

ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of needs assessment)

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|---|---|------------------|---------------------|
| Assessment Location: <i>(Province/District/Village)</i> | PD-21, PD-12, PD-5,PD-8, PD 1 , PD 13, PD 17,PD9 and Dehsubz district of Kabul province | | |
| Type of crises: <i>(Conflict/Nat. Disaster/Other)</i> | Undocumented Returnees from Pakistan | | |
| Assessment Team: <i>(Name of I/NGO in the assessment team)</i> | IOM, CARE, WFP, DRC, WSTA, DORR, DACAAR, Save the children, and Islamic relief. | | |
| Crises date: <i>(date of returned -Estimated)</i> | Oct-2016 to -Jan-2017 | | |
| Date of Notification: | 6-Feb- 2017 | | |
| Date of Assessment: | 6 to 12- Feb-20 17 | | |
| Most vulnerable undocumented Population: <i>(Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)</i> | HHs: | Families: | Individual : |
| | 123 | 123 | 825 |

1. Assessment Findings

Be very concise but precise, provide #, of affected people, information about damages, priority needs, and recommended assistance (Who, When, How should be assisted, by which Organization).

From last year 2016 when started the deportee process of Afghan refugees by government of Pakistan, families who had document those families assisted by UNHCR in Afghanistan, families who don't had document those families returned from Pakistan with any support and they were registered in Torkham and Spin Boldak borderer by IOM and DORR most of those families returned to Kabul and they submitted their petition to DORR Kabul and OCHA office the DORR collected their petition lists of undocumented returnees for need assessment .

On 1-Feb -2017 representatives of WFP,IOM, DACAAR,DRC, CARE,UNOCHA , WSTA,UNHCR ,Save the children ,Islamic relief and DOOR had screen committee meeting in DORR office and discussed on list of 174 undocumented returnees the meeting participant's recommended joint need assessment of those families by joint team , five assessment teams composed from IOM,CARE, WFP,DACAAR, DRC, WSTA ,Save the children ,Islamic relief and DORR jointly conducted needs assessment in PD21, PD12, PD1, PD 5,PD17 , PD13 ,PD8,PD9 and Dehsubz, Districts of Kabul province.

The assessment conducted in 6-2-2107 up to 8-2-2017, in result based on the assessment finding identified finally 123 undocumented afghan returnee's families eligible for humanitarian assistance, and they have not received any emergency assistance up to yet.

Bellow bullet points are the major priorities of needs concluded during field survey:

- **Provision of food assistance to all 123 families (in-kind or in cash).**
- **Provision of NFIs/ winterization kits with hygiene to all 123 families...**
- **Key Findings:**
 1. Armed conflict, along with the absence of basic infrastructure, job opportunities and other sources of income remain an obstacle for returnee populations to return to their place of origin. It should be noted that returnees are not willing to return to their place of origin because of lack of basic economic and social rights as main obstacles to durable return and integration, ahead of security.
 2. Undocumented returnees are living in various types of accommodation including, partially constructed or damaged houses, rented houses and homes of relatives and local community members. 95% of undocumented families are living on private owned-land with paying of rent. In total, 5% families are living with relative's houses being allowed to stay on temporarily.
 3. Undocumented returnees are vulnerable to food insecurity use a variety of negative coping mechanisms including limiting food intake, eating less nutritious/less desirable food, borrowing money/relying on debt, and in the most severe cases, selling productive assets to be able to feed their families, further decreasing resilience to future shocks.
 4. Basic health services in areas of undocumented returnees are available and accessible to families'. However, their quality remains poor, especially in specialized areas such as maternal health care and psychological support etc.

2. Recommendations for response

Based on the assessment finding.

Bellow bullet points are the major priorities of needs concluded during field survey:

- **Provision of food assistance to all 123families (in-kind or in cash).**
- **Provision of NFIs/ winterization kits with hygiene to all 123 families.**

3. Sectorial Issues:

(A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood.:

Provide detailed information about the impact of food security and livelihood i.e. lost/damaged food stock, current food stock statues, income sources, damaged/destroyed crops and agricultural land, type of agricultural land, agricultural inputs availability, diet diversity, irrigation system, livestock etc. Also describe

immediate food and nutritional need and provide recommendation about the short and long term food and nutrition assistance)

The main source of income of the undocumented returnees families in Pakistan daily laboring in the market and in current locations most of them are busy in daily laboring in the local market and it's hard to find regular work opportunity and due to such situations they have to resort to some negative coping strategies like child laboring, using of less and low quality of food items, reduction meal times, debt, selling of HH equipment. In pre-crisis an average monthly income for a family was 8000 and post crisis monthly income for a typical most family is about AFN 1000 which is not sufficient for supplying of basic needs. Level of debt for 40% of families is above 2000AFN. Functioning markets are accessible for undocumented families in different parts of Kabul city with adequate commodities, an average distance of market from their house places is 3KM.

