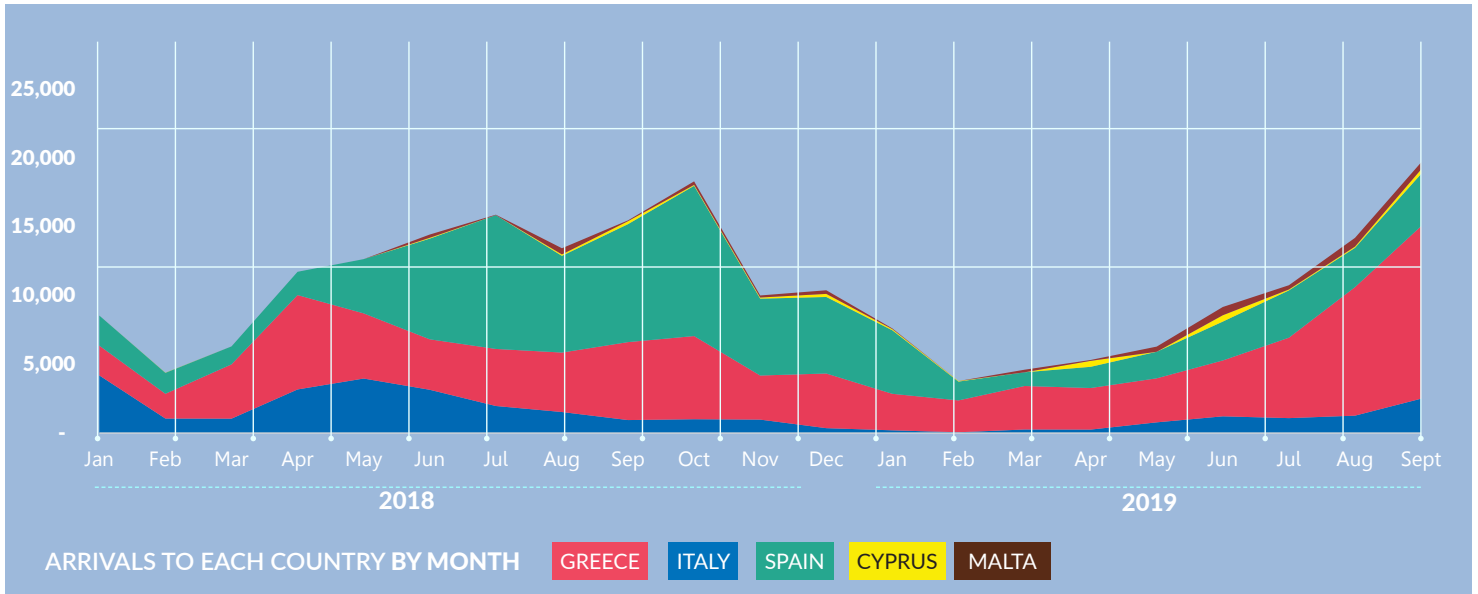


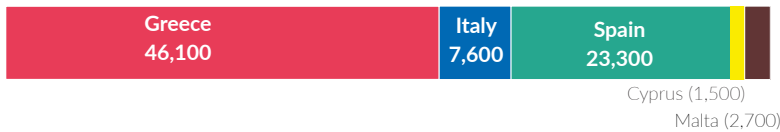
REFUGEE & MIGRANT ARRIVALS TO EUROPE IN 2019 (MEDITERRANEAN)

TOTAL ARRIVALS¹ (Jan-Sep 2019)

