% in 1993 to 54% in 1996, to 48% in 1998	UNDP, Sept 1999
HIV infection	15,9% in urban, 13,1 in semi-urban and 7,4% in rural areas	PNLS, Dec 1999
Human dev. index	decline from 0.341 in 1992 to 0.300 in 1996, to 0,288 in 1999	UNDP, Sept 1999
No. of prisoners	nearly 9,170 (of which 71% are awaiting trial, of whom 6,377 men and 167 women including 121 children minor plus 52 babies at the breast living with parents)	OHCDHB, Mar 2000



- Over 11 % of Burundi's population are internally displaced.
- Over 84% of Burundi's IDP population are located in the four western-most provinces which are most affected by instability.
- Over 43% of Burundi's IDP population are located in Bujumbura rural province.
- Over 41% of Burundi's IDP population are in regroupement sites.