Recommendation:

- Provision of portion of food items (in-kind or in cash) to 112 undocumented families. \

(B) NFI: *(provide detailed information about NFI items lost due to return as well as what type of NFI is needed for how many families and when? NFI can include Cooking items, kitchen items, hygiene items, bedding, clothing, fuel etc.)*

Assessment findings show that household's database result and direct observation indicated that all 123 undocumented families have need to NFIs, particularly, (kitchen/cooking items, blanket and hygiene items blanket plastic sheet etc.).

Recommendation:

- Provision of NFI kit (cooking items, blanket, plastic sheet, plastic mat, jerry can and hygiene kit for 123 uncommented families. CARE committed to cover this need.

(C) Shelter: *(please provide detailed information about the status of shelter condition i.e. type of normal shelters, # of shelters moderately damaged, severely damaged and completed destroyed by crises. How many people live in open space, sheltered with host families, etc? What kind of shelter support/assistance is needed and for How many families). Are there land ownership issues?)*

Households database show those families have rented houses, low quality houses in urban areas of Kabul city and share (two to three family one house) to afford rent and other utilizations' cost, and some families are hosted with their relatives.

Recommendation:

No immediate recommendation has made in this sector. However, long-term shelter support could be considered for some extra vulnerable families who could not afford rent for long term.

WASH: *(provide detailed information about Water sources, affected water source, sanitation (latrines, used water and solid waste management) and hygiene issues. What is recommended in WASH sector and when?)*

All families have access to adequate water for drinking, cooking and bathing purposes; the main source of water is hand pump and pipe water, Average distance to fetch water is reported about 2minutes. As mentioned before they rented low quality houses and they don't have access to proper sanitation facilities, the direct observation indicated that all houses have bathrooms, but due to lack of hygiene items, cold weather and lack of fuel for warming water it is not efficient for undocumented families to use bathrooms. Overall hygiene practices are not hygienic among undocumented. Such as hand washing with soap in critical times etc.

Recommendation:

- Provision of hygiene kit (123families)

Protection: *(provide detailed information about protection issues, protection needs, PSN and EVIs (Female H, elderly HHs, child HH, chronically ill members, disable members) and provide precise recommendation regarding IPAs)*

☑ Assessment teams did not identify any PSN or IPA case or any other issue from protection point of view in this undocumented group.

Recommendation:

No intervention is recommended.

(H) Health: *(provide information about health issues, damaged/destroyed health facilities, current/available health facilities, access to health services and recommended assistance in this regards)*

Main health issue among undocumented families has not reported. Functioning public and private health service providers are accessible to all undocumented families in Kabul city.

Recommendation:

NA.

(I) MARKET ASSESSMENT: *(provide summary information regarding the local market, accessibility, and security constrains and fill the table if an market assessment has been conducted)*

- Kabul city markets are accessible to undocumented families, and all necessary commodities are available in the market. No physically or security constrains exist to limit accessibility. Maximum distance from undocumented residential places to functioning market is about 3 KM.

| <i>ITEM</i> | <i>Unit</i> | <i>Price AFN /Unit</i> | <i>Change in price? (Yes/No/Increase since the displacement/Decreased)</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Wheat Flour, White</i> | <i>Kg</i> | <i>25</i> | <i>No</i> |
| <i>Rice</i> | <i>Kg</i> | <i>75</i> | <i>No</i> |
| <i>Oil</i> | <i>Liter</i> | <i>74</i> | <i>No</i> |
| <i>Sugar</i> | <i>Kg</i> | <i>53</i> | <i>No</i> |
| <i>Salt</i> | <i>Kg</i> | <i>19</i> | <i>No</i> |

| | | | |
|--|----|----------|----|
| <i>Mung Beans</i> | kg | 65 | No |
| TOTAL COST FOOD BASKET/MPC ASSISTANCE | | 8000 Afs | |
| <i>(from the cash tool)</i> | | | |

(J) Other: *provide detailed information about any other issue that is not covered above, this can include, security, infrastructure, coordination & assistance provided by others, problems encountered during the assessment, e etc)*

No concern to be mentioned.

4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)

(Provide detailed information about top 3 priority needs of affected population as per the opinion of affected population and provide your recommendation how and when identified needs shall be addressed)

- **Provision of food assistance to all 123 families (in-kind or in cash).**
- **Provision of NFIs/ winterization kits with hygiene to all 123 families.**

5. Annexes

(Please provide the database collected under the ERM household assessment in electronic form)

Report written by: Jahadullah Sr/S.DO in CARE.

Date of writing: 12-Feb-2017