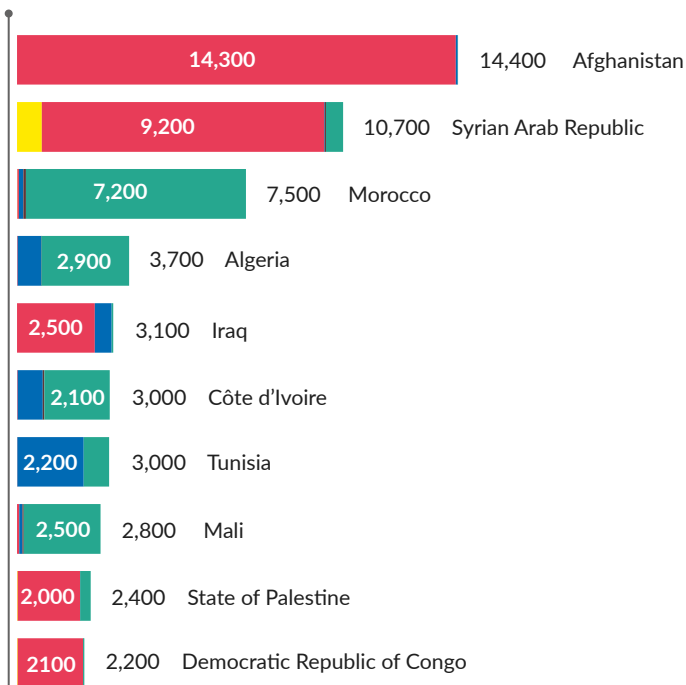
2019	81,300 <small>(Jan - Sep, 2019)</small>
2018	102,700 <small>(Jan-Sep, 2018; total for 2018: 141,500)</small>
2017	143,400 <small>(Jan-Sep, 2017; total for 2017: 185,100)</small>
2016	308,000 <small>(Jan-Sep, 2016; total for 2016: 373,700)</small>
2015	528,700 <small>(Jan-Sep, 2015; total for 2015: 1,032,400)</small>



Total Arrivals to each **country** (Jan - Sep 2019)

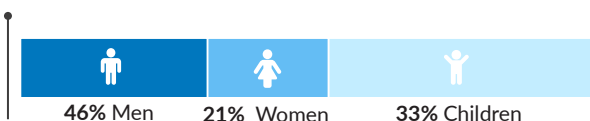


ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON **COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN**



LEGEND: GREECE (Red), ITALY (Blue), SPAIN (Green), CYPRUS (Yellow), MALTA (Brown)

DEMOGRAPHIC² BREAKDOWN



OVERVIEW

Between 1 January and 30 September 2019, some 81,300 refugees and migrants arrived via the three Mediterranean routes from North Africa and Turkey. Most crossed the Eastern Mediterranean from Turkey. Arrivals in 2019 most commonly originated from Afghanistan, Syria, Morocco and Algeria.

In 2019, 46% of arrivals were men, 21% women and 33% children.

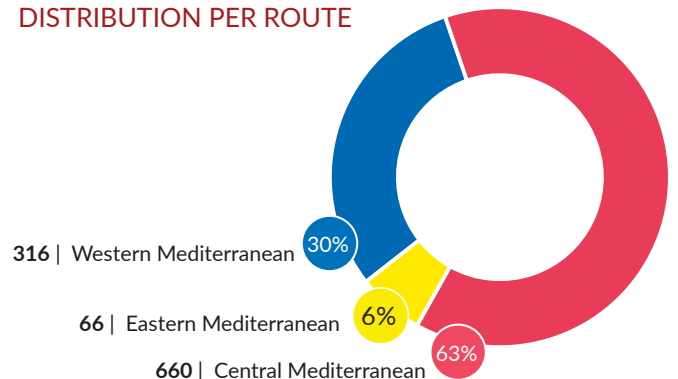
Due to the high risks associated with crossing the Mediterranean Sea, it is estimated that some 1,042 refugees and migrants have died between January and September 2019, a 44% decrease as compared to the 1,853 deaths in the same period in 2018. Most deaths occurred between North Africa and Italy.

DEAD AND MISSING (Jan - Sep 2019)

TOTAL (ESTIMATED)

2019	1,042
2018	1,853

DISTRIBUTION PER ROUTE



ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND SPAIN³

ARRIVALS BY SEA ITALY

ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND GREECE

TOTAL ARRIVALS

JAN - SEP 2019 **23,300**
Sea Arrivals: 18,800 Land Arrivals: 4,500

JAN - SEP 2019 **7,600**

JAN - SEP 2019 **46,100**
Sea Arrivals : 36,100 Land Arrivals: 10,000

JAN - SEP 2018 **43,200**

JAN - SEP 2018 **21,000**

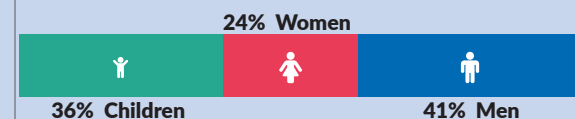
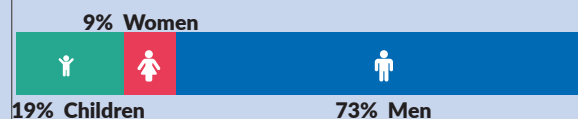
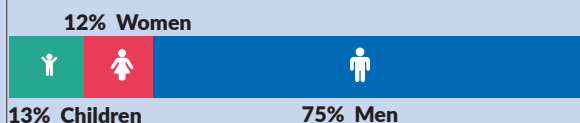
JAN - SEP 2018 **37,300**

JAN - SEP 2017 **17,100**

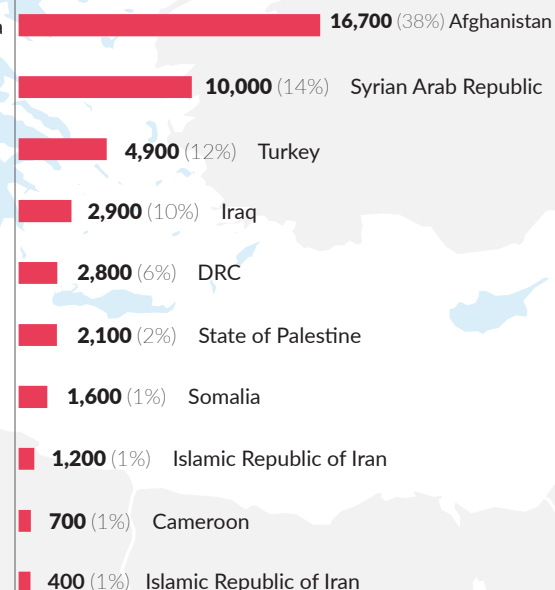
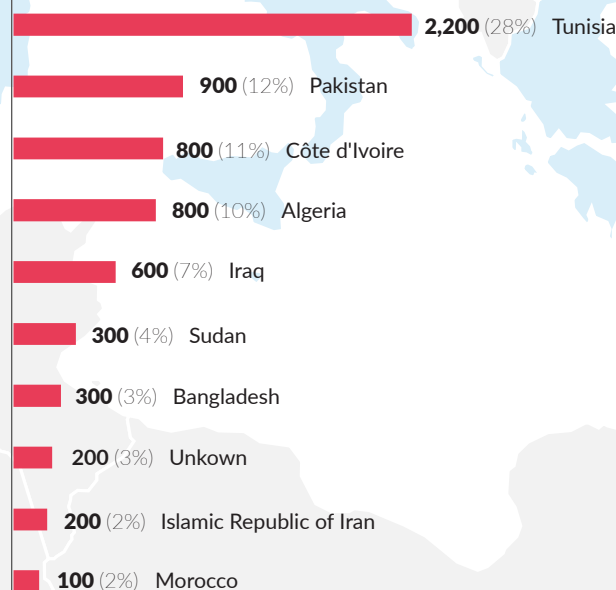
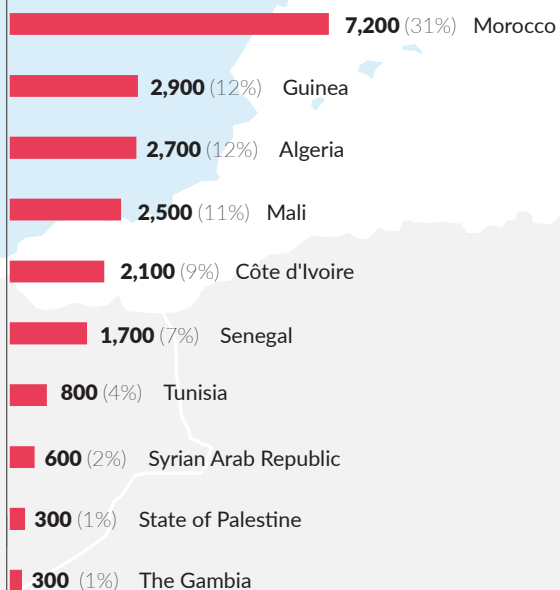
JAN - SEP 2017 **105,400**

JAN - SEP 2017 **20,000**

DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN



ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN



(For Spain, the nationality breakdown represents both land and sea arrivals)

(For Greece, gender breakdown represents sea arrivals only)

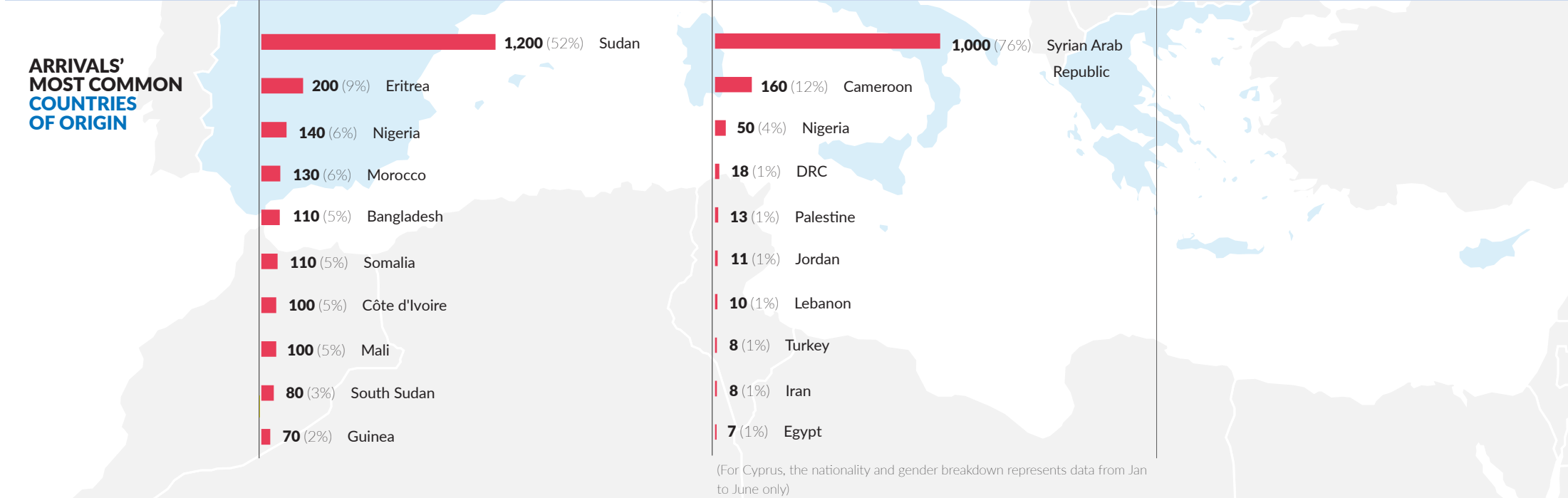
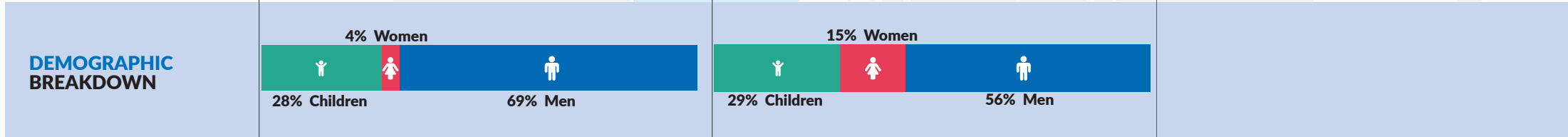
³ Preliminary figures based on UNHCR and government estimation. Arrival figures will be adjusted pending provision of final figures by Spanish Mol.

ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND MALTA

ARRIVALS BY SEA CYPRUS

TOTAL ARRIVALS	JAN - SEP 2019	2,700	JAN - SEP 2019	1,500
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	JAN - SEP 2018	800	JAN - SEP 2018	400
	JAN - SEP 2017	0	JAN - SEP 2017	800



(For Cyprus, the nationality and gender breakdown represents data from Jan to June only)

³ Preliminary figures based on UNHCR and government estimation. Arrival figures will be adjusted pending provision of final figures by Spanish Mol.